WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 14

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ESTABLISHED 1887

Panel Advocates Changing Structure Of U.S. Military

By Bill Keller New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - A diverse group of experts, including some of the members of Congress who are most influential on military matters, has agreed to push this year for a sweeping restructuring of the U.S. military operation.

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dranders lime The group, concluding an 18month study, contends in a draft report that the current military ornization, which it says is paralyzed by rivalries between the army, navy, air force, and Marine Corps, is the underlying cause of bloated budgets, poor combat readiness, and a lack of coordination in operations.

To resolve these problems, the group will propose to give the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff new powers as a presidential adviser in an effort to override

squabbling among the services. The recommendations, which are to be published next month, would also strengthen the powers of regional military commanders who conduct combat operations, streamline the budgeting and plan-ning operations of the Defense Department, and alter the role of Congress in handling the military

budget. If adopted, the recommendations would represent the most drastic changes in military manage ment since the administration of President Dwight D. Eisenhower, when a number of measures were enacted to strengthen the powers of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the secretary of defense.

But some of the latest proposals are likely to meet resistance from the Reagan administration, according to recent interviews with administration officials concerned with the military.

The study was financed by the Ford and Rockefeller Foundations. It was conducted by a panel of former Defense Department officials, members of Congress, and academics that was assembled by the Georgetown University Center for Strategic and International

> The Joint Chiefs of Staff, now headed by General John W. Vessey Ir., is made up of the chairman and top officers of the army, navy, air force and Marine Corps. It advises the president and oversees operations of the four services.

2 (87%) 1 (88) 2 (8 %) 1 (1 (1 (2 (8 %))) 3 (7 (1 (1 (2 (2 (8 %))))) 1 (8 (8 (8 %)))) 4 (7 (8 (8 (8 %)))) 1 (8 (8 (8 (8 %)))) 1 (8 (8 (8 %)))) 5 (8 (8 (8 (8 %)))) 1 (8 (8 (8 (8 %)))) 1 (8 (8 (8 The draft report said a "stagnated" military structure was "the single most important cause of the grave problems that now confront the United States in managing its national defense efforts."

"Unless the procedural and ornizational deficiencies underlying these problems are identified and corrected, no realistic level of defense spending will be sufficient to meet the needs of the nation's security," the draft said.

Philip A. Odeen, a partner in the accounting firm of Coopers & Lybrand and chairman of the steering committee that directed the Georgetown study, said in an interview that the strength of individual service fiels has resulted in an emphasis on costly new weapons and research programs at the expense of ammunition, spare parts, sirlift, and other essentials of combat readiness that are run by the weaker joint commands.

Mr. Odeen, who was a Defense Department analyst in the 1960s and a National Security Council adviser in the administration of President Richard M. Nixon, said the lack of central authority also 5.42 4.450 has hampered military activities, including the unsuccessful 1980 mission to rescue American hostages in Iran and security planning

INSIDE



TALKS OVER - Alexei K. Antonov, a Kremlin official, says that there may be "new impulses" in Soviet trade with West Germany. Page 2.

Rang Denktash, the Turkish Cypriot leader, agreed to new talks with President Spyros Ky-Page 2

revealed the distrust between the American generals in Vietnam and the press. Page 7.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Several central banks in Europe intervened in the currency markets, slowing the rise of the Page 9. dollar in Europe.

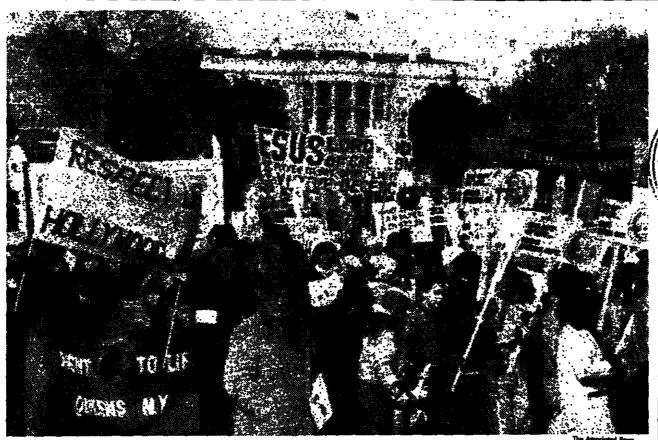
at the U.S. Marine barracks in Beirut bombed by terrorists in 1983. Many of the changes to be proposed by the Georgetown group have been recommended by previ-ous official commissions and in congressional reports, only to face

opposition.

Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger said in an interview two weeks ago that he would not support major changes in the oper-ation of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Navy Secretary John F. Lehman Jr., in an interview, called the Georgetown proposals "a very foolish way to organize a democracy's decision-making," arguing that they would centralize too much power and diminish civilian con-

But participants in the study said they were convinced that the politi-cal balance has shifted in favor of the changes. The reorganization package, they said, will be offered to a public that has become disenchanted with the cost of the military and to a Congress in which (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



ANTI-ABORTION MARCH — More than 70,000 people demonstrated against abortion in Washington on Tuesday, the 12th anniversary of the U.S. Supreme Court decision legalizing abortion. President Reagan told the marchers he supports their cause but warned against the use of violence to achieve their goals. Page 3.

U.S. Says GNP **In 1984 Made** In 3 Decades

By Jane Scaberry

WASHINGTON - New figures on the U.S. gross national product show that the economy grew 6.8 percent in 1984, the sharpest rise in nore than three decades, and that inflation was the lowest it has been in 17 years, the Commerce Department reported Tuesday.

GNP measures the total value of a nation's output of goods and services, including income from foreign investments.

A price index tied to the GNP showed that inflation totaled 3.7 percent last year, down from 3.8 percent in 1983 and 6 percent in 1982, the department said.

The department also reported that from October through December consumer spending increased and the U.S. trade balance improved for the first time in three

The GNP report was called "remarkable" by the White House. "If this were almost any other country in the world, the economic perforword, me economic performance of the United States would to be rebounding during the last three months of the year from its Speakes, the chief White Harry summer slump. impressive."

GNP increased 3.9 percent in the fourth quarter after a rise from July to September of 1.6 percent. At that time some economists expressed the fear that the slump would carry over into the first half of 1985 and that there was a remote chance of another recession.

However, in the fourth quarter consumer spending rose smartly and fewer dollars were spent on imported goods, the Commerce Department said.

Inflation, as measured by the price index, was 2.4 percent in the fourth quarter, down from a 3.9percent rate in the third quarter The index is called the implicit price deflator, and measures changes in prices and the composition of output, not only price

"The economy comes into 1985 with definitely strong upward momentum and we continue to look for growth between 3 percent and 4.5 percent for the year," said Allen Sinai, chief economist for Shearson Lehman/American Express. "The prospects for inflation remain quite

The 6.8-percent increase in GNP last year was the sharpest increase since an 8.3-percent rise in 1951, the Commerce Department said. GNP rose 3.7 percent in 1983 and

contracted by 2.1 percent in 1982. The Reagan administration is unting on growth of at least 4 percent this year to help reduce the federal budget deficit through reduction is spending and increases in tax revenues resulting from an improved economy.

Some economists doubt that the administration will get its wish and are predicting growth of slightly above 3 percent for 1985.

With lower interest rates and

inflation under control, the economy is in a good position to achieve the 4-percent growth expected by the administration over the course of 1985," said Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige. "To reinforce the staying power of this expansion in the years ahead, our first priority must be a reduction in the federal deficit to help hold down inflation and bring down interest rates fur-

The trade picture also improved in the fourth quarter, marking the first improvement in three years, Mr. Baldrige said. Net exports adjusted for inflation increased \$11.8 billion in the fourth quarter, in con-

\$1.639 trillion, compared with

be less amenable to organization.

are at least partly to blame. He said

recruitment in service industries

was slow "because the unions are

like elephants, slow to change, and

they continue to reflect blue-collar

attitudes in an increasingly white-

Unemployment has had a psy-

chological impact as well. Fearful

of losing their own jobs, union

members have been reluctant to

"Trade-union power resides in

the minds of men." said Jörg Barc-

man union often described as the

Reagan's Address: A Subdued Look Back on Familiar Goals

By Hedrick Smith New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - In an echo of the patriotic optimism that marked his re-election campaign, President Ronald Reagan made his second inaugural address on call to arms." Afterward, the former Rea-Monday a celebration of the "American gan White House communications direcrenewal" of his first term, rather than a

driving call to action for his second. The occasion brought the president back

of enterprise from government intrusion.

Briefly, Mr. Reagan sketched an expected agenda of trying to freeze the overall size of the federal budget, simplify the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was arching imperatives that demanded biparation and signaled no visible of the federal budget, simplify the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was arching imperatives that demanded biparation and signaled no visible to the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to visible the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to visible the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to visible the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to visible the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to the subdued rather than ebullient, and he was a rectangled to the subdued rather than ebullient and the subdued rather than ebullient nation's tax system, press ahead with research on a space-based defense and pur-

messages, this was an address that other vices that normally help him to a polished politicians found low-key and undramatic, delivery. lacking in his usual rhetorical flair.

In advance, his chief of staff, James A. call to arms." Afterward, the former Reator, David A. Gergen, commented that it was, "at best, a muted call."

Inevitably, this second Reagan inauguto center stage after several weeks of his ration was a more subdued occasion than seeming to be in the wings. But rather than the first. It lacked the excitement in 1981 of emphasize a compelling vision for the term the Republican takeover of the White ahead, he blended a message of optimism House and Senate or the high drama of with an incantation of his familiar conser
Iran's release of the U.S. Embassy hos-House and Senate or the high drama of Iran's release of the U.S. Embassy hosvative manifesto, promising "a new Ameritages. Bitter cold deprived it of the pag-can Emancipation" to "liberate the spirit eantry of an outdoor ceremony and

occasionally halting in delivery. Several sue arms negotiations with the Soviet from his prepared text including his evocapublic imagination with short, symbolic written text rather than the prompting de-fense program that they so adamantly op-tion." Briefly, he suggested wanting to lib-the gate."

The sense of urgency that he conveyed in 1981 was replaced by a sense of vindication Baker 3d, promised that it would be "a new at what he had achieved. Over the past call to arms." Afterward, the former Rea-

NEWS ANALYSIS

fearful that Monday's speech, which was largely written by the president himself, lacked the punch and power of his first inangural address.

Mr. Reagan had some respectful bipartisan gestures toward senior Democratic politicians. Indeed some Democratic leaders found his speech less combative and But Mr. Reagan betrayed no lessening of

In tone, Mr. Reagan seemed sober and his conservative fervor, set out no overarching imperatives that demanded bipartisan cooperation and signaled no visible times, he dropped sentences or paragraphs drive for compromise at home or abroad.

To the Russians, he sent the strong mes-

pose and that some of his subordinates erate private business and reduce believe should eventually be sacrificed for dependence on welfare programs. the sake of an arms agreement. Indeed, Mr. Reagan put more stress on the space de-

fense than on an arms agreement. To congressional Democrats, he did not offer any hint of moderation on his campaign to shrink domestic programs and to combat huge federal deficits without raising taxes. Answering congressional pressures to slow military spending, Mr. Reagan argued that "there is only one way safely and legitimately to reduce the cost of national security," and that is through

arms control. To his rightist partisans, he reaffirmed their favorite goals: a push for a constitu-tional amendment to balance the budget, an allusion to banning abortion, a pledge to try again for a program to revitalize inner cities and a promise to build an "opportunity society" by freeing private enterprise and welfare recipients from a bloated government.

His most tantalizing allusion was his

"Our fundamental goals must be to re-

duce dependency and upgrade the dignity of those who are infirm or disadvantaged. Mr. Reagan said. "And here, a growing economy and support from family and community offer our best chance for a society where compassion is a way of life."

In this, some Democrats saw a rationale for what they expect to be harsh new cuts in social programs when Mr. Reagan sends his budget to Congress in two weeks.

For the most part, however, the Demo-crats let Mr. Reagan have his day in the sun, offering to cooperate in efforts for peace and hailing his evocation of patriotic themes. But few found his address as powerful as they had expected. One Republican, asking not to be quoted

by name, recalled that at the Republican Convention in Dallas, Mr. Reagan's acceptance speech had been rambling, diffuse, and not up to his usual par. But this occa-But for a leader known for firing the possibly because he was depending on a pursuing research on the space-based de-erence to a "new American Emancipa- Reagan did not exactly come roaring out of

U.S. Asks New Zealand To Permit Warship Visit

By Bernard Gwertzman

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON -- The United Zealand for permission to send a navy warship there despite the antinuclear policy of that government's ruling party, State Department of-

The officials acknowledged that in asking for a port call for the warship, the United States could provoke a severe strain in the 34year South Pacific alliance of the United States, Australia and New Zealand, known as the ANZUS al-

Prime Minister David Lange, since his election last July, has remained committed to his Labor Party's policy of forbidding port calls by ships carrying nuclear arms or powered by nuclear engines, in effect making it impossible for any U.S. warship to visit.

The Reagan administration would not disclose details about the ship, which it would like to send to New Zealand in March. In Welington on Monday, the New Zealand government said it would not decide on the American port call request for several weeks.

Secretary of State George P. Shultz, who has urged Mr. Lange to be more flexible, has said that for an alliance to have any meaning the military forces of the members should be allowed "to interact" by port calls and other joint actions.

Moreover, the last ANZUS alliance communique, signed by the three allies on the eve of Mr. Lange's taking office, said that they "agreed that defense cooperation, including combined exercises, visits and logistics support arrangements, played an essential part in promoting mutual security.

For the last six months, the United States and Australia have been quietly urging Mr. Lange, to no avail to drop the anti-nuclear stance, officials said.

The last high-level visit by an American to New Zealand was by Lieutenant General John T. Chain Jr. of the U.S. Air Force, director of the State Department's bureau of politico-military affairs, who briefed Mr. Lange 11 days ago on the recent U.S.-Soviet arms control talks in Geneva and discussed the

As a matter of long-standing policy, the United States will not disclose whether a ship carries nuclear weapons. Thus for a government to ban any U.S. warship with such weapons, it would, in effect, have to bar all ships in the fleet, American officials said.

State Department officials said States has formally asked New the request for a port call by a navy ship was made in recent days in connection with a planned ANZUS exercise called Sea Eagle. The exercise will be in Australian waters, the officials said, but American ships traditionally pay calls on New Zealand ports in connection with such maneuvers.

> In July, the Labor Party decisively defeated the conservative National Party, which had allowed nuclear-armed ships to visit Labor's election platform called for the barring of all such ships. Mr. Lange has reaffirmed that policy, but it has not yet been put into law.

To avoid an early crisis, the United States has not asked permission for any warship to visit New Zealand until now. But a State Department official said that the issue had to be faced, and that this seemed the best time.



David Lange

Bob Hawke, strongly opposes Mr. Lange's policy. Mr. Hawke is to visit Washington in early February for talks with President Ronald Reagan and Mr. Shultz, with AN-ZUS the primary issue, State Department officials said.

The ANZUS foreign ministers are to hold their annual meeting in Canberra, Australia, in July, at uals named as having been dewhich time the issue of port calls by tained and subsequently found

420 Are Reported Killed, 1,005 Missing in Security Zone By Don Podesta Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - More than 1,000 Pernyians have disappeared after being detained by police and the military, and another 400 have been reported killed since nine mountain provinces in southern Peru were placed under military administration two years ago, Amnesty International reported Tues-

A report by the London-based human rights group said that it had documented 1,005 "disappearances" in the area by the end of 1984. A disappearance is considered to take place when a person is taken into custody by the authorities or with their connivance, and the authorities later deny that the victim is detained.

In addition, the report said, "Amnesty International has re-ceived information on 420 individ-The Australian Labor Party gov-ernment, headed by Prime Minister up.

dead, where these and other cir-crumstances suggest strongly that

"Many victims are unidentifi-able; their clothing has been de-are always near main roads regularstroyed, features mutilated and ly patrolled by troops or police," bodies dumped far from the scene the organization said. of detention, in areas where relatives are unlikely to travel," the

group said in its report. "Human rights violations on this scale are imprecedented in modern Peru," Amnesty International said. The victims have been, for the most part, peasants, local leaders, teachers and students.

Amnesty International acknowledged that it has received reports of scores of killings" by leftist Shining Path guerrillas and emphasized that it condemns torture and killings by them as well.

An emergency zone, which has been extended to 13 provinces in the Huancavelica, Ayacucho and Apurimac departments, was put under military command in De-cember 1982 in an effort to curb the

teachings of Mao.

they were victims of extrajudicial report being threatened by soldiers execution."

Ampesty International said that documents and testimony had come directly from families and community representatives, The group credited the office of

Peru's attorney general and the judiciary for making efforts to protect the rights of local residents and for uncovering some abuses, but it said they have been unable to halt

Zegarra Dongo, former Ayacufirst two months of 1984. A spokesman at the Peruvian

Embassy in Washington said that reports such as Amnesty International's are received by the authori-\$1.534 trillion in 1983. Unadjusted guernillas, who subscribe to the ties in Lima and the disappear- for inflation, GNP in 1984 was ances investigated on a \$3.661 trillion, compared with Relatives of the missing people case-by-case basis.

trast to a decline of \$15.6 billion in cho chief prosecutor, reported last the third quarter. Although total year that his office had received exports decreased \$1.2 billion, total 1,500 formal complaints of prison- imports declined \$13 billion in coners' disappearances in 1983 and the trast to an increase of \$18.2 billion in the third quarter. For the year, inflation-adjusted GNP increased \$104.3 billion to

Labor Groups Struggle to Overcome Loss of Influence in Decade of Decline

Thatcher Rejects New Coal Talks

LONDON - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher ruled out on Fuesday

She told Parliament that new negotiations between the National Coal

Board and the National Union of Mineworkers were pointless as long as

the House of Commons. Thus, she said, "There is no point going into a

By R.W. Apple Jr.
New York Times Service

Europe's Unions: A Time of Trial

able to re-establish their position. A survey of the situation in half a dozen nations shows sharp reversals in union power, not only in their ability to win wage increases and other benefits for their members but also in their capacity to influence governmental policies. Their decline has reached a point where "they're desperate for a sion of workers' aspirations and role," in the words of Lord Lever, a frustrations. They say they fear a

Austerity programs imposed by many governments, including some that briefly flared in major British

strikes by state employees 15 months ago utterly failed to stop cuts in salaries and welfare bene-

vants, like Jean-Cyril Spinetta of the French Labor Ministry, worry that weak unions will provide an inadequate channel for the expresplosions that happened in France and West Germany in 1968 and dying away. In Britain, Ernest Bevin began as

the miners refused to accept closures of uneconomic pits. Mrs. Thatcher was responding to demands by opposition members that she promote a new round of talks, which would be the eighth in the strike, to take place without preconditions. "The leadership of the NUM boasts it hasn't budged an inch," she told

new talks to end Britain's 10-month coal strike.

new round of talks only to fail." Mrs. Thatcher said the miners should accept the terms of an independent arbitration settlement that averted a proposed strike by mine foremen last autumn.

secretary in Clement Attlee's post- strikers have been drifting back to That sort of story would be al- the board will prevail. unions able to resist the tides of the miners' strike found a strong British work force that was union- about his job, and therefore there is

The most defiant gesture of resis- economic plants, such as steel the first time since 1973, and in down." tance has been that of the miners in mills, has been grudgingly accept- France, only one worker in five is a Britain, who have been on strike for ed. Most unionists, including many union member now, compared with 10 months, under the melodramat- in Britain, have kept their distance one in four five years ago. enefits, however grudgingly.

an orphan with a horse-drawn de- ic leadership of Arthur Scargill, in from Mr. Scargill, whose Marxist

Unhappily for the unions, those
The pattern varies from country livery cart, built the Transport and an effort to force the National Coal leanings they appear to suspect employed in service industries, in

General Workers' Union into one Board to keep coal mines open of the most powerful unions in the even when they can produce coal only at a loss. But more and more work, and it is widely expected that

Some unions on the Continent have small high-technology companies, sent money to help strikers' families, but they have done so in ways ** that they hope will keep the money out of Mr. Scargill's hands. "Somehow," said Giuseppe Fa-

But some people in the labor movement, including Mr. Fajertag of the Trade Union Institute, say they think the unions themselves jertag of the European Trade Union Institute in Brussels, "governments in Western Europe of whatever political coloration feel now that they ought to be tougher. Many of the problems would exist even if there were socialist governments in every capital, because the collar world." economic crisis cannot be es-

Mass unemployment has curtailed the unions' membership in most countries - workers who lose their jobs seldom stay active -- and so has the rapid shrinkage of the smokestack industries in such areas as the Ruhr, the Lorraine and the zynski of IG Metall, the West Gernorth of England. Those heavy industries traditionally supplied the largest in the West. "When times heavy battalions of the labor move- are worst, when the worker most

Last year, the proportion of the echo. In general, the closing of unized dropped to less than half for a danger of solidarity breaking

strike.

The unions' prestige has been undercut in many countries by their seeming inability to exert any

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 2)

nuclear issue.

LONDON - West European labor unions have lost much of the in Spain and France have never political and economic vigor that had as much clout as those in only a decade ago made them one of the dominant elements in many countries, and their leaders are un-

First of three articles. sure how and when they will be

former minister in Labor govern- recurrence of the sort of social exments in Britain.

that are at least nominally socialist, cities four years ago before rapidly have forced European labor officials to accept cutbacks in jobs and benefits, however grudgingly.

to country. The West German unions have managed to retain much of their strength, while those northern Europe. But the general picture is a bleak

one, from the Netherlands, where

fits, to Sweden, where the oncemonolithic unity of the unions has broken down, to Britain, where the government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has passed restrictive new laws and all but severed the traditional close communications between the union leadership and 10 Downing Street. Some politicians and civil ser-

West and ended up as the foreign war cabinet. most inconceivable today, with few

change that are battering them.

Nowhere in Western Europe has

needs the protection of his union. that is when he is most anxions

e5

The Westmoreland case has

Turkish Cypriot Says He Would Participate In New Talks on Unity

By Andriana Ierodiaconou UNITED NATIONS, New York - Rauf Denktash, the Turk-

meet with President Spyros Ky-prianou in a second attempt to In November, agree on the reunification of the divided Mediterranean island. United Nations ended Sunday in about talks.

failure. At a press conference aftermeeting by the end of February. Mr. Kyprianou accepted and later added that he had no preconditions for new talks with Mr. Denk-

In an interview Monday, Mr. Denktash said that the secretarygeneral "sprang the February meeting all of a sudden without saying what it is for." But in response to a question, he backed away from his rejection of the pro-

posal.
"Of course there is going to be a meeting with Mr. Kyprianou," Mr. Denktash said. "But I don't know under what conditions and for what purpose - all this has to be talked about."

He added that he plans to remain in contact with Mr. Pèrez de Cuèllar's special representative in Cvprus to continue discussions on a

Sources close to the UN initiative on Cyprus said that the special representative's contacts with both sides in Nicosia could lead to a mutually acceptable draft agree-ment for a bizonal federal solution

cause Mr. Kyprianou and Mr. Denktash disagreed over whether a and how it affects the country's preliminary draft was a final document ready for signature.

The Greek Cypriots want to include more details in a final draft diplomat, left India after authoriregarding key issues, such as the withdrawal of Turkish occupation troops from the island, guarantees of a settlement and the right to travel freely, settle and own property throughout Cyprus.
Mr. Denktash's position last

week was that these and other out-

40,000 Protest in Athens The Associated Press

ATHENS — Striking bakers, country by commercial airliner Satbank clerks and construction work-

to joint working groups.

The Turkish Cypriot leader's statement on the possibility of a ish Cypriot leader, has reversed future meeting appeared to con-himself and said that he would firm hopes that both sides are keep-

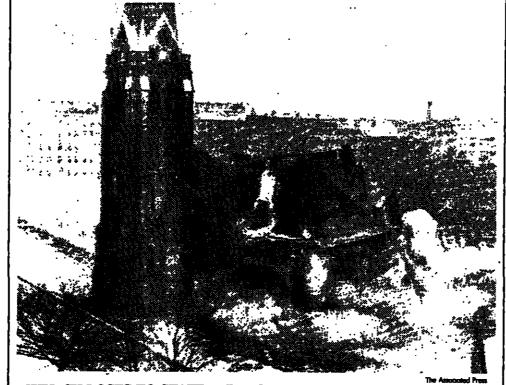
In November, President Ronald gree on the reunification of the revenification of the livided Mediterranean island.

Four days of negotiations at the and constitutional power to bring

Washington is interested in setward, Mr. Denktash rejected a proposai by the UN secretary-general congressional opposition to in-Javier Perez de Cuellar, for a new creased military aid for Turkey, as meeting by the end of February. Greece within the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Mr. Kyprianou said Monday that he has asked to meet with Mr. Reagan to discuss resumption of

U.S. official said after the talks broke off. "But as the secretarygeneral said, efforts will continue. The alternative would be very unat-



CHURCH LOSES TO STATE — East Germany demolished all but the tower of a landmark Lutheran church at the Berlin Wall on Tuesday, apparently to give border guards a field of fire. A crowd on the West Berlin side watched as the neo-Gothic Church of the Reconciliation collapsed in rubble. The tower is to be razed next month.

2 Frenchmen Linked to Spy Ring Said to Flee India

NEW DELHI - Two Frenchmen alleged to have trafficked in state secrets left India before the French government recalled a diplomat who was also accused of having a role in India's spy scandal, the United News of India news agency

reported Tuesday. Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi told Parliament that the espionage case was "one of the most serious before the next high-level meeting anywhere, and vowed to go "to Last week's talks collapsed behappened, why it has happened ment source said.

A senior government source conties began cracking down on the alleged spy ring. The source, how-ever, said he did not know about the second French national, identi- office were smuggled out." fied by the news agency only as a

The first Frenchman, who was not identified, fled India on Saturday, the news agency said. The independent Indian Express also reported that a French national, who it called the "ringleader," left the

ers led a march through the center of Athens on Tuesday by more than 40,000 people protesting the Socialist government's minimum-wage policy.

Quoting "highly placed intelligence sources," the news agency said the second Frenchman was tipped off that he was under surveillance and "slipped out" of In-

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CONFIDENTIAL TELEH

Notic - The Tentsion authorities have revised downwards their inversals for the country's crude all production this year, which is more expected to total 5.115 stillion matrix tons, compared with 'the upset in 1915, in Secumber last year the Government Torre set that, with low-reasons designs from the Anklard field (special of by if Agettalow) Torre set that, with low-reasons designs from the Anklard field (special of by if Agettalow)

Apad - The Jeddah-based Shokunggi group officially asked its bankars to agree to make the state of the state of the state support confirming artier reports the line group had camb-flow problems (der, Contid, Tig. W Ss of the 30.0,1985). The

Puris - New facts have come to light about the destination of the funds which the West Africas Economic Comments entrasted to Mohamed Dismars. According to Sources; close to the WEST, Dismars began at an early stage in the affair to seed

Parks - Foreign diplomats in Abidjan at well as leaders of the French and America Jumish communities expect that lyony Coast will soon restore diplomatic relations

Wherezon - According to Mestern medical sources in the Sudanese capital, President Jeafer El-Mimminy is seriously ill and will have to undergo surgical trea

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30 international journalists,

businessmen and officials

give the benefit of their

inside information to

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IRAG-USA / DIPLOMOTIC TIES WILL FOLION US PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

TUNISIA / SIGNIFICANT DELLINE IN CRUDE CIL CUITRIT NON PREDICTED.

SAUDI ARABIA / SKOROGGI GROUP'S CASH-FLOX PROBLERS CONFURNED.

INDEX CORST / RESTORATION OF THE WITH ISPAEL EXPECTED SOON.

SLOAN / NUMETRY WILL HAVE SURGICAL TREATMENT NEXT MONTH.

MEC / MAT DESANT HE WITH HE PUNEY.

dia before the crackdown began last Thursday.

News reports said that at least 15 persons had been arrested and that 60 were being questioned or were under surveillance in the scandal, the first to confront Mr. Gandhi's administration since he succeeded his mother, Indira, who was assassinated Oct. 31.

Two Defense Ministry officials were arrested Monday on charges of passing secrets to the French great depths to find out what has diplomat, a high-ranking govern-

> The news agency reported that Indian intelligence teams had been sent to Paris and London "to establish the foreign links in the spy ring through which highly sensitive and top secret documents concerning the country's security, defense and economy and the prime minister's

> Home Affairs Minister S.B. Chavan told Parliament that investiga-tors had not determined whether the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, the Soviet KGB or some other foreign intelligence agency was in-volved in the leak of national se-

The Hindustan Times, an independent newspaper, reported that the government first suspected spy-ing in the prime minister's office after stories appeared in two American newspapers about a CIA brief-ing to the Senate intelligence com-mittee on a secret Indian plan to

The Times of India newspaper attack a Pakistani nuclear reactor.

It said that the story was leaked to

The Washington Post and The New

York Times. It was then that Indian counterintelligence started a surveillance of the prime minister's aides, the paper said. It said that the plan was ultimately rejected by Indira Gan-

dhi, then the prime minister. In Paris, the Foreign Ministry has refused comment on the allegations of French involvement since it made a brief statement on Sunday that said Lieutenant Colonel
Alain Bolley, the deputy military
attaché in New Delhi, was being
recalled to Paris for consulta-

Colonel Bolley was accused in press reports of working for the CIA. He described the allegations as "ridiculous."

during his 12-hour visit here Satur-

enough settlers now realized inde-

pendence must come and this

would swing the balance in a refer-

dent in special association with

as Kanaks, have pressed for inde-

The 55,000 Kanaks are ontnum-

whom are opposed to indepen-

mained under dawn-to-dusk cur-

On Tuesday, the Kanak Socialist National Liberation Front de-

trucks were destroyed, three dam-

was sabotaged Sunday.

Nineteen persons have died in racial violence in the past two months as the Melanesians, known

France next January.

pendence from France.

The government source said that

investigators also were investigating a possible Soviet connection in reported leaks from the prime min-from our talks that in this area for ister's office. The KGB may have understandable reasons, some used a European diplomat to gath- goods and services are excluded.

The Times of India newspaper said Tuesday that investigators had asked the Indian External Affairs Ministry to declare five French, U.S. and West German diplomats persona non grata, obliging them to

proposal to develop laser technology: defense plans in case of an attack by Pakistan; India's capabil-ity to respond to a nuclear strike with atomic weapons; aid given Tamil separatists in Sri Lanka, and

The high-ranking source said that 16 persons had been arrested since the crackdown began. They include 14 government employees. The Times placed the total number of arrests at 17, while United News of India said 15 had been detained.

After Talks, **Bonn Hoping** For Better Ties to Soviet

By James Markham New York Times Service

BONN - A two-day session of a Soviet-West German trade commission has raised expectations in Chancellor Helmut Kohl's government that Moscow may be easing its policy of attempting to isolate

The commission meetings, which ended Tuesday, also raised hopes among West German businessmen for striking new contracts tied to the 1986-90 five-year plan. West Germany is the Soviet Union's

largest Western trading partner. The leader of the Soviet delegation, Deputy Prime Minister Alexei K. Antonov, declared that the commission could give "new impulses" to the relations between Bonn and Moscow. He also alluded to the resumption of U.S.-Soviet arms negotiations, urging that the militarization of space be prevented.

Mr. Antonov complained that West Germany's compliance with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's ban on exporting certain high-technology items to Warsaw Pact nations was hindering bilateral trade. This prompted his host, **Economics Minister Martin Bange**mann, to interject: "It was clear

Mr. Antonov met Tuesday afternoon with Mr. Kohl and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher. For some weeks, the Kohl government has been uneasy about an

apparent Soviet policy of trying to exclude Bonn from revived East-West discussions. Some government analysts see this as a continu-According to press reports, the ation of Moscow's attempt to secrets allegedly leaked included a punish Mr. Kohl for accepting the deployment of U.S. medium-range missiles in 1983 and to impose a form of quarantine on Bonn that would inhibit a warming of ties with East Germany.

Last year, Moscow vetoed visits to Bonn by the leaders of East Germany and Bulgaria. And, when it chose to reopen a dialogue with Western Europe, it dispatched Mikhail S. Gorbachov, reputedly the second-ranking figure in the Politburo, to London last month. sent to Bonn.

Warsaw Pact marking the 40th anniversary of the defeat of Nazi Germany and the end of World War II. As the May anniversary nears, the Kohl government expects a stiffening blast of hostile propaganda from Moscow accusing it of harboring Nazi-like "revanchist" ten-

In this environment, the Antonov visit was taken here as a faint sign that Moscow may be introducing some strains of moderation into its posture toward Bonn "We are grateful," said one senior official. for opportunities to show that we are not completely excluded from the dialogue the Soviet Union is

conducting with the West."
"I think," added the official, "that we're so important that they cannot conduct their policies with-

propagandists with ample material in the past few days by his dealings with an organization of former refugees from Silesia, an erstwhile German territory that now lies

The chancellor is scheduled to speak to the Silesian organization in Hannover on June 16, but he balked at appearing when it un-veiled its motto: "Forty years of banishment — Silesia remains bill would give tax officials power to assess tax on private companies ours." The slogan was perceived as being provocative and even revanchist, calling into question Bonn's 1970 treaty with Warsaw that effectively recognizes Poland's

postwar boundaries. On Monday, Mr. Kohl met with Herbert Hupka, a parliamentary deputy who heads the Silesian orization, and rejected a modified motto for the gathering. Mr. Hupka proudly unveiled his final version Tuesday, which he called acceptable to the chancellor: "Forty years of banishment - Silesia remains our future in a Europe of free peoples."

WORLD BRIEFS

Polish General Accuses Subordinates (CIPD - A TORUN, Poland (CIPD - A TORUN, P

TORUN, Poland (UPI) — A suspended secret police general blamed his subordinates Tuesday for the kidnapping and murder of a pro- Solidarity priest and said that a colonel accused in the crime had withheld incriminating evidence.

incriminating evidence.

General Zenon Platek, 58, an Interior Ministry department head suspended but not charged in the October murder of the Reverend Jerzy Popieluszko, denied the assertions of the four defendants that he was

Testifying for a second day, General Platek directly implicated his subordinate, Colonel Adam Pietruszka, and said that on several occasions the colonel withheld evidence that would have unmasked the killers of the Roman Catholic priest.

44 More Deaths Reported in Bhopal
BHOPAL, India (Renters) — More than 40 more people have died in Bhopal in the last month as a result of the industrial disaster at the Union Carbide pesticides plant, officials said Tuesday.

The officials said that a local government survey showed that 44 died

The officials said that a local government survey showed that 44 died from the effects of poison gas in a 33-day period between Dec. 18 to Jan. 20. Poisonous methyl isocyanate gas leaked from an underground storage tank at the plant Dec. 3, killing 2,500 people and injuring 4,000. Meanwhile, the minister for chemicals and fertilizers, Veerendra Pail, told Parliament on Monday there had been six accidents at the factory before the Dec. 3 leak. He said a man died after liquid phosgene spilled from a pipe in December 1981. In February the following year 25 were taken ill after another phosgene leak. In October 1982, 15 workers were treated in a hospital after a leak of chloroform, hydrochloric acid and methyl isocyanate gas he added methyl isocvanate gas, he added.

Managua Official to Leave Priesthood

MANAGUA (UPI) - The Reverend Edgard Parrales, one of four Roman Catholic clergymen in the Nicaraguan government, has announced that he is giving up the priesthood rather than obey Vatican orders to resign his government post.

Father Parrales, Nicaragua's chief delegate to the Organization of American States, said Monday that he had first told the Vatican in Organization of the later told the Vatican in Organization of the Indiana organization of the Vatican in Organization of the Orga

October 1983 that he would rather return to the laity than resign his position in the government. He said the Vatican had failed to issue a decision on his case, which was formally submitted last May.

He said his decision to leave the priesthood was firm and that it had not affected his Roman Catholic beliefs. Like the other priests in the Nicaraguan government, Father Parrales has refused to obey Vatican orders to leave his post and devote himself entirely to the church.

5 Bolivian Generals Retired in Dispute

LA PAZ (AP) — General José Olvis Arias, Bolivia's army commander, and four generals who backed him in a dispute with President Hernán Siles Zuazo were retired from active duty Monday, the military high

command announced.

Before accepting his dismissal, General Olvis Arias held out for 24 hours with a cavalry regiment at his headquarters in La Paz last month. He had been accused of plotting a coup.

A Defense Ministry statement said that Generals Hugo Gironda, chief of staff of the army command, Mario Oxa and Hermes Fellman, members of the army command, Lorgio Justinian, a member of the military justice tribunal, and Haroldo Pinto, commander of the 5th Division, had been been placed in the reserve at the disposition of new army chief, General Raul López Leyton.

Greece Quits NATO Defense College

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — Greece has withdrawn abruptly from the NATO Defense College in Rome in a dispute over a classroom exercise

sent to Bonn.

The unease in the government has been compounded by nervousness over the impending ceremonies in the West and within the Warsaw Pact marking the 40ch.

A spokesman for NATO's military committee, which runs the college, said, "We are aware that the Greek students have left the college and we are discussing the problem with the Greek authorities." Informed sources said the withdrawal followed a dispute over a classroom scenario involving political upheaval in Greece, a leftist government and a military coup.

Lebanon Insists on Israeli Timetable

NAQOURA, Lebanon (AP) - Lebanon refused Tuesday to back down on its demand for a detailed timetable for Israel's troop withdrawal from southern Lebanon but agreed to continue negotiations with Israel later this week.

The 13th session of the United Nations-sponsored talks, like similar meetings held since Nov. 8 in this southern Lebanese village, focused on how to maintain peace in southern Lebanon after Israel withdraws its 20,000-member occupation force.

The talks coincided with a general strike and demonstrations in Moslem areas of Lebanon to protest a car bomb attack Monday night in Israeli-occupied Sidon. The explosion seriously injured Mustapha Saad, a Sunni Moslem leader and an opponent of Israel

out talking to us." Mr. Kohl has furnished Soviet Craxi Calls Confidence Vote on Decree

ROME (UPI) - Prime Minister Bettino Craxi's 17-month-old government called a confidence vote in the Senate on Tuesday to cut short

opposition obstruction tactics on a decree to curb tax evasion. The vote was expected to be held late Wednesday and a defeat would force Italy's first Socialist-led government to resign. However, the government was confident that Mr. Craxi's five-party coalition would hold together and survive the vote.

In November, Mr. Craxi used a series of confidence votes to push the tax decree, then a bill, through the Senate. Then, in mid-December, when obstruction tactics were holding up the bill, Mr. Craxi converted it into a decree, which now must be approved by both houses of parliament. The

For the Record

Cathy Evelyn Smith, accused of mardering John Behashi with injections of cocaine and heroin, arrived Tuesday in Los Angeles to be arraigned on criminal charges in the case. Miss Smith, 37, of Toronto, gave up her 22month fight against extradition from Canada after negotiations with the Los Angeles County district attorney's office.

(AP)

A 68-year-old man who shot and killed a teen-aged gunman during an apparent robbery attempt in Chicago last Thursday acted justifiably and will not be charged, police in the city said Monday. (UPI)

R. Foster Winans, a former Wall Street Journal reporter, went on trial in New York on Monday, charged with defrauding the newspaper by secretly investing in securities whose price would be affected by the

columns he wrote. Mr. Winans's roommate, David Carpenter, and a former stockbroker, Kenneth P. Felis, also are on trial.

Reagan Says He Wants Arms Accord WASHINGTON — President want to emphasize that we are de-termined to achieve a good agree-ert C. McFarlane; the chairman of

cuts in nuclear weapons.

Mr. Reagan stressed his commitment to arms reductions in a state-ment issued after conferring with a new team of negotiators and his gural address Monday that he senior military and diplomatic ad- wanted to negotiate arms control

negotiations at a time and site to be gural address provided more evidence that Mr. Reagan had not

ment: "I view the negotiating commitments we undertook two weeks the new arms negotiations.

Meeting Mr. Reagan on T clear weapons."

put forward concrete ideas when medium-range nuclear missiles. hoped the Soviet Union would follow the same approach.

Online auvisors, wanted construct and Congress to be united behind the talks.

viewed new arms control talks with ment, an agreement which meets the Joint Chiefs of Staff, General the "utmost seriousness" and was determined to reach a "good agreement" with the Soviet Union on allies and which enhances international stability." A commentary Tuesday by the

are soviet Union, which walked out of arms talks 14 months ago, agreed on Jan. 8 to resume the negotiations at a time and all the commentary said agreements with Moscow but in-

Mr. Reagan said in his state- developed a realistic artitude about Meeting Mr. Reagan on Tuesday

ago with the Soviets in Geneva with were Max M. Kampelman, head of the utmost seriousness. I have no more important goal than reducing, and ultimately eliminating, nu. John Tower, negotiator on intercontinental strategic arms, and He said the United States would Maynard Glitman, negotiator on

Also attending were Paul H. Nitze and Edward L. Rowny, the negotiators at two sets of arms conbroke down and who are now special advisers.

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Mr. Reagan said before the meeting that his negotiators were "a great team, Super Bowl-type." The Super Bowl is professional football's championship game.

The president, in an apparent move to win bipartisan support, said he had charged his negotiators with keeping appropriate members

The White House spokesman, Larry Speakes, said that the president, who has denied widespread reports of rifts between moderates and hard-liners among his arms

Envoy to Nouméa Sees Whites as Shifting Views

independent.

NOUMEA, New Caledonia -Edgard Pisani, the French envoy mediating between white settlers and indigenous Melanesians in New Caledonia, said Tuesday he believed the whites had begun to realize that independence for the

"You now have the question starting among the New Caledonia people of the how and the when and no longer the question of if," Mr. Pisani said. His remarks followed an announcement Tuesday by a French

High Commission official that

France planned to build a major

Pacific territory was inevitable.

Change Asked In U.S. Forces

(Continued from Page 1) some senior positions have been taken over by self-described re-

Among those who participated in the Georgetown study and have endorsed its recommendations are Representative Les Aspin, Democrat of Wisconsin, who is the new chairman of the House Armed Services Committee; Senator Sam Nunn of Georgia, the highest-ranking Democrat on the Senate Armed Services Committee, and Senator William S. Cohen, Republican of Maine, chairman of the subcom-

mittee that oversees naval forces. The proposals agreed to by the participants, as outlined in a draft and in interviews, include these: • The chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff would become the principal military adviser to the ecretary of defense and the presi-

Under the current procedure on the committee, any service has an effective veto on formal positions

conveyed to the president. · Commanders-in-chief of the unified regional commands would have more authority to override quarreling among the services and

to influence military budgets. • The office of the secretary of defense would be realigned and its staff reduced to emphasize broad strategy, long-range plans, and su-pervision, while leaving daily management of the details to individual

ons would be changed in a variety of ways designed to prevent cost overruns and increase competition. • Congress would review the military budget every two years,

instead of every year.



Send detailed resumé

for a fige evaluation.

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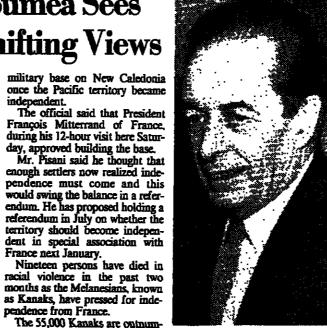
Kanak Leader in Paris

The leader of the independence movement in New Caledonia, Jean-Marie Tjibaou, arrived Tues-day in Paris, Reuters reported. He and defanged within 21 days or be was escorted by police to an undis-closed destination, airport sources rated top of its breed by the Amerisaid. On Wednesday, he is to meet the Socialist party leader, Lionel lospin.

The owner distance of the negotiations resumed and he socialist party leader, Lionel poted the city's charge that the dog lilled her 87-year-old mother.

The negotiations resumed and he ontrol advisers, wanted officials end Congress to be united behind low the same approach.

Others at the meeting were Vice control advisers, wanted officials among its among its among man narringers among its among its among its among man narringers among its am



bered by 90,000 European settlers and Asian immigrants, most of Meanwhile, the territory re- Le Monde to Vote few imposed on Jan. 12 after set-tiers held violent protests in On Acceptance of reaction to the shooting of a French **Outside Funding**

PARIS - The daily newspaper Le Monde may accept outside capi-

manded the release of 87 detained militants as a condition for allowtal for the first time provided its ing a nickel mine to reopen after it independence is not put in jeopardy, its new managing director, An-The Kanaks denied that thay had sabotaged the equipment, and dré Foutaine, says. Faced with a debt of about 80 blamed the raid at the mine on million francs (\$8,2 million), the anti-independence groups they said

remained in the minority, identifiaged and a control panel in the able and diversified, so as to avoid mine was blown up. The mine is in any takeover," Mr. Fontaine said the east coast town of Thio. The front said in a statement that Under the paper's system of ownership, journalists hold 40 per-cent of the shares. Combined with it would block resumption of production at the mine if the 87 detainees were not released and if security the 11 percent held by the managforces did not withdraw from the

ing director, who is always a jour-nalist, the editorial staff retains a The front the saboteurs arrived by helicopter around dawn. New Caledonia, which is 1,500 Mr. Fontaine, elected by the journalists last week to head the newspaper, said the shareholders kilometers (about 900 miles) east of

are trying to discredit them. Six newspaper would accept the funds trucks were destroyed three dam on condition that contributions

Australia, is the world's third largest nickel producer. Deposits of the metal and tourism are the backwould be asked to decide within three months on a plan to change the company's legal and financial structure to allow outside capital. bone of the economy. ■ Strongholds Raided He said salaries would be cut French forces raided strongholds

considerably starting next month and he suggested changes in printof pro-independence Melanesians and arrested four unidentified men ing arrangements. He added that near the west coast town of Kone the layout of Le Monde would be revised and news presentation on suspicion of burning the homes of European immigrants, The Associated Press reported from Nouméa. Six homes and three business-

es there have been burned recently. Ruling Is Against Show Dog The police said they recovered some stolen vehicles and goods. The Associated Press

BIRMINGHAM, Michigan -A judge ruled Tuesday that a championship English sheepdog alleged to have killed its owner's elderly puted the city's charge that the dog killed her 87-year-old mother.

Reagan Urges Rally Against **Abortion to Bar Violence**

By Ruth Marcus

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Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan, speaking from his Oval Office, told a cheering crowd of more than 70,000 anti-abortion protesters on Tuesday that "these days, as never before, the momen-tum is with us" to end legalized

But the president, addressing a "March for Life" rally on the 12th showed that anniversary of the Supreme Court decision that women have a constia vadergrounds muonal right to abortion, also repeated his condemnation of the recent rash of attacks on abortion clinics across the United States. "We cannot condone the threat-

aquid phosper ening or taking of human life to protest the taking of life by way of abortion," Mr. Reagan told the protesters who gathered on the Elinse before marching to the U.S. Capitol and the Supreme Court. Priestly

It was the first time that Mr. Reagan has spoken directly to the marchers. In previous years, he has met privately with leaders of the anti-abortion movement. the Organic A White House spokesman said

the president decided to speak to the protesters because "he is very supportive of legislation and other efforts to overturn" the Supreme Despite temperatures below

freezing and sharp winds, the crowd was the largest ever at the annual rally. It was double last year's total of 35,000, according to U.S. Park Police estimates.

ed in Diag Mr. Reagan, speaking over a telephone-londspeaker hookup, 7 told the demonstrators, "I am -proud to stand with you in the long march for the right to life."

"I am convinced that our response to the 12th anniversary" of the 1973 Supreme Court ruling "must be to rededicate ourselves to ending the terrible national tragedy of abortion," he said.

"I am convinced that spirit of birth and a recognition of the reality of death by abortion."

"But that spirit of understanding also includes, as all of you know, a complete rejection of violence as a means of settling this issue," Mr. Reagan said.

Abortion clinics in the United States tightened security on Tuesday in response to warnings from the Federal Bureau of Investigation that the anniversary of the abortion ruling could prompt attacks against the facilities.

Since 1982, there have been 30 bombings or arson attacks against family planning and abortion clin-

ics in the United States. Security at the Supreme Court also was extraordinarily heavy. The organizers of the march are

pressing for passage of a "para-mount human life amendment" to the constitution that would bar all abortions, even where the kife of the mother was in danger.

"We want the 'paramount human life amendment' with no compromise, Mr. President," a leading march organizer told Mr. Reagan over the two-way telephone hook-

"Good for you, and I support you," Mr. Reagan replied. In the past, he has supported a constitutional amendment, but with an exception to allow abortion where the mother's life was in jeopardy.

The White House later said that the president did not mean to go

turned a Texas law forbidding abortions except to save the life of comes viable - able to live outside the womb: After that time, usually considered to be six months into a life of the fetus as well.

Youssef K. Lule, President

Of Uganda After Amin, Dies



ENGINE FAILURE SUSPECTED — Officials investigating the crash of a chartered plane in Reno, Nevada, said that engine failure was a possible cause. A lawyer for the airlines, Galaxy, said 3 of the 67 aboard survived, but 2 were in critical condition. The Lockheed Electra L-188 crashed into a recreational vehicle sales lot Monday.

U.S. Space Shuttle Begins Countdown For Launch Today on Secret Mission

By John Noble Wilford New York Times Service

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida Although the countdown has begun for the planned launching on Wednesday of the space shuttle Discovery, the digital countdown clocks at the press site remain dark. It was another reminder that this is sion in American manned space

The two terse status reports issued on Monday by the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-tration were scarcely more informative. They said little more than nition of the reality of life before that the countdown was in progress" and "continuing essentially

The countdown was understood to have begun on schedule at 4 A.M. Recent shuttle countdowns. including the one for the Discovery's last flight in November, ran bout 54 hours, which would lead to a liftoff on Wednesday morning.

Preparations this time are either more time-consuming, perhaps be-cause of the secret payload, or are being stretched out over a longer period. The air force has announced that the Discovery is to be launched between 1:15 P.M. and

4:15 P.M. on Wednesday.
[Temperatures that fell to 19 de-

water pipes to freeze and put the shuttle's countdown three hours behind schedule on Tuesday, The Associated Press reported. Officials said that Wednesday's weather forecast called for high temperatures in the mid-50s Fahrenheit (about 12 degrees centigrade).]

The darkened countdown clocks to be the first secret military mis- and the inexactness of the announced liftoff time are part of the Defense Department's efforts to make it difficult for Soviet tracking facilities to follow the mission, at least in its early phases. In addition, the Pentagon is believed to be establishing a precedent for secrecy for all its future shuttle flights. The Discovery's crew arrived at

the Kennedy Space Center on Sunday afternoon for final preflight briefings and training. The com-mander is Captain Thomas K. Mattingly of the navy, who flew one of the early shuttle missions. The other crew members, who will be making their first journeys into space, are Lieutenant Colonel Loren J. Shriver, Major Ellison S. Onizuka and Major Gary E. Pay-ton of the air force, and Lieutenant Colonel James F. Buchli of the Ma-

centigrade) Monday night caused hold preflight news conferences. before the landing.

According to widely published accounts, the reason for all the secrecy is that the Discovery will be hauling an electronic intelligencegathering satellite to be placed in orbit within eavesdropping range of the Soviet Union. The satellite is reported to be a more advanced version of the type of Sigint (for signal intelligence) craft that have been used for years in monitoring missile tests and listening in on nications.

Since it is known that a powerful upper-stage rocket is attached to the payload, the assumption is that a satellite will be released from the shuttle's cargo bay and then boosted to an orbit 22,300 miles (36,200 kilometers) above the Equator. This is an orbit well within the new rocket's boosting capability and a position preferred for many intelligence-gathering satellites.

The mission also represents a crucial test of the air force rocket, which is needed to keep the shuttle program on schedule for the rest of the year. Plans for at least four of the 12 shuttle missions scheduled for this year depend on the successful operation of the satellite-boosting rocket, according to NASA.

The status reports did not give any details of the astronauts activibeen announced. The time of the ties. Unlike all previous crews, the shuttle's return to Cape Canaveral grees Fahrenheit (minns 7 degrees astronauts were not permitted to is to be announced about 16 hours

A 'Freeze' Takes Many Forms on Capitol Hill

WASHINGTON - In the White House and on Capitol Hill, "freeze" is a popular term for a budget plan to bring the federal deficit down. But the term is being used in different ways by President

Ronald Reagan and Congress. In his inaugural address on Monday, Mr. Reagan said that he would submit a budget "aimed at freezing government program spending for the next year." What he is proposing, administration officials said, is not freezing individual programs but holding overall government spending next year, excluding pay-ment on the national debt, to this year's level of about \$820 billion.

Under Mr. Reagan's concept, his military budget would be allowed to increase by about 6 percent after an increase to make up for inflation. To hold overall spending at a stable level, nonmilitary programs would have to be frozen, reduced or

In the House of Representatives the approach to a freeze has come to mean treating all programs alike, including the military budget. But the Republican leadership in

the Senate is retreating from an across-the-board freeze. Robert J. Dole of Kansas, the Senate majority leader, said last week that Republicans would not back a freeze on military appropriations, al-though he added that Mr. Reagan's military spending request would still be trimmed.

Other appropriations in the 1986 fiscal year would be held to 1985 levels, except for benefit programs for the poor. Cost-of-living programs for other pension and benet programs, perhaps excluding the Social Security program of retirement benefits and disability payments, would be eliminated for one

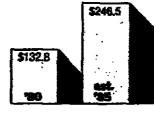
year.
None of these approaches in 1986 would save enough in projected spending through 1988 to get the

Cold Damages Citruses; Florida Calls Emergency The Associated Press

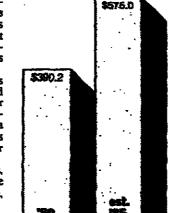
ORLANDO, Florida - Governor Bob Graham declared a state of emergency in Florida on Tuesday after two nights of icy weather that severely damaged citrus fruit and vegetable crops in the state.

is being deeply affected by this latest_freeze," the governor said in Tallahassee after signing an executive order declaring the state of emergency.

Military Spending For fiscal years, Department of Defense military outlays, in billions



Domestic Spending For fiscal years, all nonmittary spending except interest on the leral debt, in billions of dollars.



federal budget deficit, now projected at more than \$200 billion in 1985, down to \$100 billion.

The Reagan administration has abandoned the goal it set for itself in December of reducing the deficit to \$100 billion by 1988.

The Senate Republican leadertarget. But to reach that target, Re-publicans would have to go beyond an across-the-board freeze on spending and eliminate some pro-

Farmers in U.S. Midwest Protest Financial Plight

New York Times Service

farmers, their families and owners of small businesses have demonstrated in St. Paul, Minnesota, and in Chicago to protest the financial plight of Middle Western family farms.

The demonstrations, in bitter cold weather Monday on the steps of the state capitol in St. Paul and at the Board of Trade in the Chicago financial district, were generally peaceful, although a dozen people were arrested here for criminal trespass and disorderly conduct.

farmers from 16 states.

In Minnesota, scores of businesses and more than three dozen school districts closed to support a

tended moratorium on farm foreclesures, guaranteed operating loans to finance each year's planting and cultivating, and a fair price

"These are just plain old Ameri-

Various studies have indicated ship still clings to \$100 billion as its middle-size farms, those of a few

meaning farmers have lost \$35 bil-

lion, nearly \$1 billion a month, in

equity and collateral.

We must find the solution that

will save the family farm," said

Glen Anderson, a Minnesota state

representative who offered a pack-

age of relief measures to the legisla-

ture. They included \$225 million in

The farmers maintain that spec-

the laws of supply and demand. "We are not the cause of the prob-lem," Mr. Cunningham said. He

blamed instead crop surpluses,

high-interest rates and the strength

of the dollar, which makes U.S.

agricultural exports more expen-sive abroad.

By Andrew H. Malcolm

CHICAGO - Thousands of

property tax relief and elimination of sales tax on agricultural parts and machinery. ulative trading in quantities far larger than what is actually produced artificially depresses crop prices below the cost of production. Thomas P. Cunningham, the board president, said his organiza-tion was merely a marketplace for [Another 20 farmers were arrested Tuesday as they tried to enter

the Chicago Mercantile Exchange in a second day of protests, The Associated Press reported.]

Fair prices for the farmer is no

more than a fair wage for the American worker," said Carlos Welty, an organizer of the Chicago demonstration, which drew 300

march on the capitol by 10,000 ru-ral people and their supporters. The demands included an ex-

for agricultural commodities.

can people going to St. Paul to reclaim social and economic jus-tice," said Bobbi Polzine, one of the organizers for Groundswell, a coalition of groups trying to counter the effect of low prices and high-interest rates in the countryside.

the worst economic impact is on hundred acres. One Minnesota survey predicted that 13,000 farmers there faced foreclosure in the next 18 months. In Iowa, land values have fallen 37 percent since 1981,



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"I personally don't think it will happen again," he said, "not under a left-wing government. But had the right still been in power and laid off as many workers and cut unemployment pay as Mitterrand has done, there would have been a social upheaval, of that I am absolutely sure."

NEXT: Unions in West Germany, the exception to the general decline.

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Decade of Decline for Labor Groups

In the Netherlands, for example, the unions tried everything they knew — strikes, working to rule and mass demonstrations - to prevent a 3-percent pay cut for government workers and a 5-percent cut in general welfare benefits. The government of Prime Minister Rund Lubbers refused to budge and after six weeks was victorious. In Britain, the picket-line vio-lence that has marred the miners' strike has hurt not only the miners' beyond his previous position.

The 1973 Supreme Court ruling unions in general and that of their political arm, the Labor Party. It was a public workers' strike, with piles of garbage in the street

the mother. Under the decision, and difficulties in the hospitals women legally may have abortions the so-called winter of discontent for any reason until the fems be—that helped Mrs. Thatcher set — that helped Mrs. Thatcher get elected in 1979. Four years later, she won a second term in an election that saw a majority of major pregnancy, an abortion is allowed members voting for the Conservato protect the woman's health, but tives or the Social Democratic-Libstates may take steps to protect the eral alliance rather than supporting the Labor Party.

Labor left-winger, sees the unions gaining strength. He contends that the coal strike is working fundamental changes in the views of the

U.S. Will Deport **Dutchman Guilty** Of Land Fraud

United Press International LOS ANGELES - A Dutch citizen who has admitted bilking thousands of European investors of about \$500 million in what prosecutors say is one of the biggest land frauds in history is to be deported. and it is a danger not just for

U.S. District Court in Los Angeles sentenced Rienk Kamer, 41, to 16 months in prison Monday, but gave him credit for 15 months served. Mr. Kamer also was ordered held until he is deported Feb. 11 to the Netherlands, where he faces additional criminal charges.

An associate, Bernard Whitney, 66, was sentenced to six months in a community care facility. Mr. Whitney suffers from numerous debilitating illnesses, and Judge Gadbois said he believed that sending him to prison would amount to a death sentence.

A 57-count grand jury indict-ment charged Mr. Kamer and Mr. "I personally Whitney with persuading investors in the Netherlands, Belgium and Germany to buy land in desolate areas of the Antelope Valley in Southern California, in Utah, Texas and New York as tax shelters. The land was supposed to be developed as expensive housing tracts or plush recreation resorts. But the developments never occurred, prosecutors said.

(Continued from Page 1) Among prominent European British work force by "re-creating great impact on the course of politicians, only Tony Benn, the political trade unionism" of a militant sort that ultimately will drive the moderates to the wall.

"No social change ever begins at the top," Mr. Benn said. "This just war of the miners is radicalizing the labor movement from underneath, through a level of political education we haven't seen in this country in a couple of generations. People will go to their graves 50 years from now with political perspectives shaped in 1984."

Many others involved with unions, however, say they think the weakness of unions poses problems for society as a whole. That view is particularly prevalent in Latin "There is a very grave danger,

Judge Richard Gadbois Jr. of the unions but for governments and enterprises and others, for everyone," said Mr. Spinetta, a top civil servant in France's Labor Ministry. "Part of the role of a union is to channel and give coherent form to the needs and wants of workers and employees. If these things are not canalized, there can be serious explosions."

Such fears, according to Daniel Singer, a journalist who writes of-ten about French unions, stem from 1968. At that time, he said, "everyone was saying that trade unions were useless, and then the kids exploded in spontaneous strikes and showed that something

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of Marshal Amin in April 1979 by Ugandan rebels backed by troops from Tanzania. But after an internal power struggle, Mr. Lule was replaced as president by Godfrey Binaisa and sent to Tanzania, where he spent three weeks under armed guard before being allowed to fly to Lon-

LONDON - Youssef K. Lule,

72, who was the president of Ugan-da after the fall of Idi Amin and

was himself deposed shortly after-ward, has died in London, BBC

Mr. Lule was president of Ugan-

da for 10 weeks after the overthrow

reported.

Mr. Luie arrived in London suffering from a serious blood disorder. He had been treated in 1971 while in London when he was in exile opposing the Amin regime. He was an academic as much as a

politician. He was educated at Fort Hare University in South Africa and the University of Edinburgh. He was a lecturer at Makerere University before becoming a minister in Britain's colonial administration of his native country.

■ Other Deaths: Itsuro Sakinaka, 87, one of Ja-



Japan Socialist Party, Tuesday of a stroke in Tokyo. Lord Thomas Balogh, 79, a Hun-

garian-born economist who was a personal adviser to former Prime Minister Harold Wilson in the 1960s and then minister of state for

energy, Sunday in London. pan's leading Marxist economists television journalist, Sunday of and an influential theorist of the cancer in Mexico City.



Luis Spota, 60, a novelist and

Shortages Again Push Mozambique Toward Famine

By Glenn Frankel

INHAMBANE, Mozambique — One year after about 100,000 of its port of Vilanculos. people died of starvation, Mozambique is again on the brink of fam-

Only a huge international relief effort so far has prevented a repetition of last year's disaster. But government of last year and last year are supposed to be resupplied with 360 tons (326 metals). workers are warning that delays in food shipments from abroad and the difficulties in transporting food to remote rural areas almost certainly will mean hundreds and possibly thousands of deaths in the

next few months. "If the ship doesn't arrive this month, then we are in terrible shape," said Mozambique's home trade minister, Manuel Jorge Aranda da Silva, the official in leaky roofs and offer easy targets Officials have reported at least

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province are empty," he said during a recent tour of the Pambara rats were eating them. reports of isolated deaths are tricking in. including Inhambane and Gaza in the south and Tete in the northfood distribution center near the

The five state-run warehouses in see the country through April, the city of Inhambane, capital of when the local harvest begins. It The five state-run warehouses in Inhambane province, where several reported supplies and committhousand Mozambicans died of ric tons) of grain by a ship operated by the World Food Program every

ship has not made a delivery since after this will come a very dangermid-December. They estimate that ous time and many could die." there now are no more than 150

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The government said this week that it needs 339,000 tons of food to ments from international donors of 225.000 tons.

"This month we believe no one will die," said Amos Mahanjane, director of Mozambique's Department for the Prevention and Con-Officials in Inhambane say the trol of Natural Calamities. "But

tons of food in the warehouses to feed a province of more than one million people.

In fact, in femore areas of inhambane and Gaza provinces, officials and relief workers say, some people already have deed, although In fact, in remote areas of In-Most of the warehouses have no statistics have been compiled.

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which in some parts of the country ducted by anti-government insurgents. In many areas, the insurgents have cut off virtually all people will die," he said.

Gregory Alex, an American means of ground transportation. those with shortages.

The government report placed the total population of people af-fected by the drought at 2.5 million and noted that rainfall in some regions has returned to normal, raischarge of the national relief pro- for rodents and vermin. In one, eight deaths in rural Inhambane in ing hopes for an adequate harvest gram. "Our warehouses in this paper inventory lists have been re- the past three months and say other after April. But several provinces,

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The food crisis has resulted from west, either have not received adea combination of harsh drought, quate rain or face a potential crisis while waiting for crops to mature. In the last month, the official is recurring for the fifth consecu-tive year, and agricultural policies estimate of people affected in Inthe government now concedes were hambane province has jumped misguided. They have been wors-from 362,000 to 400,000, according ened by a widespread campaign of economic sabotage and terror concountry's sole legal political party. "If the boat does not arrive soon,

making it nearly impossible to ship CARE worker, said the conditions food from productive areas to already have reached a critical stage. "Even if the boat started arriving every day," he said, "there's such a backlog of need that it

wouldn't be enough."

More than 45,000 people remain lished last year in northern Inham-bane, where people are receiving far less than the minimum daily food ration of 400 grams (14 ounces) and many days are receiv-ing no ration at all. Because they THE LAST GREAT LIDRURY: total privacy, waterfront in high tropical plantation houses, large staff looks offer your every need. A Cornell University Hotel School framing site in Jamooian southcoast Raining village. Groups from 2 to 12 shore \$200 to \$600/day. Ross & Moncure, Ross Alley, Alexandria, VA, 22314, Tel-703-549-5276 also are not receiving seeds, some are setting aside their food ration

for planting. People here have stopped dying, but they still have very serious malnutrition," said Igor Vaz, a doctor at the Pambara relief center. 'Most of the children have some brain damage because they have gone too long with malnutrition." Adequate distribution of supplies is prevented by overwhelming transportation problems. Mozam-

bique winds along 1,500 miles (2,424 kilometers) of Indian Ocean coast. Only one paved road con-nects much of the country's regions, and it is under almost constant attack by rebels. Roads leading inland generally are single lane, pothole-covered dirt tracks. As a result, food and other sup-

plies in surplus in some parts of Mozambique cannot be moved to others. There are 5,000 to 6,000 tons of potentially life-saving salt crammed into warehouses in Nova Mambone in northern Inhamabane, according to Jossias Joaquin Nhate, provincial director of internal commerce. But it cannot be

shipped elsewhere in the province for lack of ships and trucks. "The warehouse is full, but people are dying for lack of salt," he

Similarly, thousands of tons of harvested mangoes lie rotting in the sun in Gaza for lack of transport, according to Arne Disch, program officer for the UN development program in Maputo.

Where transportation is available, it is often of the wrong type to meet the particular needs of Mozambique's interior. The 31 trucks registered with the government in Inhambane all weigh at least 15 tons, far too big to haul food along the winding dirt roads there.

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HUSSEIN'S RAIN - King Hussein of Jordan, second from right in the front row,

Israel Seeks New Wage-Price Accord

Distortions of Earlier Pact Are Seen Threatening Chaos

By Dan Fisher

JERUSALEM — The Israeli government is scrambling to negotiate a new wage and price control agreement with the country's manufacturers and trade unions amid growing evidence that distortions similar pact three months ago

threaten chaos in the marketplace. A so-called "package deal" signed by government, industry and labor in November is schedconditioners by consumers antici-

facturers pulled their products off the market rather than continue to sell at frozen prices. Israel's only cigarette maker, Dubek, halted Sunday after the government refused its demand for an immediate

42-percent price increase. Responding to such pressure, a fee, tea, beer and cigarettes.

in anticipation of a large devalua- make the even deeper cuts that Is- severe threat to its security."

agree are necessary.

Hanrahan:

Those budget cuts that were imtransportation, water and other

The subsidy bill went up by an "alarming" \$200 million in the three months of the freeze, according to Eitan Sheshinsky, an economist at Hebrew University.

That, in turn, required the govnext month, barring some new

The government also must stem a continuing erosion of its foreign

The Israeli cabinet has been un- the situation remains so bad that In another sign of trouble, the able to fully implement \$1 billion the proposed 1985 budget submitblack market rate for the U.S. dol- in budget cuts voted at its first ted Sunday stated: "Israel's ecolar has jumped sharply this month meeting in September, much less nomic situation today represents a

N. Yemen Seeks to Save Ancient San'a

New York Times Service SAN'A, North Yemen - Inside the mudbrick walls of this ancient the lantern-lighted cave of a house, in the Middle East: buildings of a 400-year-old oil press slowly re
five and six stories made of handsouks.

volves, turned by a camel. Once there were 80 such presses in San'a. Today, there are four. "Tomorrow, there may be none

at all unless our campaign succeeds," said Ali Oshish, the director of the Technical Office for the city, old San'a resembles a large Preservation of the Historic City of Old San'a. With considerable fanfare, the

part of the city. It intends to spend raise money from Arab and Western donors.

To get more public exposure, North Yemen began its campaign, which is being run jointly with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. during a recent meeting of foreign ministers from 45 Islamic countries, an event that brought 200 Arab and Western journalists to North Yemen.

"Since your government has withdrawn from UNESCO," Mr. Oshish said, "perhaps Washington might consider some bilateral aid for the project."

North Yemen has managed to

raise more than \$400 million a year n aid from anyone and everyone. The Soviet Union, which backs the Marxist government of Southern Yemen, also provides military and

WHAT WOULD UFE BE LIKE WITHOUT IT? WEEKEND EACH FRIDAY IN THE IHT

economic aid to free enter

ented North Yemen. chipped stone and dried mud, decorated with delicate white alabaster and gypsum arabesques and stained-glass windows in porthole

and half-moon shapes. gingerbread cake, encircled by a

ring of chocolate-colored moungovernment has begun a drive to

But the city is literally washing
raise \$300 million to save the old
away, as heavy seasonal rains weaken the dirt roofs and pour

\$500,000 on the campaign according to Prime Minister Abdul Aziz Abdul-Ghani. Officials hope 10 schools and public bathhouses. Despite its campaign, the government has not been able to do much to preserve the historic area.

It has not, for example, banned cars from the old quarters. As a result, gardens and trees, a hallmark of Islamic cities, struggle along with residents for air.

The famed guardhouse at the Bab el-Yemen, the only one of six city gates that remained, was razed in the early 1980s. An ugly gray further violent protests against cement monument, to what or ZAPU and its leader in the camwhom is not clear, stands in its

Rocks and garbage litter every

known, required shop and house owners to keep the area in front of

done in the traditional Yemen style. But the government has not. The origins and age of San'a are enacted a total ban on demolition obscure, but fable has it that the in old San'a. Yemeni and Western capital, a narrow passageway leads city was founded by Shem, the son to an inauspicious dwelling. Inside of Noah. Its structures are unique the government's lack of basic control of Noah.

> But civic pride still abounds. A wealthy merchant said: "I went to London to look at old buildings there. But I could not understand nd half-moon shapes. what people get so excited about. If, Viewed from the new part of the is nothing compared to Old Sana."

Nkomo Suspends Campaign Due to

paigning after demonstrations against him by supporters of the

paign before general elections ex-

will be held freely and fairly," he Before the revolution in 1962, said, "and that no political party the ruler, the imam, as he was will be hindered from campaign-

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leading a prayer for rain near Amman. Hours later, some rain fell on the city Monday. tion at the end of the current eco-raeli economists and U.S. officials nomic package deal. Los Angeles Times Service The government is clearly afraid that a full-fledged consumer panic plemented have been virtually will occur unless it can quickly anwill occur unless it can quickly an-nounce a replacement wage and price control agreement — "pack-for fuel, electricity, bread, public age deal 2." as it has been called. A new wage and price agreement items. introduced into the economy by a also would be important to Israel's request for a big increase in U.S. Last month, Washington deferred consideration of a request for \$800 million in emergency aid uled to expire Feb. 4, and as the deadline nears, there has been a run on items ranging from coffee to air Peres takes tougher measures to the national unity govern-ernment to print more shekels to cover its bills, building up inflationary pressure that will explode straighten up its own economic next month household. Israel also has asked for agreement. pating steep price increases. Other items have disappeared an aid increase of nearly 60 percent from store shelves because manu- in the 1986 fiscal year, which begins in October. When the first package deal was signed early in November, it was by \$220 million in December alone. According to the Finance Ministry, billed as the symbolic cornerstone if this pace continues, the \$1.2 bilproduction at all five of its plants of the government's economic pro- lion in aid that Washington providram. ed Israel last fall will disappear this
The agreement, which included a spring, threatening a credit crisis 90-day price and basic wage freeze and a possible economic collapse. While the first package deal tripartite committee set up to mon-itor the freeze approved 10-percent increases Monday for instant cof-

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Violent Protests HARARE, Zimbabwe — Joshua Nkomo, the Zimbabwean opposition leader, has suspended cam-

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William Willia

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ruling party, a spokesman for his Zimbabwe African People's Union said Tuesday. He said the tour would be suspended until the government gave assurances that there would be no

pected in March. The government has to live up block; children play in the trash to its undertaking that the elections

ing."
Mr. Nkomo earlier abandoned a
Masvingo supporters of the ruling Zimbabwe In 1980, the government ap- African National Union-Popular proved a resolution requiring that Front demonstrated against his vis-

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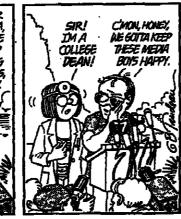
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ARTS/LEISURE

Amado and His Friends Mark New Novel

By Marlise Simons New York Times Service

tropical garden on a recent day, 2.000 books. baving 158 friends to lunch - such notables as the town mayor, the university rector, adepts of African spiritism, a well-known virtuoso of a one-string instrument. They were celebrating their host's latest novel, "Tocaia Grande" (Big Ambush),

That same week, the author attended the unveiling of a bust of tantamount to a national eventhim, was made an honorary citizen More than any other writer, this

zil's best-selling novelist, though he about 16 million copies. was exiled for a time and his books in the 1930s and 1940s. Today he is something of an institution, mak-

Kip Hanrahan

Hart and Jamaaladeen Tacuma.

record with her. She has a beautiful

voice, really French. It would add

another fine color to my melange."

SALVADOR, Brazil — Jorge him, was made an honorary citizen More than any other writer, this Amado sat in his unkempt in his hometown, monopolized teller of earthy, tropical tales has magazine covers and signed about taken Brazilian literature to the world. His books have been pub-Amado, 72, has long been Bra- lished in 46 languages and sold

But it is here, in northeastern banned because of leftist activities Brazil - the setting for his affectionate satires about prostitutes, ed by the world he re-creates.

er or fame. He receives constant requests to donate money, serve as witness at a marriage, be godfather to a child. Journalists solicit political comments from him. A constant procession of visitors passes

man with eyes that go from melan-choly to droll, said these visitors and his participation in provincial town life were essential to his work. wave bassist Bill Laswell (producer of Mick Jagger's soon-to-be-re-leased solo album), some of the said. "I need contact with people —

best salsa, reggae, soca (soul and I have to touch earth." calypso) and Haitian players in His wife, Zelia Gatt His wife, Zelia Gattai, recalled New York, and jazzmen of con-flicting styles such as David Mur-ed the elders of a candomble comray, Kenny Kirkland, Teo Macero, munity, practitioners of an African Lester Bowie, Steve Swallow, Billy spiritist cult widely popular in Bra-Hart and Jamaaladeen Tacuma. He tried "everything I'd heard, heard of, or never heard or heard patron for an initiation ceremony. of." He found people who were (This meant he had to pay for the willing to come out of their ghetto,

Later, carrying a copy of "Tocaia on purpose just to see what would happen. He turned tapes upside down and ran them backward: "I an autograph, then knelt in front of tried to be as comfortable with the engineers as a film director would ker had brought a large lizard, the be with his camera person. At first,

> types her husband's manuscripts book of anecdotes about their life -have also become hostages to the world they created, and have to flee it when they want to work.

"Jorge has to travel to be able to books beforehand, but I never think."

books beforehand, but I never know what will happen. My stories

rooms, friends' homes. Amado said of a book is always so hard for me."

politicians, scoundrels, street philosophers - that the myth of Jorge Amado is strongest, and perpetuat-At his rambling home, surround-ed by hundreds of pieces of folk art, he conducts his life with the benevolence and paternalism expected here of someone with wealth, pow-

through his house. Amado, a round, white-haired

the spirits had chosen him as a ceremonial clothes and festivities, open to turning the beat backward said Gattai.)

Grande," a priest came to ask for at age 72, he is at the top of his the author and kissed his hand. By lunchtime, the neighborhood tinnone of us knew what we were kind Amado likes to eat.

"As a writer, I am a product of doing but we'd stumble on amazing my links with the people of Bahia," said Amado, referring to the state where his writing is set. "I need to Within the past year he has been featured in Vogue magazine ("People Are Talking About . . ."); see how they think and feel. Without this I could have no intimacy Musician magazine described him as the "highest common denomina-

Amado novels such as "Ga- are constructed by the characters briefla, Clove and Cinnamon," that take me along. "Tent of Miracles" and "Dona Flor and Her Two Husbands" have characters walk and live on their been written in hideaways, hotel own feet. That's why the beginning



Jorge Amario

the latest book - his 22d novel, tracing the birth of a town, starting when henchmen of a cacao plantstion ambush a group of settlers took three years to write in four different residences.

Friends said that, above all, the author wanted with this book to defy critics who have claimed that he has become repetitive in his erotic themes and has commercialized his art. "This book was difficult for Jorge," said one friend, his publisher, Alfredo Machado. "He becomes more anxious every time because he has to outdo himself. He took this book as a challenge to show that, after 50 years of writing

The first printing of 150,000 copies of "Tocaia Grande," which came out last month, was sold out within two weeks.

Amado cited several difficulties with the book. "I had already done four novels about the cacao region," he said, "so everything had to be seen from a different perspective. And there is no central characwith my characters." ter but dozens of stories, individual stories, which, little by little, become a collective story and turn and has just published her third into a community. I had a lot of trouble conceptualizing it."

He confirmed that he rarely prepares outlines for his works. "I'm incapable of making a plan," he "We live like gypsies," she said. said. "I know people who construct know what will happen. My stories

"For me a book is done when the

Kip Hanrahan: A Portrait of the Record Producer as Auteur

mal Herald Tribiane

PARIS —Sensitive tape, sophischinery and multitrack mixing nes turned the recording studio into a musical instrument in the mid-1960s. (The 1967 Beatles album "Sergeant Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band" is generally considered the benchmark) Technicians, managers and business people began to make aesthetic contributions. The credit 'Producer" was added. Producers were eaders, singers, soloists, compossix and use ers, arrangers, or someone, the record company hired. ers, arrangers, or somebody they or

By Michael Billington

International Herald Tribune
ONDON — Harley Granville Barker (18771946) is one of the neglected figures of

British theater. He was the leading young actor

of the pre-1914 generation. He established the

importance of the director through his produc-

tions of Shaw at the Royal Court and of Shake-

THE BRITISH STAGE

speare at the Savoy. He campaigned ceaselessly for a national theater. And, as a dramatist, he

left behind a clutch of plays that give a lacerat-

ing portrait of the hypocritical smugness of

One of the best of them, "Waste," has been revived by the Royal Shakespeare Company in

its small Barbican theater, The Pit. John Bar-

ton's elegant, beautifully acted production

proves Barker had a sharper eye for the reality of politics than any British dramatist of this

sibly because of its references to a "criminal

the front in

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Producers left increasingly no-ceable imprints; strong personal-was his sole function. Describing dard.

Teleased under his name. Producing be that's the way I feel about Go-New Yorkers might spot a Bronx ticeable imprints; strong personalities such as Jerry Wexler, Phil
Spector and Quincy Jones were
sought after for commercial as well
as musical reasons. They assumed

"the Jean-Luc Godard of contemas musical reasons. They assumed "the Jean-Luc Godard of contem"the Jean-Luc Godard choice of material, concept and Godard as "my father." casting through texture, mixing pressing, jacket design and marketing. The producer of a record began to resemble a film director in relation to the final product.

With Kip Hanrahan the resem-

"It's like back in De Witt Clinton High School the blacks mostly

weeks, two albums — "Vertical's Davis. Maybe I liked Miles more
Currency" and "Conjure," financed by his company — will be so cool — than for his music. Maywerbal flow, it's easy enough to

funds to education — a popular measure, which

But in the play's great third act, the incoming

Conservative cabinet gradually ditches Trebell

because of his involvement in sexual scandal. It

is a wonderful piece of writing that captures the

step-by-step move from wily pragmatism (with

the Conservatives persuading the dead woman's

husband to keep his mouth shut) to moralizing smugness as the politicians contrive to keep the

What lifts Barker's play onto another level is

his perception of the link between emotional

emptiness and visionary reform. Trebell is an

ambitious worksholic ruined by momentary

lust. He finally realizes that the conception of a

child is more important than the creation of a

bill, but then, in the ultimate irony, he loses

feverish, nervous excitement when at work, but

when in defeat he faces an empty desk you feel

bill while sacrificing the man.

century. The play deals with a radical politician, Henry Trebell, whose career is ruined when his a-penny. Barker's achievement was to create

mistress dies in the course of an illegal abortion. real people rather than vulgar cartoons, and a When the play was written in 1907 it was re-fused a license by the Lord Chamberlain, osten-abundant life. Daniel Massey as Trebell has a

Since then, the play has rarely been seen (it that all meaning has drained from his life. Judi

did not get a West End production until 1936). Deach plays his mistress, Amy O'Connell, with

the Conservatives use as an election winner.

tional sterility of pioneering visionaries. His Church as a Conservative prime minister who

hero, Trebell, is the architect of a bill to dissolve views the collapse of his schemes with a laid-the Church of England and divert its surplus

moral righteousness.

responsibility for elements from porary music." Hanrahan describes volves a cruel seductiveness. You was 15 - he is 30 now - and my to justify yourself somehow. A started sealing envelopes and work-certain amount of romance is ining as a gofer for her organization volved. People excuse your eccen- after school ("I learned a lot about tricities when you're a musician, record distribution"). Saturday listened to Motown artists and the The ladies like musicians. Anyway, Latins to Joe Cuba," he said. I'd rather not describe myself by "Those of us who wanted to be how I sell my labor. It's a constant blance is total. Within the next two above the fray listened to Miles struggle not to be seduced. It's just

Kay as a fishlike puritan who exudes the odor of

The British theater's obsession with turning

"Pamela" as a rehearsal-room run-through.

Sian Thomas is excellent as a mutinous ac-

After graduating from Cooper Union film school at 19, be researched a "critique of Jean-Paul Sartre's Marxism as limited by his understanding of self and other" at 'Waste': A Well-Acted Play on Righteousness New York University while trying to raise money to make a film that would "take Sartre apart."

Realizing that records were a lot cheaper to make than films, he set out to objectify an elusive sound in his head - Latin percussion with bell's spinster sister, who symbolizes the chronic waste of female potential; and from Charles rock and jazz elements — with a childhood friend, Jerry Gonzalez. Although he learned basic recording techniques, the project failed because "I thought his taste was miserable and he thought mine was unrequested."

nights he would play percussion in

Latin bands. He spent his money on "vices like listening to jazz in

Slugs and taking girls to Coney

novels into plays continues, with Shared Experience's production of Samuel Richardson's 18th-Hanrahan's background was century classic, "Pamela," on view this week in Winchester and returning to London in April. Latin music and jazz, and he had met some rock players through The book is a four-volume epic consisting large-Bley. He wanted to "put together a ly of a servant's letters home about her master's bunch of musicians who would by attempts to exercise his droit du seigneur. But the adaptors, Giles Havergal and Fidelis Morgan, person to shift out of their ghetto, have solved the inherent problems by presenting out of their mannerisms, to be forced to re-invent themselves. The It works superbly simply because it sets Rich-New York music scene is one of the ardson's story in a modern context. Half the time we are reminded of the author's implicit most ghettoized communities in the world outside of South Africa. Evfeminism and his realization that a woman is erybody knows the cats who play more than a piece of disposable property; for their own type of music and that's the other half we recognize how far we have traveled from the chanvinism of the 1740s, when

In 1979 he found an investor it was thought improper for a mother to nurse her own child. who "works in a muffler shop," and began to break down ghetto walls by putting together an eclectic tress angry at having to play fill-in roles, and "cast" including Jack Bruce, once Robin Hooper as the show's director executes a singer and bassist with the legendwhat emerges now is Barker's rare ability to a light brogue and a mature flirtiness, even combine public theme and private issues—in down to the lightly arched instep prescribed by number of female parts with suspiciously hectic ary 1960s rock group Cream, the enthusiasm.

Robin Hooper as the show's director executes a singer and bassist with the legendary production of female parts with suspiciously hectic ary 1960s rock group Cream, the enthusiasm.

tor"; Down Beat gave his album "Desire Develops An Edge" five stars, its highest rating, and profiled him ("fresh sounds in settings of his own design"); and major features appeared in the French publications Actuel, Le Matin and Le Monde. Last week he passed through Paris looking for the "Yeh-Yeh" singer Françoise Hardy (he did not find her). He asked Actuel to tell her "that I would love to make a

EAR END REPORT HERALD TRIBUNE TO ITS READERS AND **ADVERTISERS**

1984 was a year of exceptional growth and development for the International Herald Tribune. This report is written to share some highlights of that year with our readers and advertisers, in a spirit of deep appreciation for

your interest and support.

The most important fact about the IHT in 1984 was that circulation continued to grow at a remarkable rate — the most encouraging growth, in fact, in our history. In the course of the year, daily circulation surged past 170,000 copies per day (distributed in 164 countries) and the average daily sale surpassed 160,000 copies. Circulation in Asia — where we began printing just four years ago - now exceeds 25,000 copies daily.

Overall, the paper's circulation has grown by 6 percent in the past year and by more than 20 percent since 1980. Some 60 airlines now buy more than 35,000 copies every day, evidence of the paper's continuing im-portance to the global business traveler.

Meanwhile, our regular subscribers continued to renew their subscriptions at a rate exceeding 80 percent, a vote of confidence for which we are most grateful.

New research concerning our readers shows them to be affluent (\$79,400 average family income), educated (88 percent hold at least one university degree) and influential (72 percent hold management positions). This research was based on a reader questionnaire printed in the newspaper and tabulated by an independent research company. We were en-



couraged when nearly 12,000 readers returned their questionnaires, providing an unusually broad sample of our daily audience.

Advertising aimed at this important audience has also been climbing, with 1984 sales increasing by 23 percent over 1983. Once again, this was the best growth in many years.

As readers have undoubtedly noticed, there was a marked increase in the use of four-color and spot-color advertising in the IHT in 1984—by more than 75 percent over 1983. Classified advertising, where advertisers depend on fast results, also increased significantly.

We believe this growth in readership and in advertising support ultimately reflects our progress in two other areas: our editors' efforts to produce an increasingly valuable newspaper, and the efforts of our circulation and production team to make that paper available to readers in more places on a more timely basis.

Concerning the newspaper itself, an ex-panded team of editors and writers has helped us not only to increase the scope of our coverage but also to preserve and advance the IHT's reputation for accurate and balanced

One of the biggest editorial expansions in 1984 was the new "Personal Investing" section, now appearing on the second Monday of each month and designed to help our read-ers look beyond national boundaries as they

make their savings and investment decisions. Other editorial advances ranged from regular new columns on "International Management" and "The European Economic Community" to a substantial increase in our listings of international sports results. A new "American Topics" column, appearing on Mondays and Saturdays, provides a fuller sense of American society. The winter and summer Olympics and the American political campaign were topics for expanded news coverage, and once again this year our editors produced more than 60 special reports on a wide range of countries and industries.

On the delivery front, the IHT's technological expansion continued with the start-up of our seventh facsimile printing site in May, this one in Marseille. International Herald Tribune copies now reach the South of France and Spain earlier than ever as a result. To mention one example, the IHT's arrival time in Madrid is now 8:30 A.M. (coming from Marseille by truck and then plane) compared to 12:30 P.M. when the paper was





flown from Paris. Further new printing sites are under consideration.

Other IHT activities in 1984 included five well-attended conferences, with speakers ranging from U.S. Vice President George Bush to Portuguese Prime Minister Mario Soares. And new guides to European travel and Paris food joined the growing IHT book

On all these fronts and others, we hope to make further advances in the year ahead. But that will require your continued help. Your decisions — to read this newspaper and to place your advertising in its pages - ultimately determine the pace of our advance. That is why it is so important for us to feel in touch with you, sharing information about the newspaper with you, and learning from you about your reactions and interests. So keep in touch - you can be sure that your letters to us are carefully read and noted.

With thanks again and very best wishes, Lee W. Huebner

Herald The Cribune Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

And Now Back to Work

Another Colonial Puzzle

Other Opinion

A general atmosphere of peace, prosperity and pride applies mainly to affluent America. There is little feeling of well-being, for in-stance, among the 20,000 homeless crowded into New York shelters. Yet the national spirit represents a substantial achievement. President Reagan was right on Monday to recall the "economic stress" when he took office, and he is entitled to his oratory about golden years and America reaching for her best. Restoring a spirit of national pride is an achievement that was rewarded with overwhelming re-election.

That re-election itself further explains the national mood. Not in 25 years has a president finished two terms. The promise of continuity means that the public can rock along comfortably without having to think much about Washington; familiarity can breed contentment. But now the election has finally ended, Mr. Reagan's victory has been certified in ceremony and it is time to get back to work. What does the president want to do? He says he wants to do something about two goals, deficit and defense. Or does he? What he says about those goals clanks with contradictions.

After 50 years of deficit spending, it is time somebody did something, the president asserts manfully. "If not us, who?" If not us, who WHAT? Ronald Reagan is

borrowing three times as much a year as Jimmy Carter ever did. By the end of his term he will have borrowed more than all previous presidents combined. On his record, the only thing Mr. Reagan appears to mean is: "If I don't stop borrowing at this rate, well, that will

be the next president's problem."

Then he proclaims with a straight, even stern face: "Let us make it unconstitutional for the federal government to spend more than it takes in." Mr. Reagan says that knowing that he is having trouble cutting \$50 billion out of his new budget, and that even if he succeeds he

New Caledonia never mattered much except

to its 140,000 or so inhabitants, but now it also

matters, considerably, to the French. They

face parliamentary elections next year in

which President François Mitterrand's han-

dling of New Caledonia, which he visited Sat-

urday, seems likely to be an important issue.

The issue bears a strong family resemblance,

as almost all colonial issues do, to Algeria, for

whose affairs Mr. Mitterrand was the respon-

sible minister in the 1950s. There is a group of

French settlers, and some others, who wish to

stay with France; and there is a group of native

Melanesians, known as Kanaks, and some

others, who wish independence. Things started

to get violent on a small but disturbing scale

late last year. In response, the French offered a

plan for limited independence - independence "in association" with France. A referen-

dum on the plan is scheduled for July. If it is

approved, France will remain in charge of

defense and internal security, and the settlers

will keep their French citizenship but also will

vote in local elections. Nonetheless, the settlers

fear being sold out, and the Kanaks find the

Concerns for the Second Term

President Ronald Reagan, as leader of the

Western nations, carries with him into his

second term a very great responsibility for the

At the outset of his first term, Mr. Reagan

promised a major tax cut, a major increase in

defense spending and elimination of the bud-

get deficit. These promises then seemed to

conflict with each other, and this proved true.

His failure to fulfill his third promise was the

most disappointing. The deficit, instead of

being reduced, is expected to reach a record

\$200 billion this fiscal year. We wonder if Mr.

Reagan will be able to adhere to his policy of

reducing the deficit through reducing expendi-

tures without increasing taxes. We are very

concerned by the huge U.S. budget deficit,

which drives up interest rates which in turn are

Despite his militant tone at the start. Mr.

Reagan proved a very cautious and moderate

president after all. He wants to use his second

term to gain a place in the history books as a

man who was able to turn around the nuclear

threat to the world. It remains to be seen if the

- Gazet Van Antwerpen (Antwerp).

A security shield that does not militarize

outer space but demilitarizes ground arsenals, makes nuclear weapons obsolete and rids the

Soviets will render him that honor.

- The Daily Yomiuri (Tokyo).

one cause of the Japanese-U.S. trade deficit.

peace and stability of the world.

will still be spending \$170 billion more than he takes in. Further, although he has for years been calling for a balanced-budget amend-

ment, he has yet to propose one to Congress. He is just as full of contradiction about defense. He complains of bloated government, yet the essence of his muscular diplomacy is a bloated Pentagon. He thinks America's de-fenses are sufficiently repaired to warrant a new start in arms control, yet he continues to discredit mutual assured destruction, the only effective deterrence in sight, as ineffective, even immoral. He spent paragraphs of his second inaugural address promoting a science-fiction notion of nuclear defense. Pushing that idea now, 30 or more years ahead of its time, is the surest way to aggravate the arms race in offensive weapons. Perhaps Mr. Reagan does not understand this paradox and is merely driven by those around him who oppose all arms restraints. Perhaps he understands it very well and thinks of diplomacy only as a sop to doves while the arms race continues. In any case, by failing to use such occasions to pro-claim realizable objectives, he remains strategically uninspiring and, worse, unclear.

If Mr. Reagan is serious about hating to spend borrowed money, then he has to stop spending so much of it for the Pentagon. If he is serious about not wanting to spend more than he takes in and cannot cut spending enough, then he has to take in more, in taxes. If he is serious about arms control, then he has to give the White House or the State Department the authority to squelch its opponents at the Pentagon and the Arms Control Agency. The president has earned his second term.

He can now ride his mandate. The question is, in which direction? As Matthew Arnold once said about freedom, it is a good horse - but it is a horse to ride somewhere.

plan a denial of their claim to sovereignty. In the seemingly endless series of colonial

end games, the Western nations not immedi-

ately involved almost always have a clear idea

of what the Western nation that is involved

should do: Let go as gracefully as possible,

sooner rather than later, before the costs in the

territory and the political costs at home get out

of hand. For all the West's experience in such

political activity, however, it is never easy for

the involved country to take such advice. That

country tends to resent receiving it, even from

friends. One nation's embarrassment often be-

itably, apprehensions come to be voiced that

the Russians, if they are not actually manipu-

Perhaps it will be different in New Caledo-

nia. Perhaps Mr. Mitterrand will manage to

find a clever, peaceful way to preserve the

rights and privileges of Europeans in a place

whose native population becomes increasingly

determined to have independence. If he does

world from the threat of nuclear destruction

is an aim considered by most experts to be

unattainable. These experts say that the ["star

wars"] program aims at destabilization and in

fact militarizes outer space. That would make

downright impossible an agreement on the

reduction of offensive weapons. In the light of

his inauguration speech, Mr. Reagan contin-

- Magyar Nemzet (Budapest).

ues to stress ongoing military development.

Failure Again at Cyprus Talks

In the approach to the meeting between

Greek and Turkish Cypriot leaders which broke up in acrimony in New York on Sunday,

the UN Secretariat took the risk of allowing, if

not encouraging, a crucial ambiguity about the

nature of the "documentation" on which the

meeting was based. The Turks described it as a

"draft agreement," while the Greeks saw it

only as "a basis for negotiations." Mr. Denk-tash has now gone home claiming to have withdrawn all his concessions, apparently in

the hope that international opinion will no longer blame him or his Turkish protectors for

the lack of a solution. But, whatever the in-

felicities of Mr. Kyprianou's negotiating style, that is hoping too much. The crucial issue remains whether Turkey is willing to withdraw

ber troops. Had there been a real negotiation,

the Greek Cypriots were willing to concede

almost everything in return for that one assur-

- The Times (London).

ance. It seems that it was not forthcoming

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

succeed, however, it will be a first

lating the scene, stand to gain from it.

comes a matter of alliance-wide concern. Inev-

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.



WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration, now passing its midpoint, is notable for its antipathy to broad federal authority in all matters but national defense. The prospect of eight years of continuing attack on Washington's regulatory and welfare functions raises some serious potential problems.

MEDICE

NO. HERE, BOB,

YOU TELL HIM ABOUT

THE NEW BEAN CURD

AND ALFALFA DIET.

But what has been the good of all the federal programs? Can one say that economic democracy has been advanced when wealth distribution. measured in quintiles, is nearly the same now as it was in 1800? Are the poor not still with us? Are not the descendants of slaves still disproportionately represented among them? Is not a woman's wage, for equivalent work, still a fraction of a man's?

These are not easy questions, but a number of political scientists and economists have been actively furnishing answers. As regards political democracy, the rise in raw numbers of voters offsets the lagging percentages to some degree. And as ways are developed to measure participation outside the voting booth it becomes apparent that the American citizen is relatively and increasingly active. Compared with his foreign counterparts he feels himself a part of the process; compared with his ancestors he is developing more effective ways to bring political attention to neglect-

ed groups and problems. As far as economic payoff is con-cerned, several important conditions lie just beneath the troubling surface. from static. And since the nation has absorbed millions of new citizens most of them poor -some argue that it is a positive achievement simply to have kept inequality from rising. Further, inequality of income is far less than inequality of wealth.

A more profound question has to do with the proper economic responsibilities of political democracy. Only a very few ever believed that universal suffrage would lead to equality of wealth. So long as there is no preventable malnutrition or widespread pov-erty, who cares how many museums J. Paul Getty has? From this point of view the system has come closer to success. Poverty has not been eliminated but, recent studies indicate, there are fewer pockets of "hard core" poor than had been expected. Aid in kind has reduced the more pathetic consequences of being poor.

Having ended slavery and extended suffrage to women, has the federal government been able to advance social justice for blacks, women and other groups perceived as disadvantaged? The answer begins with the recognition of an enormous shift in attitude. Early in their history Americans assumed that the only way to

This is the second of two articles. help those special groups was by pro- They will absolutely leap to second

viding a separate setting: an asylum, a reservation, a technical school. For a century social progress was measured by the quality of those facili-ties. Then the goal shifted from separate-but-equal to "mainstreaming." The quest for integrated equality is relatively recent.

No, the government has not brought social justice for all. Much progress has been made, astonishing progress in some cases, as in the earning power of black women. One could argue about how much of the progress is due to federal initiative. but there is no doubt that most of these advances have rested on actions by the executive, the Supreme Court and Congress. Were this activity discontinued it would be sorely missed.

Implicitly a whole spectrum of issues is dismissed by ascription to a lunatic fringe of "reformers" who are presumed to have no connection with the "real world." This image is undeserved. Reformers are not extremists. They are middle-class and well educated. The professions have been well represented among them; they have included business leaders and

government employees.

Such people have neither decreased in number over the years nor moved from the center. Nowadays they are probably more apt to express through joining a protest march, but they are committed and persistent. They have been described as the "extreme middle," which means fiscally conservative and socially liberal. Compared to the population at large they are better educated and more urban, coastal, female and Jewish. Their agenda for the '80s stresses civil rights for blacks; civil liberties for minorities; improved female standing in the labor force; abortion; nuclear nonproliferation: conservation: population control; government accountability and effectiveness.

There are more than 4 million of these reformers and they donate, annually, nearly \$100 million in support of these causes. These people are not victims; they are not cynical; they are not living in an unreal world. They are not anti-business; they come largely from management. They believe in social change as a process in which the federal government must play an essential part. The causes

they espouse eventually win.
This segment of the population is delighted with the studies, now emerging, that show the success of many of the Johnson administration social programs — while they lasted.

By Robert H. Walker ing extremes of injustice. And yet, under the present leadership the American people have a chance to make some big mistakes. They must realize that the great importance of social change is in its

> failure in reaching fixed objectives. And they must realize that the govgressive and inventive economy.
>
> If President Reagan and his policymakers have underestimated this ingly indispensable role. group, it is surely not entirely their fault. A master of the anecdote, the president touches a universal fondness for the act of individual heroism. We respond. We let him forget that the freedom that makes individual achievement possible is based on a

vital concern for the common weal.

zation at George Washington Univer-sity and author of the forthcoming book Revolution," contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

Issues in 1985: It Will Become Harder to Beat About the Bush

no great debate in 1984 be- national corporate America. tween a conservative president and his liberal challenger. By November Mr. Reagan was pledging to light for arms control and against cuts in So-cial Security, and Walter Mondale was arguing for more defense and prudent budgeting. That consensus

profound and continuing concern for

the well-being of the entire citizenry.

man, we also exert an incredible

amount of collective energy to end

slavery and mitigate poverty. If we

are quicker to make heroes of An-

drew Carnegie and Lee Iacocca than

of such social reformers as Jane Ad-

dams and Edward Bellamy, at least

we show an active conscience regard-

But if we lionize the self-made

ment — which means the amount of federal taxes - seems to have been determined for a time. Mr. Reagan has given up claims of reducing its size and is trying only to reduce its rate of growth. So who pays the 20 to percent of GNP that will be going Washington each year?

the method and total of taxation of the great middle class. Liberals will try to push as much of the tax burden as possible on the rich and corporainsufficient capital remains to underwrite future economic expansion. Conservatives will try to push as much as possible the other way, onto careful that the squeeze is not so tight that the middle millions do not have enough expendable income to pay for

world war? After World War II it adopted a "21/2 war" (conventional weapons) defense strategy, trying to maintain the ability to fight major wars in Europe and Asia and a small war elsewhere. After Vietnam came a "1½ war" strategy, under the assumption that if the United States and the Soviet Union were fighting on two continents, the conflict would inevitably become nuclear - and men and tanks and ships would be-come irrelevant. Then the Reagan administration began trying to fund a "31/2 war" strategy. Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger has testified: Our long-term goal is to be able to meet the demands of worldwide war, including concurrent reinforcement of Europe, deployment to Southwest Asia and the Pacific and support for other areas ...

3) Can a Pax Americana be imposed? The next step in Reagan-The trillion-dollar dream is for a

breakthrough in space weapons and defense: "star wars." Will it work? Can America afford it? Could the Soviets match it? What would they do if they realized they could not? The answers must begin coming in 1985.
4) Are we really our brothers' keepers? The debate over welfare programs for the poor — not Social Security and middle-class programs —

will get down to basics this year. Basically, conservatives are arguing that nothing can be done about most poverty, especially multigenerational black poverty. The logical consequence of that argument is that all the benefit - and then combine enough social welfare and police power to maintain tolerable public safety from angry or criminal people of poverty. Universal Press Syndicate.

continuity and not in its success or

ernment has come to play an increas-To stifle this process is to court the violence of impoverished minorities as demonstrated in the city streets of the '60s. To stifle it is to risk the disaffection of a committed minority

of social actors whose role has been crucial in maintaining that balance between a historic commitment to individual freedom and the equally

The writer, professor of U.S. civili-"Reform in America: The Continuing

By Richard Reeves

has set the stage for critical disagree-ment in 1985. Questions include: 1) Who pays? The size of govern-

The key to any tax reform will be tions without taking so much that the middle class, but will have to be

WASHINGTON — There was the products and services of multi-

Weinberger thinking is to try to change the strategic balance back to its post-World War II state when America dominated the world.

Developing Has to Do With Skills

By Flora Lewis

PARIS — In the middle of development, an African official paused to ask: "Who started this Third World rating anyway — first, second, third? Why?"

The occasion was a recent conference of the African-American Institute in Cabon. The remark reflected.

tute in Gabon. The remark reflected how much perceptions have changed

in little over a generation.

The idea of a "Third World" did not start out as meaning a lower place. on the totem pole. It was generated at the 1955 Bandung conference, which President Sukarno of Indonesia described as "the first intercontinental conference of the so-called colored. peoples in the history of mankind." The purpose was to reject the po-

larization of the world into blocs led by the United States and the Soviet Union, to map a third way and to spur decolonization. That purpose was reinforced at the 1961 non-aligned summit conference in Belgrade, a gathering of 25 legendary leaders that included Yugoslavia's Tito, Indonesia's Sukarno, India's Nehru, Egypt's Nasser, Ghana's Nkrumah, Ethiopia's Haile Selassie

and Cyprus's Archbishop Makarios. Now the nonatigned movement includes well over 100 countries. Some such as Vietnam, Cambodia and Cuba, are quite clearly aligned. Classical imperialism, the coloni-

zation of territories subjecting indigenous peoples to foreign rule, has almost disappeared. But the vocabulary remains, still passionate although fuzzy. With the exception of the once-proud Third World label, it could be said that whatever has been achieved or has failed in the oftdemanded transfer of technology and resources, the one transfer that has

taken hold is that of vocabulary.

Most of it, even the Marxist catchwords of class, exploitation and neo-colonialism, originated in the indus-trialized West. So did the catchwords of sovereignty, independence, de-mocracy, individual rights and national dignity. All have meaning, but not the same meaning for everybody. So there is something skewed in a debate that uses big words to describe

the grievances of societies grappling with the terrible problems of entering the modern world against societies that have defined - and not only for themselves — what "modern" means.

It leads to a debilitating hypocrisy, on both sides. Hypocrisy is not all bad. It is a tacit acceptance of stan-dards, even if they are only goals, very far from achievement. But it is an irritant and an obstacle to practical pursuit of what is possible.

One aspect to which I am continually exposed by profession is the complaint about the deforming, antisocial impact of the media. "Haven't you distorted the image of Africa? asks a Gabonese official who spent ational corporate America. years working in European television.

2) Should America prepare for a A minister proclaims. The media should be at the service of development." An earnest ambassador from Chad says, "Why don't you consider the consequences? Your reports are drying up foreign investments."

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The onslaught makes me defensive. I cannot help reminding the offi-cial from Chad that flattering reportsthat would mislead investors would make Western information services useless, even for his country's purposes. The real reason for the dominance of Western media is that, for all their faults, they are more credible. People do not believe their own palaver, let alone that of their leaders, their neighbors or rivals' leaders.

The best way for African and other developing countries to induce a more accurate, balanced flow of information to the West would be to develop their own press so that it. provides a reasonably reliable base. The arguments offered for why

that is not possible stress inexperience, lack of technology, cultural habits and especially the weakness of new nations trying to mold coherence out of deep ethnic hostilities. This, I was told, is why one-party states and dictatorships cannot be avoided... The alternative would not be political pluralism but tribal war. All that is probably true. But it

amounts to a plea for a double standard, a hidden self-disdain wrapped in an alien vocabulary that is divorced from local reality. The antidote came from an Ameri-

can engineer, a man who has spent his life building big, solid things in improbable places. He is working on a Gabonese railroad and pretends be is a mercenary, not concerned with big ideas and big words. But he is country can do is to try to maintain a making something real, in a real for-growing economy for most of the nation — some of the poor have to wealth. "Third World" began as an assertive political slogan. Now it is a sense of having been left behind. Catching up is not about vocabulary, it is about work and skills.

The New York Times.

Brazil's Neves Should Have Support inflation to pass 250 percent in By Riordan Roett

1935: Nomads Blamed for Massacre 1910: Turks Want Powerful Navy PARIS - Following the news that a French PARIS — Hilmy Pasha, recently Grand Vizier official, sixteen native militiamen who were of Turkey, who is in Paris, received a Herald accompanying him and eighty Issas tribesmen correspondent [on Jan. 22]. Questioned as to the programme of the [Young Turk] Committee of Union and Progress, Hilmy Pasha said that his successor, Hakki Bey, intends to folhad been massacred in French Somaliland by

FROM OUR JAN. 23 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

Abyssinian raiders, it was learned that the attackers were members of the Assai-Maras low the lines laid down by himself and that tribe, a clan of nomads who often attack both French and Abyssinians and who are beyond they are both working for the advancement of the empire. He said: "Turkey at the present the control of Emperor Haile Selassie I. As a moment is in a better position, both financially consequence, there is no likelihood of the afand commercially, than ever she was before. It fair developing into an international incident. is important that we should now build a pow-The massacre took place at Marheito, where Albert Bernard, French deputy colonial ad-ministrator, was surprised by 800 Assai-Maras erful navy, not only in the interests of Turkey, but also for Greece, for on the unity of Turkey tribesmen on Jan. 17 while hurrying to Dikkil, and Greece depends the maintenance of the where the raiders were reported to be burning villages and killing French citizens. Ottoman Empire. They must stand together; there must be no friction of any kind.

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WASHINGTON — The elec-tion on Jan. 15 of Tancredo

Neves as the next president of Bra-zil was an ironic compromise choice, the product of a year of political confusion. It was less than many Brazilians wanted but per-haps a good deal better than most had expected. It is above all a substantial victory for the democratic process in the world's fifth-largest country, and Mr. Neves should get whatever support he needs abroad.

The confusion was created by the military regime as it relinquished the power it had seized in 1964. In an effort to control the succession, it created an electoral college to ratify a candidate to be selected by incumbent President João Baptista Figueiredo. The problem was that the government was unable to out-maneuver Paulo Salim Maluf, the former governor of Sao Paulo, when he emerged as front-runner among the electors from the ruling party. In the end the regime reluctantly embraced him, creating a se-rious split in government ranks. Meanwhile the opposition

launched a nationwide campaign to force the government to abandon the electoral college and re-establish direct elections. When this effort failed, the opposition and dissidents from within the ruling party sought common cause. Governor Neves of Minas Gerais emerged as the consensus candidate.

Suddenly one of Brazil's most cautious politicians, a 74-year-old warhorse who had avoided seeking

beat. Drawing his running mate from the dissident wing of the gov-ernment party, Mr. Neves orga-nized a broad political coalition and easily defeated Mr. Maluf. In fact his victory may turn out to be just what the country needs. The president-elect is profoundly democratic, a born conciliator, given to caution and pragmatism. As a compromise candidate he also has a good chance of getting along with the military, which has wisely rec-ognized his popularity and guaran-

teed his inauguration on March 15. His government will oversee the rewriting of the constitution and a reorganization of the party system. It will prepare for direct presiden-tial elections. It will seek, then, to consolidate democratic procedure after more than two decades of authoritarian military rule. That is easier said than done, Mr.

Neves takes office after three years of austerity and recession. Real wages have plummeted. Unemployment is at an all-time high. Malmitrition is widespread and infant mortality is rising. The distribution of income is becoming increasingly uneven, and the social agenda, long overlooked, is a first priority.

Meeting the expectations of Brazil's 130 million people will not be easy. Resources are scarce. In addition to the \$100-billion foreign debt owed to private commercial banks. Brazil has a heavy burden of interthe presidency, became the man to nal debt. Many businessmen expect

1985. Mr. Neves confronts a classic challenge - how to meet social expectations with limited resources. while consolidating democracy.

The United States has an important role to play. Last year it accounted for nearly a third of Bra-zil's total exports of \$27 billion. Brazil's overall trade surplus of \$13 billion helped enormously in its effort to restore its creditworthiness with the international financial community, and the country will need to repeat that performance in 1985. The United States and its industrial allies can best help by buying Brazilian exports and resisting protectionism at home.

At the same time, the private

commerical banks, in rescheduling the external debt, should give Brazil terms at least as reasonable as those granted to Mexico and Venezuela last year. Only in that way can they begin to depoliticize the debt issue in a country where many politicians champion a radical refusal to pay. The industrial countries must be

aware that it is in their interests to see democratic government work in Brazil. Mr. Neves's visit to Washington, scheduled for early February, will provide an excellent op-portunity for the United States to publicly recognize the challenge he faces and offer its strong support.

The writer is director of the Center Brazilian Studies at The Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Achievements in Europe

Regarding the opinion column "Eu-rope's Decline: What Illness, What Cure?" (Jan. 4) by Giles Merritt:

Tales of woe about Europe continue to fill your pages. The theme re-mains constant: Europe has high unemployment and a lagging economy when compared with the vigorously growing Pacific Basin countries and with the United States. This is the view of someone who sees a glass as half empty. But those of us who like to regard it as half full and who are familiar with the situation on both sides of the ocean have an entirely different view about Europe. Europe has been rebuilt since 1945.

Thriving tourism, delightful central cities, a vigorous and changing educational system and an excellent infrastructure have arisen from the rubble and misery of World War II.

Despite the heavy influx of immigrant labor and refugees from alien cultures and religions, Europe has, not experienced the race riots of Watts, the civil war of Korea or the terrorism of the Middle East.

Despite language differences, cen-turies of hate and strife and clashing nationalistic interests, Europe knows friendship, social commitment to underdeveloped countries, excellent social care for its sick and aged and a. high level of tolerance.

At what social cost have the Pacific Basin countries forged ahead? Who takes care of the environment, the aged, the ill, the hungry and the jobless in Brazil? How many homeless wander the streets of New York? Let's take a balanced look at the glass: It is half filled in Europe, and we will fill it even further.

HANS WYNBERG. Groningen, The Netherlands.



INSIGHTS



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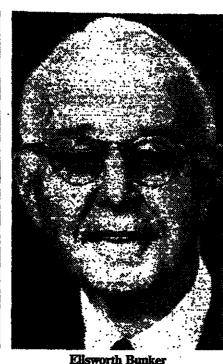
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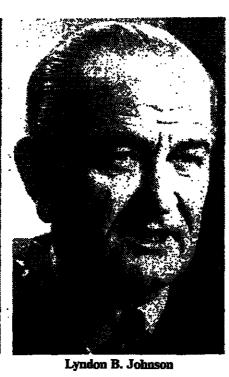
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The Press and the U.S. Army: A Story of Distrust in an Uncensored War.

By Eleanor Randolph Washington Post Service

FW YORK — For journalists, the case of Westmoreland vs. CBS Inc. has provided a documentary windfall, a rain of But the second papers that give a glimpse of something many of them suspected 17 years ago, but never saw

Within the thousands of cables and memos and letters that have been declassified - their "secret" or "eyes only" designations scratched out to bring them into the light of public scrutiny for the first time — reside the details of how U.S. military and government officials tried in 1967 to fool the American press, to hide data about the size of the enemy forces in Vietnam. It is a story about how the military distrusted the media, an uncensored cluster of more than

300 accredited journalists. But it also is a story that helps explain why many in the media distrusted the military. The paper trail documents how much time, effort and concern was used by the men running the war and the government to make certain that the press did not get the idea that enemy forces in South Vietnam were growing at a time when

the official line was that they were shrmking. And the reason that the story is so easily available in the U.S. District Court in lower Manhattan is that it is not technically a part of the CBS trial. Almost three years ago, when CBS Reports aired the broadcast that is at issue in General William C. Westmoreland's \$120-million libel action, the network accused the general and his assistants of trying to deceive the American public, Congress and the president.

But when the case came to trial almost three months ago, General Westmoreland's lawyer, Dan M. Burt, made it clear that he would only concentrate on disproving one issue — the CBS allegation that the general tried to deceive the president

at the end of the trial with their duty in this did not trust what the reporters were writing

and the names of the 32 people are given. And troops were doing better than thought.

the last name on the list of the murder victims is

Joe Jones.
"The plaintiff brings a libel action, says the to say to the jury something along the lines . . . [that] you could not find for the plaintiff unless you found that, given the complete propriety of injured in his reputation by the further state-ment that not only did he kill 32, but he killed posed to public knowledge."

As a result, some of the most fascinating documents put into the public record by this trial are about an uncontested issue - the military leaders' sensitivity about the press and their fear that the media would distort their view of the war.

The concern about the press is not something that a warrior wants to worry about, as General Westmoreland made clear both then and now. His concerns are with troop deployments and

N his book, "A Soldier Reports," published in 1976, he reminds readers of what other soldiers have said or done about the press. Napoleon said, "Three hostile newspapers are more to be feared than 1,000 bayonets." William Tecumseh Sherman, the Civil War general who tried to hang a reporter for espionage, complained about journalists who "have the impudence of Satan" when they "poke about among the lazy and pick up rumors and publish

But what if, as it turned out frequently during the Vietnam War, the military leaders thought we were winning and a lot of their men thought we were not? Who gets to tell their version of the truth, or more precisely, whose truth goes to the

It is always a reporter's problem to try to determine who is telling the story straight, who is telling a narrow slice of the story or who is HE judge in this case, Pierre N. Leval, giving out the big picture. Thus, what began to warned Mr. Burt at the time that it might happen in Vietnam was that reporters did not look a little odd when he charged the jury take the generals at their word and the generals

"Let us say," Judge Leval told the lawyers in a pretrial hearing, "that the plaintiff in an imaginary libel suit is somebody who has been achidden in bureaucratic garble. What follows is cused in a newspaper article of being a mobster some of the cable traffic that began when mili-who has contracted for the killing of 32 people tary intelligence found evidence that enemy

On March 9, 1967, General Earle G. Wheeler, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, cabled General Westmoreland about the new enemy Denyer Chronicle, or whatever it is, libeted me data that had come from U.S. intelligence in in stating that I arranged for the killing of Joe Saigon, the capital of South Vietnam. At that Jones. . . It seems to me the judge would have point, the numbers were internal, but as General Wheeler put it: "If these figures should reach the public domain, they would, literally, blow the lid off of Washington. Please do whatever is their stating that he killed 32 people, that he was necessary to insure these figures are not, repeat

> WO days later, a cable followed, exoressing concern about how the new figures. showing increases in larger-scale attacks by the enemy, would go against what General Wheeler and other government officials had been telling President Lyndon B. Johnson about the enemy troop levels. He concluded that "the effect of surfacing this major and significant discrepancy would be dynamite." In the following months, a similar discrepan-

cy arose, one between the Central Intelligence Agency and General Westmoreland's command over whether enemy strength levels were higher than they had once thought. It became clear both to the military men and to the intelligence contingent in Vietnam and Washington that they were going to have to work out a comprobetween General Westmoreland's command view that the enemy troops were leveling off at 300,000 and the CIA's view that the number ranged from 420,000 to 600,000.

The CIA wanted to count the bome militia. described as children, women and old men, who fought with punji sticks and homemade bombs. The U.S. Army began saying that these people were civilians, that it had been a mistake to lump them in with the enemy troop count.

The argument between the CIA and the army had increased by August 1967. But throughout the debate over the numbers runs a fairly consistent thread of concern about what would happen if the press heard about the higher figures.

S a former official in charge of "pacification," Robert W. Komer cabled a CIA—and the North Vietnamese Army.

estimates." MACV stands for Military Assis-

tance Command, Vietnam. The same day, General Westmoreland's intelingence chief in Saigon cabled the head of a military delegation in Langley, Virginia, where the CIA has its headquarters, trying to work out differences with the agency. Major General Philip B. Davidson told General George Godding that the enemy troop figure of 420,000, including the local militia, had surfaced and "has resulted in a scream of protest and deni-

"I am sure that this headquarters will not accept a figure in excess of the current strength

figure carried by the press," he said.

A day later, General Westmoreland's deputy, General Creighton W. Abrams, expressed the concern to his superiors of the possible press reaction on the issue of the military-CIA debate on figures. He said: "The press reaction to these inflated figures is of much greater concern. We have been projecting an image of success over

the recent months, and properly so.
"Now, when we release the figure of 420431,000, the newsmen will immediately seize on the point that the enemy force has increased about 120-130,000. All available caveats and explanations will not prevent the press from drawing an erroneous and gloomy conclusion as to the meaning of the increase. All those who have an incorrect view of the war will be reinforced and the task will become more difficult."

N Aug. 29, 1967, the late Ambassador Ellsworth Bunker in Saigon cabled an "eyes only message to President Johnson's assistant, Walt W. Rostow: "I need hardly mention the devastating impact if it should leak out (as these things so often do) that despite all our success in grinding down VCNVA here, CIA figures are used to show that they are really much stronger than ever. Despite all caveats, this is inevitable conclusion which most of press would reach." VCNVA stands for the Viet Cong

tion as to why would simply lead press to CIA, was that they would describe the home conclude that MACV was deliberately omitting militia members but not count them. The idea [the home guard] category in order to down- was that if you gave the press numbers of the self-defense and secret self-defense forces [the built-in conflict of interest."

Don Oberdorfer, called the "success offensive" matter orally if it arises." by President Johnson in 1967. That was a constant public drumbeat about the progress of the war that backfired when the Viet Cong struck virtually everywhere at once in South Vietnam releases stressed that the new order of battle, or during the Tet offensive in January 1968.

URING the pre-Tet period documented sified cable that is in evidence from the Vietnam years. At one point, Mr. Carver of the CIA cabled his superior, Richard M. Helms, explaining how Mr. Komer had given an "hour-plus monologue reviewing his and General Westmoreland's problems with the press."

Mr. Carver, whose telegrams are among the most florid of those from this period, said that Mr. Komer was adamant "in insisting that there must not be any quantification of the irregular forces on the ground that the press would add all figures together and, hence, quantifying the irregulars would produce a politically unacceptable total over 420,000."

my opinion that we should take extreme care in the preparation of background material and that we should both agreed as to content and

draft of a Defense Department press war televised on the nightly news. release being prepared on this issue: "One aspect of it still bothers General Westmoreland, Bob Komer and myself. Given the overriding would have been "dumb oxes" to accept what 19: "You can well imagine the ruckus which would be created if it came out as everything tends to on Vietnam that agency and MACV nalists covering Vietnam off in another direction. The plan, believed to be instigated by the figures were so widely different. Any explanation. The plan, believed to be instigated by the time of the press also will be treated in the triangular tends to on Vietnam that agency and MACV nalists covering Vietnam off in another direction. The plan, believed to be instigated by the time. The plan believed to be instigated to the press are the time. The plan believed to be the press are the time. The plan believed to be the press are the time. The plan believed to be the press are the time. The plan believed to be the press are the plan believed to be the press are the plan believed to be drag too many red herrings across the trail. phy, "It may well be that between the news. Thus, referring to old estimates of the shadowy media and public officials there is an inherent.

grade enemy strength. Thus, credibility gap civilian enemy, they would add them to the would be further widened at very time when, in fact, we are moving toward much more valid

Then the press would compare that total with simply to invite trouble. We may end up with, previous totals, resulting in stories that would be stories that enemy strength is greater, rather at odds with what a Washington Post writer, than less. Far better in our view to deal with this

> In a little more than a week, officials began listing of military strength, had harder data on, the "fighters" and had dropped the political workers, the women, old men and boys from the in the CBS case, the fear of the press list of the enemy because they were "non-reaction is stated in almost every declas-fighters." They said in essence that the number of fighters had declined from 285,000 to 242,000, not including political operatives.

> > ANY reporters who used the figures stuck to the line. In fact, among the, L few who appeared to go beyond it were The New Republic and The New York Times, both of which finally made a stab at tallying up the totals in December 1967. The New Republic suggested the enemy probably numbered 400,000. The New York Times, in a Dec. 20 article by Hedrick Smith, used the figure of 418,000 to 433,000.

But most reporters either shrugged off the On Sept. 16, 1967, Ambassador Bunker sent a numbers, deciding that the latest quantification confidential "eyes only" cable to Mr. Rostow, announcing an agreement among the various intelligence officers. He added: "We also agree with you absolutely that no backgrounder would be appropriate until you. Bob MoNo. who said that "military indicators in Vietnam would be appropriate until you, Bob McNa- who said that "military indicators in Vietnam-mara, Dick Helms and others there have had an present the most dramatic and clear-cut eviopportunity to go over the figures and to make dence of progress in the war since the dark days, sure that we are all on the same wavelength. It is of 1965." Mr. Baldwin cited the figures that were used in the press release.

Perhaps what is most astonishing about allthis effort is that these same generals and govthat we should both agreed as to content timing before any public presentation of figures is made." Robert S. McNamara was secretary of As General Westmoreland said during the trial.

As General Westmoreland said during the trial. he believed they would have been "dumb oxes" HE following month, on Oct. 28. Mr. not to be concerned about what the press said in Bunker cabled Mr. Rostow again on the the nation's first uncensored war and the first

World Bank School Trains Managers of Third World

By Clyde H. Farnsworth New York Times Service

ASHINGTON —A term at one of Washington's more unusual schools has just ended.

Soulmi El Abed Alami, a senior Moroccan civil servant, was among the latest "fellows" in the exclusive school. It refuses to call its students students, gives no examinations, identifies professors as "seminar directors" and provides each "fellow" with an efficiency

Mr. Alami never learned the words to the school song (his languages are French and Arabic), wears no school tie (because there is none), plays no football (his game is soccer) but says he is returning to Rabat better trained in the arts of development.

This unconventional school is the World Bank's Economic Development Institute. Its alumni include Liberia's minister of health and social welfare, Sudan's state minister for energy and mining, Zimbabwe's permanent secretary in the ministry of finance and economic planning and half the cabinet of South

The courses run through the Christmas week because most of the fellows come from non-Christian countries: the 100 Third World countries that borrow money regularly from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

The Economic Development Institute is one of several Washington bodies that are barely noticed in the political dynamics of the city but are of great consequence to the outside world. Engene R. Black, a former president of the World Bank, recalled an experience at Seoul's airport some years ago that illustrates the phenomenon. It was under his presidency, back in 1955, that the school was started. His remembrance came in a speech in

Korean officials had sought to impress on him the importance of the institute to their

"As I got out of the plane there was a great big banner with EDI on it and a band," Mr. Black said. "I was told that every Korean who had ever been to EDI was there. I had no idea there were so many of them. They seemed to be all over the government"

N engineer and agronomist, Mr. Alami is one of the directors of a huge irrigation project in northwestern Morocco. After the five-week course that ended last month, he says he knows "much more about financial management" and is able to integrate it with his technical skills.

With 18 other Moroccan bureaucrats who were his fellow "fellows," he also visited Clyde's restaurant in Georgetown, the White House, the Capitol and other attractions of Washington, spent weekends in the Virginia countryside. He also took a side trip to New York, where he met commercial bankers in-terested in Moroccan development, including Citibank's retired chief executive, Walter E.

"New York City is very dynamic," observed another of the Moroccan participants, Abdelaziz Chagou, a senior official in the Ministry of Finance. "It's America's Casablanca. Washington is very nice, but duller, more like Rabat."

Mr. Alai and Mr. Chagou are among the 20,000 Third World functionaries who have passed through the portals of the institute in

its nearly 30 years of operations.

Christopher R. Willoughby, an Oxfordeducated British economist who is director of the school, says that last year it "graduated" 2,500 fellows. They took 87 courses ranging from general economic management to social forestry and primary health care. The courses, which varied from two weeks to seven weeks depending on the objective, were given in English, Spanish, French, Arabic

"Expansion of countries' human capacity to manage their own development is a crucial task — many would say, the heart of the development problem," Mr. Willoughby stressed in explaining the school's mission of helping countries improve themselves eco-

The classes are run like graduate school seminars. "Although there are no exams, we give them an awful lot of reading to do," said Guy de Lusignan, the school's associate di-

The seminar directors are drawn from the World Bank itself, which has a corps of well-paid specialists in just about every field of development. The institute started with three full-time instructors; now there are 40.

When it first got under way, the institute encountered some hesitancy and skepticism. In fact, the World Bank was so uncertain about the wisdom of the enterprise that it was willing to pay only half the costs. The other half came from grants by the Rockefeller and Ford Foundations.

There are a lot of countries that would be much poorer than they are if we hadn't financed dams and roads and ports and power 25 years ago," Mr. Black said in 1976. "But I sometimes think that the gamble we took in establishing EDI was one of the best things we did to help our member countries over the

'Underground' U.S. Press Often Conservative

By David Kupferschmid

Los Angeles Times Service

ASHINGTON — The Harvard Salient, a self-proclaimed "alternative" student newspaper, is literally produced underground. "We're stuck in a 12-by-5 basement room with a one-foot hot-water pipe running through it," said the editor in chief, Lars Waldorf.

Why do Mr. Waldorf and his staff put up with such conditions? "Missionary zeal," he said.
"We want to convert what is the dominant ideology on campus."

The Salient is one of about 70 alternative campus newspapers launched recently around the United States. Their editors have much of the moral fervor of their anti-establishment, counterculture predecessors of the 1960s. But there is one important difference: They

are conservatives. These weekly, monthly, or sometimes irregularly published papers — inspired by the provocative and widely publicized Dartmouth Review and helped by aid from a New York foundation — reflect the conservative mood of many of today's American students. That these

publications are blossoming indicates that con-servatism, battered by the Vietnam War and the Watergate scandal, is regaining its intellectual and idealistic appeal on campus.

This brand of idealism, said Mr. Waldorf, is "about America and about what democracy can be." Unlike the radical campus press of the 1960s, the new papers cheerlead for "the sys-

tem" — for capitalism at home, anti-communism abroad. Instead of denigrating big business, they take shots at big labor and government social programs. Today's students, wrote George DeAngelo in The Observer, an alternative paper at Boston

College, "don't scream about the supposed inequities of the profits of corporate America, because they want to share in those profits."

N campus issues, the conservative papers praise the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, fraternities and sororities, and traditional curriculums. They press for the elimination of "special interest" programs, in-cluding women's studies, Afro-American studies, affirmative action and college support for homosexual student groups, which they regard as products of a radicalism being advanced by faculty members and administrators who attended college in the 1960s.

What remains of real radicalism," Mr. DeAngelo wrote, "is a rather moribund collection of drippy, nostalgic sentiments clustered

Representatives of the new campus press say

Review at the University of California, Berke-relief organization, the Review staged a lobster former editors of the Review have worked as ley, says freedom of expression is limited at the buffet on Oxfam's designated day of fasting. student newspaper the Daily Californian, which

his paper calls "Pravda by the Bay."

Freedom of expression also formed the battle cry of many of the alternative papers of the 1960s, some of which seemed less interested in politics than in shocking their readers. One of the longest-surviving of the formerly radical student underground papers, the Berkeley Barb, recently folded after spending most of its exis-

American Spectator, then a counter-counterculture student paper at Indiana University, now a

Sho Ain't No Jive, Bro," was written in black tudent underground papers, the Berkeley Barb, ecently folded after spending most of its existence as an above-ground venture.

A paper that still survives is the conservative members expressed their studied unconcern by tence as an above-ground venture.

playing croquet nearby, dressed in blazers and penny loafers and sipping gin and tonics.

Offended faculty members and administra-

When a small group of students demonstrated against one conservative publication, staff members expressed their studied unconcern by playing croquet nearby, dressed in blazers and penny loafers and sipping gin and tonics.

most often by the student editors as their political models. Thus, it is no coincidence that the campus papers have such names as the Washington Spectator and the Indiana Commentary. Weslevan University's alternative paper changed its name from the Wesleyan Adversary, which publisher Andrew Goldman said was mistaken for "a neo-Marxist study group," to the Wesleyan Review.

Confrontation, however, was what launched the Dartmonth Review into the national limelight after its inception in 1980. And the Dartmouth Review has been the catalyst of this whole movement," said Jerome Taylor, editor of the University of Iowa's alternative paper, the Hawkeve Review. The Dartmouth Review's Latin motto, which

translates into "No one assails me with impunity," is instructive. The original members of the Review staff seemed to be inspired both by Jerry Rubin, a radical activist, and William F. Buckley Jr., a conservative writer and publisher. They provoked outrage with tactics borrowed from Mr. Rubin's Yippies, but at the same time exalted tradition, revered a free-market economy and set the Review's aristocratic tone.

To protest college support of a homosexual among younger faculty who long to reignite the student organization, some Review editors profoolishness of the 1960s." posed the "Bestiality Society" and, with stuffed animals in hand, went before college officials to it provides an alternative to the liberal bias that demand similar organizational recognition and pervades many student newspapers. Don Mc-Namara, publisher of the alternative Berkeley Marxist leanings of Oxfam, the British famine-

The Spectator, along with the National Review, Commentary and, surprisingly, the traditionally liberal New Republic, are mentioned success. One black administrator took matters into his own hands — and teeth — when he assaulted a Review editor, leaving him with a

> bite wound on the chest. The faculty voted, 113-5, to censure the paper, a symbolic gesture because the Review is entirely independent of the university.

The Review's editors have done a remarkable job of promoting their paper and have become the shock troops for the new generation of alternative papers. Some of them have gone on in professional life to become leaders of a vocal new generation of conservatives.

Greg Fossedal, class of '81, a Review founder and its first editor in chief, is now an editorial writer at The Wall Street Journal. Dinesh D'Souza, class of '83, recently completed a biography of Jerry Falwell, the Moral Majority leader, and is the editor of a conservative alternative money from a variety of sources, including stualumni magazine at Princeton University. Steve dent activity funds. But he said he remains Kelley, class of '81, is a nationally syndicated "surprised and amazed" by the vibrancy of the cartoonist for The San Diego Union. Other conservative journalistic movement.

speech writers in the Reagan administration. Although most editors of the alternative cam-

pus papers agree that the Dartmouth Review HE Review calls feminists "ugly." It reserves "professorette" for women faculty members it considers to be feminists. An was instrumental in starting the movement, they give it mixed reviews. Michael Johns, editor in chief of the Miami article ridiculing affirmative action programs Tribune at the University of Miami in Florida, aiding members of minority groups, titled "Dis said he likes the Review. But he said his paper

has a larger circulation, makes more money and is "more intellectual." Perry Hibner, editor of the Badger Herald at the University of Wisconsin and a critic of the Review, said: "We put ourselves above politics."

Some of these other newspapers are just conser-The Badger Herald, the Miami Tribune and the Dartmouth Review, each with annual bud-gets of around \$100,000, are financially sound, Most of their kin are not.

HE struggling ones, said the Tribune's Mr. Johns, are making the mistake of "relying on the welfare state." He was alluding to the Institute for Educational Affairs in New York City, which has given an average of \$6,000 in start-up funds to 61 of the papers.

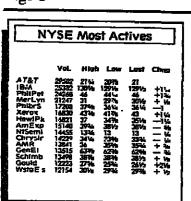
The institute, which describes itself as a "contrarian" nonprofit foundation, said in its annual report that "our grant programs have addressed an underlying antagonism toward traditional American life, institutions and values" in "much of the elite thinking that dominates classrooms, churches and media channels."

But Mr. Johns said that among the institute's beneficiaries, only the Dartmouth Review has become self-sufficient. And he said that most of the Review's money comes not from advertising but from alumni, who are perhaps the paper biggest fans. "We're the only conservative paper that has become self-sufficient by advertising." Mr. Johns said.

The institute estimates that about 20 of the conservative papers it helped have folded. Others are on the brink of insolvency, but new ones are springing up; the foundation expects eight more papers to apply for grants soon.

Philip Marcus, president of the institute, said he is disappointed by the failures. He plans to reduce by more than 25 percent the size of the average grant, while advising students to seek

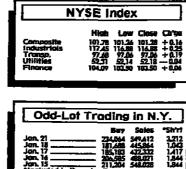
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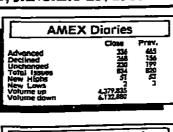
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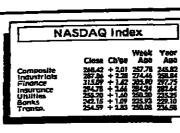
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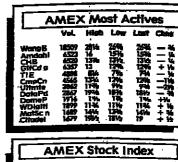
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NYSE Mixed in Heavy Trading

close to that seen in the fourth quarter of 1984. He said a stronger economy could bring higher interest rates but only if Congress does not take strong action in balancing the budget. For the NEW YORK — The stock market finished

| AAR NEW YORK — The stock market finished mixed Tuesday, with blue chips backtracking after spectacular gains and the broader list of issues advancing for the 12th day.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which gained 34.01 Monday, lost 1.87 to 1,259.50.

The New York Stock Exchange index advanced 0.16 to 101.28, topping the record high reached in the previous session. The price of an average share increased 5 cents.

Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose 0.25 to 175.48 also topping a record reached in the

to 175.48, also topping a record reached in the

Advances topped declines by a 9-7 ratio among the 2.067 issues traded.

Big Board volume the fourth-heaviest on record, totaling 174.77 million shares. On Monday, 146.83 million shares changed hands. Robert Stovall of Dean Witter Reynolds said

the results were better than might have been expected after Monday's huge gain. "There were signs of profit-taking with big stocks closing well below the highs of the day," he said. But with stocks such as AT&T, IBM, General Motors, and Exxon in the forefront of the recent advance, Mr. Stovall said, it's likely that

there will be further gains.

The Commerce Department reported the gross national product grew at a strong 3.9-percent annual rate in the fourth quarter of 1984. An earlier estimate for fourth-quarter GNP had the growth rate at 2.8 percent.

For all of 1984, GNP increased 6.8 percent, the heat shopping gives 1051

the best showing since 1951. The report's measure of overall inflation showed a rate for 1984 of 3.7 percent, the best

since 1967.

Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige pre-dicted the growth rate in early 1985 would be

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ductor shed ¼ to 13.

Control Data fell 1/4 to 35% and Burroughs lost 11/2 to 611/4.

very near future, he predicted interest rates will

The stock market has been responding to

"lower interst rates, improved gross national product, optimism about the future and lower inflation," said Harry Villec of Sitro & Co., Palo Alto, California. He said compared to other investments, stocks have been undervalued for

On the trading floor, AT&T was the most active NYSE-listed issue, unchanged at 21. IBM was second, up 1% to 129%.

Merrill Lynch was third, unchanged at 30. Two blocks of 481,000 shares crossed the tape at

General Motors added ½ to 82%, Ford was

unchanged at 49½ and Chrysler fell ¼ at 33¾.

Exxon gained ¼ to 48¼, Chevron ¾ to 33¼

and Son Co. ¼ to 46¼. Indiana Standard, which

raised its quarterly dividend from 75 cents to 82.5 cents, gained 4 to 56½. Moibl lost 4 to 28 and Atlantic Richfield fell 4 to 45½. Rockwell International, which reported firstquarter net of 94 cents per share vs. 59 cents, added 14 to 3214. Data General Corp., which reported firstquarter net of 87 cents per share vs. 40 cents, advanced 1 to 62%. Digital Equipment, which reported second-quarter net of \$1.81 vs. \$1.41, jumped 2 to 113%. Texas Instruments spurted 2% to 129%. Mo-torola added % to 37% and National Semicon-Div. Yld. PE 100s High Low Quot. Ch'ye CWE Pf 190 123
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BANQUE \$ US 20 MILLION FL.R. DUE 1989/1991 For six months, from January 18, 1985, to July 17, 1985 the notes will

SOCIETE GENERALE

ALSACIENNE DE

carry an interest rate of 9,0625 % per annum.

The interest due on July 18, 1985 against coupon number 12 will be US 45,56 and has been computed on the actual number of days elapsed (181) devided by 360

THE PRINCIPAL PAYING AGENT SOCIETE GENERALE ALSACIENNE DE BANQUE LUXEMBOURG BRANCH

SOCIETE GENERALE \$ US 50 MILLION FL.R. **DUE 1991**

For three months, from January 18, 1985, to April 17, 1985 the notes will carry an interest rate of 8 5/8%

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THE PRINCIPAL PAYING **AGENT** SOCIETE GENERALE ALSACIENNE DE BANQUE LUXEMBOURG BRANCH

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WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1985

French Touch or U.S. Style? Some Say 'Bicultural' Best

INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

By SHERRY BUCHANAN International Herald Tribune

RENCH companies with operations in the United States RENCH ompanies with operations in the United States have has their share of problems. Among these are Cacharel Moulinex, Rossignol Skis, Motobecane and Agache Willot. But some of the larger French groups, such as Moet Hemessy, Club Méditerranée, Meridien Hotels, the Perrier group, the software company Cap Gemini DASD, and Cosmair, the exclusive U.S. licensee of L'Oréal, have fashioned themselves a confortable spot in the U.S. market.

Some of these more successful companies share a management style and organization that have helped them in the U.S. market. Departing from the stereotype of French management, these

Departing from the stereotype of French management, these groups are all decentralized

with a senior, qually French, executive at the top who acts as mediator, tanslator, communicator and inancial planner-and-advise between the French headquarters and the U.S. companes. Usually the U.S. companes in the group are manager by American

to get a person who. understands both mentalities."

"The best solution is

It would be an exaggeration to say that there is a direct correlation byween management style and success or failure in the U.S. maret. In a year-old study done in the United States by Arthur Youg International and the French-American Chamber of Commerce, 61 percent of the French subsidiaries surveyed attributed efficulties to the competitive U.S. market, 26 percent to high finace costs and only 13 percent to poor management.
"Management problems have not been the main problem faced by French empanies in the U.S.," said Serge Bellanger, president of the Frech-American Chamber of Commerce and executive vice president of Credit Industriel et Commercial in New York.

Most othe companies surveyed attributed their success to a superior poduct line — but they also referred to two management facts. St. Critical, marketing expertise and superior grant. inent factrs as critical: marketing expertise and superior cus-nomer serice. Among the growing companies, these functions are nsually uder U.S. management.

advantage of keeping a Frenchman at the top is the song ties to headquarters that most managers believe are needed, especially during the start-up period. Yet many

French anagers expect to be replaced by an American sconer or later. Tey note that U.S. subsidiaries in Europe started with senior I.S. managers and gradually switched to Europeans.

"We planning for an American to take over," said Michel Bertysresident of Cap Gemini DASD, which specializes in consuling on software matters. "It's my job to train him and find him." Tap Gemini has been in the United States for four years.

"We bent six months bestating about whether to have an

him. Tap Cennin has been in the United States for four years.

"We pent six months hesitating about whether to have an outsig or somebody who would know everything about the group said Mr. Berty. "I was the first to suggest the latter and unwingly got the job. The next thing I knew I was moving with my finily to Milwaukee."

— Sa Bernard Picot, president of the Moët Hennessy group in the hited States: "In some ways I am just a prolongation of the Freih holding company. It's important that the communication linebe good between the subsidiaries and the parent, especially in the beginning." Mr. Picot has been in the United States since in the beginning." Mr. Picot has been in the United States since 198 Some French companies that have been in the United States for more than 10 years, such as Cosmair, still have a Paris

What's important is to teach the L'Oreal way," said Jean Ly, president of Cosmair. Other French operations in the Used States want to keep a Ecenchman at the top as part of the image. "We try to have French managers," said Robert J. eneral manager of the Hotel Parker-Meridien in New Yk. Despite his own Anglo-Saxon habits at breakfast —he eats

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

Currency Rates

Late interbank rates on Jan. 22, excluding fees. Official friends for Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt, Milan, Paris. New York rates at

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Profits Up At Indiana Standard

17% Rise Came On Lower Sales

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches CHICAGO - Standard Oil Co. of Indiana has reported that conolidated net income for 1984 rose 17 percent from a year earlier to a record \$2.183 billion, or \$7.70 a share, from \$1.868 billion, or \$6.39

The rise came despite a decline in revenue, to \$29 billion from \$29.5 billion a year earlier, the company Fourth-quarter net income rose

only slightly from the 1983 period, to \$465 million, or \$1.72 a share, from \$459 million, or \$1.57 a share, the company said Monday.

Revenue slipped to \$7 billion in the period from \$7.41 billion a year

The earnings gains reflected im-provements in all of Indiana Standard's principal lines of business, Richard M. Morrow, chairman and chief executive officer, said.

Exploration and production operations benefited primarily from higher volumes in worldwide crude oil and natural gas production, the company said.

Chemical earnings reached a record high as sales volumes and margins improved for all major product lines. Refining, marketing and trans-portation operations also reported

proved results over 1983. However, the company said the improvement in those areas was due primarily to more favorable

non-operating factors.

The Chicago-based company also said it raised its quarterly dividend on common stock by 71/2 cents share, to 821/2 cents, payable March 10 to holders of record Feb.

The company's shares rose 75 cents Tuesday on the New York Stock Exchange, to close at \$56.50. (UPI, Reuters)

■ Canada Proposes Price Cuts Canada's National Energy Board has proposed cutting the price of the oil it exports to the United States between \$1.13 and \$1.89 a barrel, effective Feb. 1, the Associated Press reported Tuesday.

If the reduction is approved by the cabinet, the price of light oil shipped to the United States would fall to \$25.56 a barrel and heavy oil

Raises Most

Of Its Fares

A U.S. Trader's Silken Ties to China

Shamash & Co. Develops **Key Role in 2 Countries**

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Jack Shamash, a New York-based trader, recently signed an agreement in the northern Chinese city of Dalien, then cele-brated with his partners at a multi-course banquet highlighted by frequent toasts and servings of crunchy fried silkworms.

The peanut-sized silkworms, a not uncommon food in China, were singularly appropriate because Mr. Shamash had just signed a joint venture with China Silk Corp., one of the biggest of the state-owned enterprises. It produces silk in nearly all of

China's provinces and employs 50 million workers.

Mr. Shamash and his Western partner in the
Dalien venture, Courtands Ltd. of London, each
agreed to invest \$1.5 million to set up a dying-andfinishing plant in China for tussah silk, a roughtextured fabric used for blazers and other sportswear. His family-owned trading company, S. Shamash & Sons of New York, will market the fabric to apparel makers worldwide. Courtanlds, an old-line British textile producer, is supplying the manufacturing expertise.

The United States imports \$100 million worth of The United States imports \$100 million worth or silk annually, \$20 million of which comes from China—and 80 percent of the Chinese imports are handled by the Shamash company. The roots of this relationship go back a century. Mr. Shamash, 60, was born in Baghdad but came to New York City as a teenager. He is descended from a family of Iraqi merchants which has traded with China from a than 100 waste. for more than 100 years.

Mr. Shamash is one of the few China traders to survive in America after the years of China's isola-tion from the West. With the doors wide open again, S. Shamash & Sons is booming, not only as a textile merchant, but also as a broker for other American companies seeking business with the

As the leading silk importer into the United States, Mr. Shamash has a network of contacts both in Beijing and the provinces. Now that the provinces have been given more economic autonomy, he is being asked increasingly to advise them both on investment and export policies. He recently helped Szechnan province, for example, on the sale of glassware to the United States.

At the same time, through new relationships with Jardine-Matheson, the giant Hong Kong trading company, Minnesota Mining and Manu-facturing Co. and Courtaulds, he is emerging as a broker engaged in helping American and other foreign companies either sell or invest in China through joint ventures with the Chinese.

When not in Dalien, Mr. Shamash may be in Beijing, Shanghai or Guangzhou, or in the provinces. He makes several trips annually, spending two to three months a year in China. He travels with a guide, but rarely uses an interpreter, relying instead on what he describes as passable Manda-

Typically, after a flight to a provincial city, a shaky, vintage Toyota will take him from the airport to hotels like the Dalien, a faded and cracked structure in Dalien town, or the New Swan Hotel in Harbin, a city in Hellongiang province. Sometimes he stops at the Shanghai Peace Hotel, which used to be owned by a trading company that his grandfather and father had been connected



Jack Shamash: A 100-year family tradition that started with teas and opium.

"Our family has been associated with China for 100 years, starting with my grandfather Saleh Shamash, who represented E.D. Sassoon, a Baghdadbased company with branches in India and China," Mr. Shamash said. "They traded in teas, silks and opium."
Saleh Shamash not only represented the Sassoon

trading company but was related to the Sassoon family by marriage, and named his son for them. Sassoon Shamash established his own trading company, first in Baghdad and later in New York.

His son — who early on simplified his given name from Jacques to Jack — was sent from Baghdad to school in England, but completed his education at Horace Mann High School in the Bronx, New York, and the University of Virginia; then he joined the family business in New York. He has never lived in China.

In 1949, after the Communists came to power, Sassoon Shamash moved his Far East operations out of China to Japan, and concentrated on developing trade with Korea. But in April 1972, two months after President Richard M. Nixon's trip to Beijing, S. Shamash & Sons was invited by the government to return to the China silk business. "China trade runs in the blood," Mr. Shamash

He added: "Personal relationships are extremely

have now dropped to \$2.70.

The company sold its 34-percent

interest in its other utility holding.

according to company estimates.

from the sale.

said. "That's probably why they invited us back.

They're believers in tradition."

People Express Hong Kong Land Sells Utility Stake

son and a prominent Hong Kong businessman. "This is a good in-

Hong Kong Land once exempli-

fied Britain's business fortunes in

Hong Kong. It still owns 70 percent

of the office space in the central

for more than \$800 million to de-

Besse was tapped by France's So-

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of 550 million francs for 1984.

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In the process, 4,000 jobs disap-

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amid the uncertainty that followed foot (about \$55 per square meter). announcement.

United Press International

the September 1982 start of negotiBut prices for such prime locations
ations between Britain and China have now dropped to \$2.70. Hong Kong property developer, on Hong Kong's future. crippled by the slump in the colony's property market, said Tuesday that it will sell its controlling inter-est in a local utility in an effort to NEWARK, New Jersey -- Peoreduce its massive debt.

ple Express Airlines Inc., a leader Hong Kong Land Co. an-nounced that it has agreed to sell its among discount airlines, is raising fares an average 10 percent on all 34-percent stake in Hong Kong Electric Holdings Ltd., one of two but one of its Hights. The fare boosts, announced by power companies in Hong Kong, to the company Monday, range from the conglomerate Hutchison \$1 to \$26 on one-way travel and Whampos Ltd. for \$371 million (2.9 billion Hong Kong dollars).

take effect March 1. The increases result from "general cost increases," said Russell Hong Kong Land currently has \$1.9 billion in debt, acquired Marchetta, a spokesman for People through heavy borrowing during the colony's property boom in

Everything we're buying in the operation of the aircraft is going up except for fuel prices, which remain

stable," Mr. Marchetta said. Some of the fare increases: • From Newark International Airport, where the 4-year-old airline is based, to Washington's Dul-

les International Airport air fares will rise to \$30 for all flights. The current fares are \$19 during offpeak hours and \$29 during peak

• The fare from Newark to National Airport in Washington will rise to \$30 from \$29 for off-peak flights, and to \$50 from \$45 during peak bours. · Fares from Newark to Boston,

flights, and to \$50 from \$29 for billion francs (\$925.9 million). peak-hour flights.

• Coach fares from Newark to peak hours, and to \$169 from \$149 during peak hours.

The only flight on which fares peak and \$99 peak.

In Besse, Renault Gets Deft 'Surgeon' After a spell at Elf Aquitaine, the state-controlled oil company, Mr. barrassment for the government.

NEW YORK - Georges Besse, who was named Tuesday as the next chief executive officer of Re-• Fares from Newark to London
will rise to \$169 from \$159 for
coach class and to \$450 from \$439
a deft corporate surgeon, skilled at
restructuring troubled nationalized nault, France's state-owned autocompanies without making politi-

The market property slumped

The appointment of Mr. Besse, 58, follows the resignation Monday of Bernard Hanon, who was forced out by Prime Minister Laurent Fa-Baltimore, Hartford, Connecticut, bius in a dispute over Renault's mounting deficits. The company's to \$30 from \$19 for off-peak loss for all of 1984 is estimated at 9

Mr. Besse's appointment Tues-day in Paris by Renault directors is num production and negotiate a San Francisco and Los Angeles will expected to be confirmed Wednes-rise to \$129 from \$119 during off-day by the French cabinet. Mr. Besse, who comes from a

modest family, is a graduate of France's elite Ecole Polytechnique were left unchanged is service be- He began his career in the national tween Baltimore and West Palm ized nuclear industry, where he Beach, Florida, which is \$89 off helped build up Cogema, a nuclearservices company.

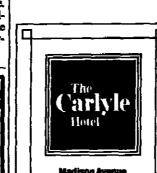
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at 76th Street New York 10021 Mr. Fabius, seeking to make the

His mission was to narrow its to 294 million francs in 1983. Péchiney is expected to report a profit The way Mr. Besse turned Péio escape the worst of the Besse chiney around was to sell off its unprofitable heavy-chemical oper-

cutbacks; both are profitable.

will also be responsible for its losses, and they shrank dramatical-ly—from 4.5 billion francs in 1982 ican Motors Corp. and Mack Trucks. Renault owns 46.4 percent 1984 premium income at Allianz

cialist administration in 1982 to nationalized sector more efficient take charge of Pechiney Ugine while facing parliamentary elec-kuhlman SA, a struggling alumi-num and chemical enterprise that Besse can do this again.

But AMC and Mack seem likely cent in 1983, Mr. Schieren said.

In Europe Act **Against Dollar** Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LONDON - Coordinated in- figure, the banks probably decided tervention by several European central banks succeeded in braking were prepared to defend their cur-the dollar's rise in European trad-rencies," said David Sawyer, depu-

Monday's closing levels, dealers and analysts said. The central banks of West Germany and Austria confirmed that rope that the U.S. economy they had sold an unspecified amount of dollars, with dealers estimating that the Bundesbank since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in 1984, the best expansion for any year timating that the Bundesbank since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in the first since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in 1984, the least since 1951, and by 3.9 percent in 1984, the least since 1951, and by 3.9 percent sin alone may have sold about \$100

Central Banks

Dealers said that the Bank of England, which two weeks ago was still staunchly refusing to defend the pound, took part in Tuesday's attempt to sap the dollar's strength. Dealers also said that the French, Dutch and Scandinavian central banks were also active, although there were no signs of intervention by the U.S. Federal Reserve Board.

The orchestrated sales, which dealers called moderate at about a total of \$250 million, appeared to confirm the banks' resolve to honor the agreement reached by five finance ministers in Washington last week to enter the markets as necessary to check any excessive dollar

Before the intervention, market anticipation that the United States would release data showing a strong rise in the U.S. gross national product last year had pushed the pound under \$1,12 and the Deutsche mark to a record low of

"Rather than wait for the GNP to show the market clearly they ing Tuesday. But the U.S. currency ty economic adviser at Barclays remained well bid and ended at Bank PLC in London.

The U.S. Commerce Department reported after the interventhe final quarter. At the same time, the agency reported, inflation slowed to a rate of 3.7 percent for

the year. However, Tuesday's intervention appeared to promise more than it delivered, analysts noted. Although the dollar sank to as low as 3.16 DM after the concerted selloff began, it recovered to finish in Frankfurt at 3.165 DM, little changed from its finish Monday. Later in the United States, the dollar rebounded to 3.1770 DM.

Other late dollar rates in Europe, compared with late Monday: 2.6683 Swiss francs, up from 2.6663; 9.70 French francs, down from 9.71; 3.55785 guilders, down from 3.5805; 1,947.80 Italian lire, down from 1,948.75, and 1,3240

York included: 2.6790 Swiss francs; 9.71 French francs and 1.32445 Canadian dollars, up from

Allianz Chief Forecasts Higher Profit for 1984

By Warren Getler

International Herald Tribune
MUNICH — Allianz Versicherungs-AG, West Germany's largest insurer, will apply 1984 earnings to company reserves and toward a ings from capital investments as dividend payment at least equal to the current 10-Deutsche-mark million DM from the sale of securi-

But Mr. Schieren, who predicted higher earnings for the year without being specific, sought to dispel speculation that the company is about to launch itself into financial services. Allianz, which is undergoing a major restructuring, is flush with cash that could be used to finance a takeover or diversification program.

"Establishing our own full-ser-"I have been watching this com-pany for two years now," said Li Ka-shing, the chairman of Hutchi-years ago. vice bank would not be particularly sensible for Allianz," Mr. Schieren Simon Murray, chief executive of Hutchison, said Hong Kong's said Monday. But he did not rule out some future engagement with property market has "still got a long way to go," but declined to predict whether Hong Kong Land will recover from its debts. They

are expected to peak at \$2 billion, terested in acquiring a large insurance company in the United States. Mr. Murray said Hong Kong He said, however, that "you need a In 1982 Hong Kong Land Land probably made no profit good offer, and currently we don't

Stock-market trading in Hong Last May, Allianz dropped plans Kong Land, Hutchison and Hong to acquire the insurance divisions ex called Exchange Square. Kong Electrics shares was suspendof Armco Inc., the diversified U.S.
The company had hoped to rent
ed Tuesday morning after rumors steel and energy group.
The source at \$5.10 per square swept the colony of the impending Mr. Schieren also said that Al-

office space at \$5.10 per square swept the colony of the impending lianz intends to lift its stake in Italy's second-largest insurer, Riunione Adriatica di Sicurta (RAS), to 51.5 percent by 1987 from its current 21.5-percent stake. He said that Allianz has allocated 1 billion DM out of reserves to finance its growing stake in RAS but has left untouched a 550-million-DM capital gain realized through its sale early last year of a 30-percent stake in Eagle Star Hold-

The RAS takeover would signifi-As head of Renault, Mr. Besse cantly expand Allianz's premium income from abroad, as more than half of RAS's premium funds are foreign-based. The foreign share of of AMC and 40.6 percent of Mack. grew to 19 percent from 17.2 per-

World group premiums rose 5.7 percent, to 16.3 billion DM, from

Canadian dollars, up from 1.3212.
In London, the pound fell against the dollar, to \$1.1245 from \$1.1255 late Monday. Other late dollar rates in New

1.32335.

15.4 billion DM a year earlier, he Mr. Schieren said that 1984 consolidated earnings, benefiting pri-marily from markedly higher earn-(\$3.15) payout, according to the company's chief executive, Wolfgang Schieren. reach the year-earlier result of 182

Earnings from Allianz insurance operations were depressed chiefly poor casualty insurance results Allianz's U.S. subsidiaries and elsewhere outside West Germany, in addition to a 300-million-DM setback in claims resulting from a destructive hailstorm that hit southern Germany in July, Mr.

Schieren said. Allianz posted net group profit of 320.4 million DM in 1983, up 26 percent from 254.8 million DM a vear earlier.

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Fueld

The Internal of Herald Mew

m February 26, 1985 at the

Forfurther information call Susan Lubomirsk in Paris, on 7-Internation & avenue Charles-de-Gai

Outboard Marine Belgium SA, Bruges, has named Owe L. Jansson

president-director general, suc-

ceeding C. Labeur, who retired,

Mr. Jansson previously was deputy

managing director and vice presi dent of marketing for Outboard Marine Belgium, which is a unit of Outboard Marine Corp., the U.S.

based maker of outboard motors,

stern drives and garden equipment.

Colgate-Palmolive Co., the New York-based maker of consumer,

health-care and industrial products, has named Clay S. Timon to

the new post of vice president and

director of worldwide advertising.

He was senior vice president, inter-

national, and regional director-

chief operating officer for the Americas/Asia-Pacific region of the advertising agency Doyle Dane Bernbach Inc.

American Senuine le Repress Co. lary good exarel. Express Co. Profit Posts Profit ounce and ine gold pha.

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NEW YORK - American Express Co. said Tuesday that it carned \$169.5 million in the fourth premium thanter, sharply reversing a year-at banks earlier loss of \$21.9 million.

and precing and investment company, Paine But another financial services Webber Group, said its fiscal first-ite marter profit tumbled 35 percent from a year earlier despite a 21 percent revenue gain.

American Express, whose invest-ment unit is Shearson Lehman/American Express Inc., said fourthquarter profit equaled 76 cents a share. Revenue jumped 38 percent to \$3.5 billion from \$2.53 billion. For all of 1984, American Express said earnings rose 18 percent to \$609.6 million, or \$2.79 a share.

from \$514.7 million, or \$2.53 a share, in 1983. Annual revenue increased 25 percent to \$12.9 billion 1 Cin trus creased 2 printing. Paine Webber said its net income fell to \$6.03 million, or 36 cents a

share, from \$9.21 million, or 55 cents a share, a year earlier. Reveme rose, however, to \$452.7 million from \$373.1 million. Both companies said their in-vestment from reported difficult

quarters because low interest in the securities and commodities markets lowered commission revenue. American Express shares closed at \$38.50 on the New York Stock Exchange Tuesday, down 621/2 cents, while Paine Webber closed at \$31.50, up 371/2 cents a share. Many of the big investment

firms made major investments and added to their costs to accomodate the stock market rally that began in August 1982. But now the firms are háving to retrench as demand from individual investors has slackened and institutional investors are pressuring the firms to cut their com-

Paine Webber, whose securities unit is Paine Webber Inc., said that while investment banking revenue rose in its fiscal first quarter ended Dec. 31, "market conditions continued to negatively impact the firm's commission business."

American Express said its travelrelated services and international banking groups contributed to the En fourth-quarter rebound. Travel services operating income rose to \$593.3 million from \$75.6 million a year earlier, while international banking's earnings climbed to ar the ca \$46.4 million from \$33 million.

out lengthy red tape."

His company was the first buyer

of Chinese silk in 1972, and today it

trades with 12 provinces, Mr. Sha-

mash notes with pride. However, imports of Chinese silk into the

United States did not become com-

mercially important until 1979,

when Beijing was accorded most-favored-nation trading status. The action lowered U.S. silk import du-

ties from 40 percent to 5 percent.

much affected by last year's dispute between China and the United

States over U.S. textile quotas; both silk and linen, the main fab-

rics he imports, are free of quotas.

contacts and his assets in the silk

trade, Mr. Shamash has moved into

new trading fields. He acts much

like a merchant banker, shepherd-

ing businessmen around the minis-tries and provincial power bases, arranging introductions and invita-

tions to trade fairs. He will also

work out financing, sometimes from his company's own resources,

countertrade," the barter arrange-

From the base of his personal

Mr. Shamash's business was not

Prime Unveils Powerful Computer

NEW YORK — The race to produce increasingly powerful minicomputers at ever lower costs got
its latest entrant Tuesday, when the

Direct Committee Committe Prime Computer Corp. introduced

its fastest computer.
The company said its new model 9955, priced at \$321,000, will be available immediately.

The market for minicomputers

has rapidly grown as many corporations have found that their employees need faster computers that can handle more data than can personal computers.

As the needs have grown further, companies have chosen to buy super-minicomputers rather than mainframes because with superminis they can transfer their old programs and data. Mainframes require users to buy new software and enter new data and can cost as much as \$1 million.

"We're seeing tremendous de-

Toshiba Joins U.S. Company in Fuel-Cell Venture

The Associated Press TOKYO - Toshiba Corp., the large Japanese electrical company, said Tuesday that it has agreed to establish a joint venture with United Technology Corp. of the United States to develop and produce fuel-cell power plants

cell power plants. generation ideally suited to small- market. scale needs. Electricity is generated in the cells in an electrochemical reaction between hydrogen, which is extracted from natural gas and other sources, and oxygen.

The company, to be called inter-national Fuel Cells Corp., is to be established next month in South Windsor, Connecticut, with an initial work force of 560, including researchers, a Toshiba spokesman said. The venture, to be owned equally by the partners, will be cap-italized at \$8 million, he said.

He said the new company plans to develop by 1989 a fuel-cell powplant capable of generating 11,000 kilowatts of electricity. He added that by 1992, the new company hopes to produce 20 such

The two companies have jointly built an experimental 4,800-kilowatt fuel-cell power plant outside Tokyo, which has been in operation

trade specialist at Business Interna-

can be a complicated and tedious

in Shanghai, sold local glassware to a buyer in the American Midwest;

now it is negotiating to sell cotton

fabrics and yarn to Bangladesh, Italy and several East-bloc countries.

Mr. Shamash recently arranged some introductions for Ken Hjelm, head of global operations for Min-nesota Mining, Mr. Hjelm met with

Wang Mingjun, managing director of China Silk Corp. and Huang

Tsienmo, the company's vice man-

"I've known them both for at

least 10 years," said Mr. Shamash, arranging the financing.

mand for these superminis," said selves didn't realize how big the

Prime's new 9955 will perform at a rate of about 4 million instructions per second, compared to the 2.5 million per second capacity of its predecessor, the 9950.

Analysts say the Prime 9955 will compete with a new, powerful minicomputer called Venus introduced last fall by the Digital Equipment Corp. The Venus and the Prime 9955 are both expected to be produced in volume this

The Prime model should also face competition from other new high-speed minicomputers such as grown their current Prime ma-bata General Corp.'s MV 10,000, wang Laboratories Inc.'s VS 300 innancially successful with the model 9955, the analysts say, Prime are their Corp.'s 4321 Model 2 chines Corp.'s 4381 Model 3.

market would be," said Frederic G. Withington, an analyst at Arthur D. Little & Co., the Boston research firm. "Now they are all scrambling to produce a product." The new Prime product bears a

number of similarities to its predecessors, and will be able to run the existing library of Prime software.

That software runs the gament from commercial applications such as those used by banks and insurance companies, to technical and scientific programs used by engi-

The model 9955 should be snapped up by Prime's existing cus-tomers, many of whom have outmust sell it to new accounts, a "Even the manufacturers them- much harder task

COMPANY NOTES

Akroyd & Smithers PLC said ogy industry, was opened in Dallas. Newco has acquired more than 96 The hall aims to assemble all aspectent of its shares and proposes pects of the high-technology industo acquire the balance. Terms were try under one roof.

Fuel-cell power generation is a and Ashton-Tate — to back its relatively new method of power Apricot microcomputer in the U.S.

Chevron Corp. said its Gulf Oil Corp. subsidiary has put its Pitts-burgh headquarters building up for sale. Gulf headquarters will be transferred to San Francisco, where Chevron is based, over the next year. Price was not disclosed.

China Cement Co. (Hong Kong) Ltd. said it had been acquired by said Brummen, a company owned percent stake in the company and ests into a new company, while Supreme Door, a subsidiary of retaining control of other mineral units for itself. remaining 5 percent.

Continental Airlines said it has filed for authority to offer interim service to Calgary, Alberta, from Houston and Dallas starting as subsidiary of ITT Corp. for \$178

Mr. Shamash is also a friend of

tors as linen weaving, agriculture,

the province needs to modernize its

industry. The newest textile plants,

for example, were built by the Russians in the mid-1950s.

said, noting that the Chinese ac-

the Russians. Characteristically,

dropped the route. center devoted to the high-technol- natural gas.

Chinese trade.

ATE, a government body that oversees all the Chinese textile negotiatplained Thaddeus C. Kopinski, a ing missions.

tional a business information and He Shoulun, the vice governor of

consulting group, "is that it climi-nates having to obtain Chinese gov-ernment approval for foreign ex-centralization policies controls 10

change to leave the country, which provincial corporations in such sec-

started last September, he claims. gladly — this one at Harbin's New First 3M-Shamash, which is based Swan Hotel — Mr. He gave his in Shanghai, sold local glassware to guest a shopping list of equipment

not disclosed.

Applied Computer Techniques
PLC said it will announce jointdevelopment agreements with three
major U.S. software publishers—
Microsoft, Software Publishing
Longitude of the company said it will continue to distribute movies made by both divisions, but each will have its own marketing operation.

Nn-Med Inc. said it agreed to acquire substantially all of the assets of privately-held U.S. Health Corp., including seven acute-care hospitals in the southeastern United States, for cash and stock.

Seltrust Holdings minority shareholders rejected a reorganization plan proposed by its majority Brummen Ltd. and Supreme Door shareholder, BP Australia Ltd. The Ltd. for an undisclosed price. It BP unit, which holds 75.3 percent of Seltrust, had proposed to spin by Chinese interests, acquired a 95- off the company's goldfield inter-

Sonat Inc. announced that its subsidiary, Sonat Exploration Co. service to Calgary, Alberta, from and oil properties of Eason Oil Co. uniform system of commands that Houston and Dallas starting a subsidiary of ITT Corp., for \$178 writers of "applications programs" million. Sonat said the acquired reforword processing, financial analserves total some 4 million barrels Informent, a \$97-million trade of oil and 64 billion cubic feet of

A U.S. Trader's Silken Ties to China French Touch (Continued from Page 9) Important in China. Once they know you and you gain their trust you're a friend of theirs lor life, and all doors are unlocked for you with ments in which imports are fired fired fired not by cash but by goods of the first Chinese to come to the united States as first secretary at or sells in the world market. Combined from Page 9) Or U.S. Style? (Continued from Page 9) or sells in the world market. Combined from Page 9) porridge — he says, "We want a French touch."

One solution is to get the best of both worlds. "It's not that easy to ist," said Mr. Picot of Moet Hennessy, who is one himself. "The best solution is to get a person who understands both mentalities."

Most of the French operations in

the United States have American can be a complicated and tedious tors as imen weaving, agriculture, light industry and chemicals. "We Besides arranging ventures for others, Mr. Shamash is rapidly expanding his own operations. His venture with Minnestoa Mining has been profitable from the day it that China traders must suffer that the Santacher of the banquets that China traders must suffer that the santacher of the banquets that China traders must suffer that China traders must suffer that China traders must suffer that the santacher of the banquets that China traders must suffer that the santacher of the banquets that the santacher of the field managers who head divisions and profit-and-loss centers. Some companies hire French technical experts when they cannot find people with the proper expertise in the United States. In its California nursery operation, Moet Hennessy has a French expert in plant technology. Cosmair, in its effort to decentralize its manufacturing op-erations into smaller plants, has

híred a Frenchman. Relations between senior French Mr. Shamash said he's working with Courtaulds and his other partmanagers and American managers are not always smooth. But this often has more to do with the fact ners to help supply the equipment.
"One of the things the Chinese
want is an ice-cream plant," he that the Frenchman is the new than with the fact that the new owner is French. "We've had our quired a taste for ice cream from share of problems," said Mr. Picot.
"If U.S. managers are not interna-

Mr. Shamash and his partners are tional they don't stay with us." Mr. Berty of Cap Gemini commented: "American managers understood perfectly that a French guy was president. I think I avoided the mistake of saying do that because in France we do it that way."

Sony, NEC Set Agreement on Computer Part

TOKYO - Two Japanese electronics companies, Sony Corp. and NEC Corp., said Tuesday that they had reached an agreement that allows Sony to manufacture and sell NEC's V-series microprocessors.

The five-year agreement calls for NEC to provide Sony with circuit schematics and other technical information necessary to make parts for two V-series microprocessors, NEC officials said. Sony will offer products compatible with the V-20 and V-30 by year-end, they said. The officials said NEC has been trying to develop a network of suppliers — often referred to as spend sources—10

ferred to as second sources -10 enable companies to secure a reliable product supply.

This was the first time Japa oese manufacturers reached a second-source agreement to market microprocessors, said Nihon Keizai Shimbun, a Japanese economic daily.

AT&T Moves To Safeguard **UNIX System**

New York Times Service NEW YORK - American Telephone & Telegraph Corp. has moved to regain some control over its popular UNIX operating system

UNIX, designed by Bell Labora-tories, is a basic set of computer instructions that has engendered a number of spin-off versions. AT&T is stepping up its effort to establish a single UNIX standard that will run on a wide variety of personal

Its primary competition is MS-DOS, the operating system used by International Business Machines Corp.'s line of personal computers and used widely in IBM-compatible machines.

AT&T on Monday published a ysis, communications functions and the like can use to assure that their programs run on the standard AT&T system.

Without the right applications programs, sales of the company's emerging computer line would never take off, company officials have said privately. The company's first UNIX-based personal computer, developed by Convergent Technologies, is expected in the next few months.

"traffic cop" of computers, and UNIX is particularly useful in systems that permit several individ-

"Clearly, we are looking for a more orderly world," said William O'Shea, executive director of AT&T's computer systems software division.

AT&T also announced Monday that it had entered into an agree-ment with Microsoft Corp. that will make two UNIX versions -AT&T's own UNIX System V and Microsoft's Xenix — compatible a

some time in the future. The company also announced agreements with the nation's three largest makers of commercial mi-croprocessors — National Semiconductor Corp., Intel Corp. and Motorola Inc. — to put the UNIX system on their products.

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Buri for London Post

LONDON - Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., the New York-based securities firm, has appointed Jean-Pierre Buri to the new position of deputy chairman of DBL Securities Ltd., a London Enrobond-trading unit formerly known as Ross &

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Drexel Picks

Drexel said Mr. Buri, a senior vice president of the parent company, will take a leading role in DBL's efforts to build up its sales and trading desks and develop a market in "high-yield" Eurobonds. High-yield bonds, more com-

monly known as "junk" bonds, are those issued by companies that do not qualify for top ratings and thus offer higher yield. Drexel dominates the junk-bond market in the limited States and is trying to probable the first operation of the first operation of the first of the first operation operation of the first operation operation

The firm also said that it will seek to become a primary dealer in gilts, or British government securi-

Mr. Buri remains in charge of Drexel's Swiss operations and is to shuttle between London and Swit-

Philip Morris Belgium SA has named David de Courcy-Ireland, named David de Courcy-Ireland, previously marketing director, to the post of managing director. Philip Morris Belgium, with headquarters in Brussels, is part of Philip Morris/EEC Region. The New York-hased parent, Philip Morris Inc., produces tobacco products, beer, soft drinks, specialty paper and packaging materials and is engaged in community development.

Beatrice Ces., the Chicago-based food and consumer-products con-

food and consumer-products concern, has appointed Richard S.
Williamson senior vice president cem, has appointed Richard S.
Williamson senior vice president
for corporate and international relations. He previously was the U.S.

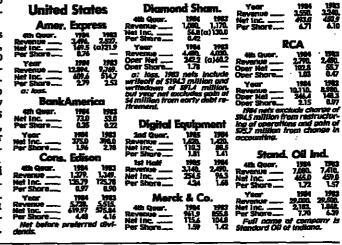
permanent representative to the lowns about 20 percent of West-United Nations in Vienna and the moreland Coal. U.S. resident representative to the International Atomic Agency. From January 1981 to May 1983, he served on the White House senior staff as assistant to President Ronald Reagan for intergovern-

mental affairs. The State of Michigan, Office of International Development, has appointed James T. Reilly as director of its European office, which is ocated in Brussels. He succeeds Hugh Firminger, who has returned to Michigan to pursue personal business interests. Mr. Reilly previ-ously was based in New York, where he served as director of planning and operations for the inter-national division of Springs Indus-tries Inc., a U.S. textile concern. Westmoreland Coal Co. of Phila-

delphia said it has appointed Ulrich Hartmann to its board. Mr.

Company Earnings

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies,



We are pleased to announce that

Hans van den Houten

has joined our firm as

Vice President — Manager International Division

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December 7, 1984

The International Herald Tribune

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185,00 Ibs. cents per b. U.S. Futures Jan 22 _2 _2 AAGE 1.1180 1.1219 Jun 1.1150 1.1155 Sep 1.1100 1.1105 Dec 1.1090 1.1090 Prev. Soles 3.240 t. 19,354 up 241 1.1175 1.1110 1.1000 1.1065 174.55 175.25 175.75 171.50 171.50 171.50 171.50 174.55 174.55 174.55 175.25 175.25 175.25 175.75 175.75 175.75 WHEAT (CBT) 5,000 bu minimum 4,94 1,374 4,95 1,32½ 1,90 1,27½ 1,76½ 1,28½ 1,76½ 1,37½ 1,76½ 3,43 ist. Sqles 2546 2532 2530 2517 1,996 148 .7540 .7525 .7519 .7514 1484 1514 1484 1454 1484 1454 1284 136 1184 137 146 147 1474 141 1314 1314 3.49% 3.43% 3.33% 3.25 3.45 3.49 200.+ 200.+ 200.+ 200.+ 200.+ Mar May Jul Sep Dec Mar Mar ev. Saies 6,712 40,337 aff 77 dollars per bus Mar 2,73½ 2 May 2,73½ 2 Jul 2,52 7 Sep 2,76½ 7 Dec 2,76½ 7 Mar 2,86¼ Prev. Sales V Int.134,529 off 6 Fib.
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SOYBEAN MEAL (CBT)

100 bors-dollars per ton

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185,50 157.40 155.50 155.60 +80 164.30 164.60 144.60 +1.10 172.80 171.20 171.20 +1.20 177.40 175.70 176.20 +1.80 177.90 178.40 179.40 +1.90 183.50 183.40 183.50 +1.90 183.50 183.40 183.50 +1.90 77.35 24.19 25.78 25.20 25.00 74.25 24.00 27.30 24.10 25.43 25.25 24.35 24.35 24.25 24.00 -70 -77 -50 -30 -30 -30 27.90 24.95 24.35 25.90 25.35 24.75 24.20 1.895 COTTON 2 (NYCE)
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Fst. Soles Prey, 5 CATTLE (CME)
40,000 fbg., canh per lb.
47,50 42,80 Feb 45,05
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NGCS (CME)

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54.45 45.10 Apr

54.47 48.95 Jul

54.37 47.50 Aug

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59.85 46.30 Oct

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47.35 48.77 Prev. Sol

Prev. Day Open Int. 26.77

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18.85 61.75 Prev. Sol

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37.50 lbs. cents per lb.
151.50 172.51 Mov. 147.25 191.20
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WASHINGTON — The U.S. International Trade Commission voted unanimously Tuesday to drop unfair-trade cases brought against carbon-steel producers in Australia, Finland and Spain.

The cases, alleging illegal dumping of foreign steel, were ended when U.S. Steel Corp. withdrew petitions against the three nations after they agreed in recent weeks to voluntarily reduce steel exports to the United States. the United States. Prices Rise 0.1% in Canada Revaers OTTAWA — The consumer price index rose 0.1 percent in December, compared with a 0.6-percent increase in November and a 0.3-percent rise in December 1983, Statistics Canada said Tuesday.

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KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia

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Malaysia Weighs Firm Acquisitions

multinational tire companies to achieve its objective of becoming a leading tire exporter, a government minister said Tuesday.

Paul Leong, the minister of primary industries, said that in an effort to increase growth in rubberbased industries, Malaysia plans to manufacture tires. He said the acquisition of some companies could help Malaysia obtain much needed ready-made research and development facilities as well as the worldwide tire-marketing networks needed to become a top exporter.

Mr. Leong did not say whether Malaysian government agencies or the private sector would undertake such acquisitions, but said the cabisuch acquisitions, but said the cabi net has agreed in principle on the

Taiwan Foreign Orders Rise

TAIPEI — Foreign orders received by Taiwan's manufacturers and exporters totaled \$31.6 billion in 1984, up from \$25.7 billion in 1983, the Economic Ministry said Tuesday. In December 1984 orders totaled \$2.44 billion, down 3.56 percent from November but up 0.41 percent from the year-earlier period, it said. Sirina Price 150 155 140 165 179 175

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Market Guide

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U.S. Program in Caribbean Basin Is Starting to Lure Investment, Spark Competition

By Frances Maclean

Washington Post Service

imports from 20 countries eligible for the program's duty-free status on designated products were up 17 percent as of six months after the program's inception. But imports from 121 other developing countries with similar tariff status were

up 28 percent.

"It's really too early to tell just how effective CBI is going to be," said Jon Rosenbaum, the assistant US, trade representative, "It was Where he has been established since 1976. "The Caribbean had an image problem," said Mr. Brooke. "People thought there was a revolution a week."

Three of the companies representative was conceived. The U.S. Agency for International Development spent almost \$800 million last year on CBI-related projects. Countries involved in the program have become healthing the carry of the companies representative."

Fred Brooke, chairman of a directly helping to stabilize the resporting goods company in East gion politically. The U.S. govern-Rutherford, New Jersey, personal ment has spent an estimated \$2 ly invited 22 businessmen to Haiti, billion since the Caribbean Basin where he has been established since Initiative was conceived. The U.S. companies that provide the plant, 1976 Caribbean had an in-

WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan's Caribbean Basin Initiative has shown signs of success in drawing new investment to Caribbean and Central American countries, most observers say.

Bostered by a strong dollar, U.S.

WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan's Caribbean Basin Initiative with almost mission-receives 150 inquiries a day, and countries, most observers say.

Bostered by a strong dollar, U.S.

WASHINGTON — President these and individual businessmen that in poperations in Haiti.

The CBI information center now the Haitian commercial attaché, and canned tima, all subject to the Caribbean and countries of citizenship. The latter are aimed primarily at Hong Kong businessmen working distance of the Caribbean and countries of the Caribbean for stitching and the Caribbean for stitchin

U.S. cities and 9 foreign countries. sures against the risk of revolution.

The Department of Commerce wrote 32 new policies in 10 Cariband the U.S. Overseas Private Inbean countries last year.

Vestment Corp., or OPIC, took

The Reagan administration businessmen on visits of many Caribbean countries, and the nations improve as trade picks up, bringing themselves hosted several missions.

Fred Brooke chairman of a directly beliging to stabilize the re
Title Department of Commerce wrote 32 new policies in 10 Caribander in the countries and investor is usually a middle-sized firm looking for a long-term arrangement to have a product manufactured for a U.S. company that already has a need improve a strade picks up, bringing themselves hosted several missions.

where he has been established since Initiative was conceived The U.S. Agency for International Developancy in People thought there was a revolution a week."

Three of the companies represented on Mr. Brooke's visit, in
Dillion since the Caribbean Basin potential investors with in-country companies that provide the plant, allower-level management to oversee packing, shipping and paperwork. The investor needs only to supply raw materials, machinery and top management, For duty-free status, the product must inan 3.3 a day, more than 250 for-companies have already location and lower-level management to oversee packing, shipping and paperwork. The investor needs only to supply raw materials, machinery and top management, For duty-free status, the product must

it is Haiti, the region's poorest country.

"No one was better prepared to take advantage of CBI," said Mr. Theriot. "The Haitian businessman is very sophisticated and professional. The country has virtually been a free zone since the late '60s."

With a minimum wage of less Mr. Theriot attempts to match potential investors with in-country companies that provide the plant, companies have already locat-

The neighboring Dominican Re-public established 21 free-zone factories in the past year and has a waiting list for space under construction, according to Wilson Rood, director of the American Chamber of Commerce there. Of CBI's critics, U.S. labor

unions remain its most consistent. "When we have unprecedented trade deficits and 7.2-percent unemployment, it's ironic we are encouraging a program which will create higher deficits and fewer jobs at home," said Mark Ander-son, an official of the AFL-CIO

trade federation. Other critics would like the rein-

Jan. 22

o. empted from the program — in-"Most of this is due to the end of cluding textiles, leather apparel

were coming in duty-free already under GSP." The GSP, or Generalized Scheme of Preferences, is an accord within the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade that provides for preferential tariff reductions on exports from develop-

ing countries Although proximity has been one of the Caribbean Basin Initia-

tive's selling points, shipping rates remain staggeringly high. "They'll come down when we have more to put in the holds," said Peter Johnson, director of Caribbean-Central American Action, a privately funded organization.

Japan, Soviet In Trade Talks

The Associated Press TOKYO - Japan announced Tuesday that it had resumed trade talks with the Soviet Union, the first such discussions between the two nations since Japan imposed sanctions on the Soviet Union after the 1981 crackdown on Poland A Foreign Ministry spokes-

man said the two countries opened the 25th round of talks in the Japan-USSR Annual Consultations on Trade.

Trade between the two countries has been declining in recent years. Japanese figures show that Japan exported \$1.3 billion in goods to the Soviet Union in the first half of 1984, down 18 percent from the year before. During the same period, the Soviet Union exported \$730 million to Japan.

Over-the-Counter NASDAQ National Market Prices

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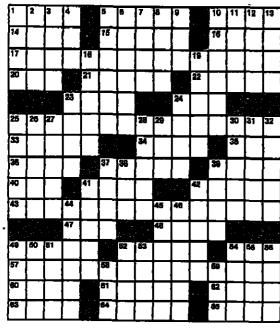
Floating Rate Notes

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ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed 22 January 1985

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59 Monogram of the Great 18 Praises © New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

DENNIS THE MENACE



"CAN ANYONE TELL ME THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A FISH and a submarine?"

"A SUBMARINE HAS LETTUCE AN' TOWATO ! "

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee ALL FLIGHTS TEMPORARILY DELAYED YASOP HECAF **GURDIT** WHAT WERE THE PROSPECTS OF DEPARTURE DURING THE BIG BLIZZARD? **PLITOE** RES. CLOAK DAUNT HIATUS BLOODY

How you sometimes end up it you go all out—ALL IN

WEATHER EUROPE AFRICA LATIN AMERICA MIDDLE EAST <u>OCEANIA</u>

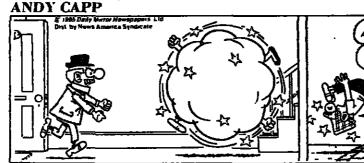
PEANUTS



BLONDIE NOTHING, I JUST ENJOY LOOKING AT YOU WHAT DO YOU WANT, HONEY?







WIZARD of ID



HE'S VIOLENTLY



<u>Amsterdam</u>

Brussels

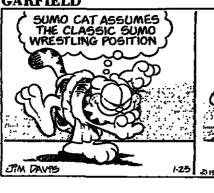
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Montreal





Canadian Stock Markets

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Jan 22



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Jan. 22

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Solution to Previous Puzzle

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BOOKS

THE KNIGHT IN HISTORY

By Frances Gies. 192 pp \$16.95. Harper & Row, 10 East 53d Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by John Espey

I F George Frederic Watts's painting of Sir Galahad represents your notion of a true knight, the dedicated youth whose "strength was as the strength of 10 because his heart was pure," and you have no wish to after your view, this alluring history of knighthood from its beginnings in the Middle Ages to its nostalgic revival in the reign of Victoria is not for you. If, on the other hand, Galahad's being the

bastard son of Lancelot has ever made you curious about the whole matter, Frances Gies will give you not only answers but will also provide an account of the varied roles played by knights in Europe and the Holy Land, the significance of the stirrup's invention, the real and imagined sexual feats of courtly lovers and much more.

As Gies observes, our popular image of the knight is largely English; the Arthurian cycle, even in Sidney Lanier's watered-down version of Malory, still casts a powerful spell. The true origin was French, and the knight's advance in status covered centuries: "Originally a personality of mediocre status raised above the peasant by his possession of expensive horse and armor, the knight slowly improved his position in society until he became part of the nobility."

As the population grew, and oldest sons became sole heirs to family property, knight-

hood (like the church) provided a safety valve as a career for younger sons. Originally op-posed to knighthood, the church found ways to incorporate and make use of it, founding the orders of the Templars and the Hospitalers (often in conflict between themselves) to hold the territories seized by successive Crusaders.

The Troubadours, centered in southern France and composing in Provencal, created the chief literature of knighthood. Gies provides a useful introduction to this complex poetry, concentrating on Arnaut Daniel and the theme of love. In view of the fact that knights were, above all else, warriors, she may unduly neglect the work of Bertrand de Born, the one great celebrator of the actual clash of battle. She mentions his lament over the death of Henry II's rebellious son, but does not give the melodramatic circumstances under which it was delivered. According to the often lictitious biographies of the poets, Bertrand risked death by presenting himself before the king

and delivering his song.

So much of chivalry's lore is sheer romance that the three chapters given to actual persons, William Marshal ("Knighthood at Its Zenith"), Bertrand du Guesclin ("A Knight of the Fourteenth Century") and Sir John Fastolf ("English Knights of the Fifteenth Century"), stand out in their precise, human detail and

their recording of genuine personalities.

Knighthood slowly turned into ritual. During the reign of the first Elizabeth, tournaments were staged, but it was left to the Victorians to revive knighthood in the pages of Scott's novels, Tennyson's idvils, the craze for "Gothic" architectural restorations and the pre-Ra-phaelites' narrative paintings. In 1839, the wealthy young Earl of Eglinton put on a tournament with all the trappings at his castle in Ayrshire. A torrential downpour soaked the opening procession, but its leader, Lord Londonderry, carried on bravely under a large preen umbrella. Two days later, in sunlight, the pageant was restaged, but it was the memory the knight-with the

pageant unforcing. I wo days later, in suntight, the pageant was restaged, but it was the memory of "the knight-with-the-umbrella" that endured.

Nevertheless, Gies points out, much of the idealism survived. She writes, apparently quite without irony: "Above all, the heroes of the "Table upon offered as examples to bour Round Table were offered as examples to boys in school, in sport, and finally (1908) in the founding of the Boy Scouts." Well, yes, I suppose; but remembering some of my Scoutmaster's oddities, I wouldn't care to press the issue. Apart from all that, "The Knight in History," with more than 50 illustrations drawn from manuscript illuminations and other sources, is a carefully researched, concise, readable and entertaining account of an institution that remains a part of the Western imagination.

John Espey, professor emeritus of literature at the University of California at Los Angeles, wrote this review for the Los Angeles Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times
This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 bookstones
troughout the United States, Weeks on list are not necessarily

Peter Straub
SO LONG, AND THANKS FOR ALL
THE FISH, by Dougles Adams
LOVE AND WAR, by John Jakes
THE FOURTH PROTOCOL, by Frederick Forsyth "... AND LADIES OF THE CLUB," by-

ILLUSIONS OF LOVE, by Cynthia Free-THE LIFE AND HARD TIMES OF HEL-1 THE LIFE AND HARD TIMES OF HELD I ABROMOWITZ, by Joan Rivers...

10 LIFE ITS OWNSELF, by Dan Jenkins...

11 LINCOLN, by Gore Vidal ...

12 STRONG MEDICINE, by Arthur Hailey

13 GOD KNOWS, by Joseph Heller...

14 NUTCRACKER, by E. T. A. Hollmann ...

15 STILLWATCH, by Mary Higgins Clark ...

NONFICTION

IACOCCA: An Autobiography, by Lee la-cocca with William Novak LOVING EACH OTHER, by Leo Buscag-PIECES OF MY MIND, by Andrew A. MOSES THE KITTEN, by James Herriot
"THE GOOD WAR" by Studs Terkel
THE BRIDGE ACROSS FOREVER, by
Richard Bach
DR BURN'S PRESCRIPTION FOR
HAPPINESS, by George Burns
THE BRAIN, by Richard M. Restak
HERITAGE, by Abba Eban
HEY, WAIT A MINUTE, I WROTE A
BOOK! by John Madden with Dave Anderson

derson

II SON OF THE MORNING STAR, by
Evan S. Connell

12 A LIGHT IN THE ATTIC, by Shel Silver-13 ONE WRITER'S REGINNINGS, by En-ELVIS IS DEAD AND I DON'T FEEL SO WELL MYSELF, by Lewis Grizzard

ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS WHAT THEY DON'T TEACH YOU AT HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL by Mark H. McCormack
WOMEN COMING OF AGE, by Jane Fonda with Mignon McCarthy
THE ONE MINUTE SALESPERSON, by Spencer Johnson and Larry Wilson
WEIGHT WATCHERS QUICK START
PROGRAM, Jean Nidetch
NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. Allen

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal South opened in third seat with one diamond and West overcalled with one spade, perhaps the least evil with an awkward hand. North contributed a double that looked positive but was nega-

If East had raised spades to the two- or three-level, North-South would probably have

lost their heart fit and the result in the other room might have been duplicated. But East's cue-bid in dia-

Other Markets Jan. 22

4.30 5.15 1.90

Johannesburg

Closing Prices in local currencies

the third and final trick for the defense.

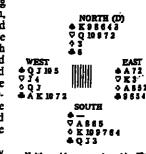
When West led the club king and shifted to the spade queen, South ruffed in his hand and ruffed out the club ace. He then returned to his hand with a spade ruff and discarded dummy's singleton diamond on his winning club. The trumps were cleared, by playing ace and another, and the SOUTH spade ace eventually scored **♦** — 8 6 5

There does not seem any way to defeat the game. If West leads the spade queen, monds, an attempt to show that he had passed with a hand just short of opening strength.

South can ruff and lead a club honor. If West wins and plays another spade, South can ma-

allowed South to bid hearts at the two-level. North naturally raised to game.

neuver to ruff a third spade, losing one trump trick, a diamond and a club. Wrescard



East Pass 2 0 Pass

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Milockey League Leaders

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PERSONALITIES PLUS

MARY BLUME IN THE WEEKEND SECTION

VANTAGE POINT/Tony Kornheiser

49ers' Walsh: A Coach Apart

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FICTION

SAN FRANCISCO - In the last four seasons, the San Francisco 49ers have made it to the Nanional Conference championship game three times. Both times they won that game they went on to win the Super Bowl. Discounting the strike-shortened season as an aberration, the overall record of those three San Francisco teams is 45-11.

This year's team won 18 of 19 games, allowed the least number of points in the league, and in Sunday's Super Bowl not only scored 38 points but also shut down the most prolific passing offense the NFL had ever seen.

All that might not make Bill Walsh a genius, but it does give him the right to say something other than, "Aw shucks, it was nothing." Given the choice of listening to false modesty or immodesty,

PII take immodesty every time.

So will Walsh. Which is, apparently, why he is not the most popular fellow in the league.

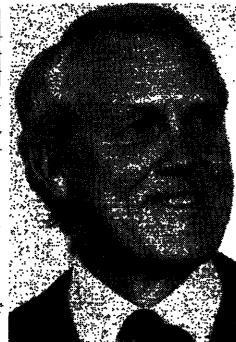
It's one thing to be a coach and have to watch Walsh pluck you clean and leave your feathers blowing in the wind. It's quite another to have to watch him pick his teeth with your bones.

For example, immediately after the Super Bowl,
Walsh called his 49ers "clearly the best team competing today - including some of the major universities." (Gracious? Not particularly. Accurate?

He did it again Monday, summing up a variety of reasons why San Francisco won by saying, "It just came to pass that Miami played a better team and was beaten." Thank you. Next.

Walsh stands there, a cultured pearl of a man with silver hair and steel rims, delivering body shot after body shot to a corpse. No, he wasn't surprised at anything Miami did. No, he wasn't surprised at the relative ease with which his defense handled Dan Marino. "We were simply a superior de-

Not was he surprised at the way his offense marched methodically - and at the same time almost casually - up and down the field. "We saw that we could move the ball on them immediately.



Nothing about the scope of the victory surprised him. Few football coaches on this level would even dare think such things, let alone say them. Walsh not only says them, he says them with authority.

And then there are the things he doesn't say, the things he leaves implicit, for the rest of the world to say for him. By now almost everyone knows that the 49ers - exclusively on offense and generally on defense—are an extension of Walsh personally and of his philosophies that defensive football should be stunning and decisive while offensive football should be controlled and acquisitive.

So if the 49ers are "great" and "dominating."

who but Walsh should get the credit? And when he says of Marino, as he did Monday, "... This awesome passer, going into the game it appeared he couldn't even be slowed down, let alone stopped," and you know that Marino was in fact throttled, who but Walsh should get the credit? And when he calls Joe Montana "without question the greatest quarterback football has seen in years," and you know - because Montana's said it - that all he does is drive the car he's given, who

but Walsh should get the credit?
Walsh is a professional football coach, but he is not on the same page as the rest of them in the NFL. Sometimes, I suspect, by design as well as good fortune. He often seems too delicate, too urbane, too clean and polished to be wasting his time around fat men in cleats.

It took him so long — until he was 50 — to become a head coach in the NFL. And every other year or so, it seems, he threatens to quit, saying the game is exhausting him, until once again he becomes convinced it's in everyone's best interests for him to stay on. On the one hand, he is like Hamlet brooding how "the time is out of joint. Oh cursed spite, that ever I was born to set it right."
And on the other, he's a little like Diana Ross telling a stagehand, "Turn up the house lights, baby, so I can see all the people who love me."

Yet for all his transparencies, I find Walsh refreshing. Not so much because he can talk about things other than football; there's merit in that, but there's no shame in devoting yourself to one discipline. I like him because he's not afraid to cut himself away from the herd. When you ask him if winning this Super Bowl gives him a feeling of personal accomplishment, he doesn't hide behind a team, or a set of coaches and players or a library of game films. He says, "It's a great personal satisfaction. You have to be so darn guarded in my business, because every week you play someone else who's ready to take you out. But there's no game next week, so I can talk now.

"At this point I take a lot of pride in our offense, the dimensions of it, the fact that we use all our receivers. I think absolutely that we are the most prolific offense in football."

And I like him because he's not ashamed of his ambition. A couple of years ago, after his first Super Rowl, Walsh conceded that becoming a head coach so late — he was 47 when he was hired at Stanford - would surely limit his contribution to the game he had loved since his California childhood. "I'll never dominate the game like a Bear Bryant did," Walsh said. "I'll never own it. But I'd like to have pushed it a little."

There's an old story about great coaches gathered together around a blackboard. The offensive geninses diagram something unstoppable only to ee the defensive geniuses thwart them with something impenetrable.

It goes on that way for hours until only one coach is left awake. Says he: "Last Walsh: Not afraid to cut away from the herd. chalk wins." I'd give my chalk to Walsh.

SPORTS

cess of 100 degrees Fahrenheit sep- represents a nontitle bout. Other- ing rights come in. arate a Mexican heat wave from the wise the European Cup, the su-Europe's spine.

tremes, and soccer treats them just lifetime to capture that trophy, might as well not bother since it

the same.

Indeed, if it were asked to play a now calls itself the super team. sion possesses the sport's soul, and much else besides.

Certainly where the TV cash is up front there is no place on earth that the best interests of players or of performance are not for sale. Eurovision wants the 1986 World

ROB HUGHES

Cup finals for prime-time "live" viewing — so what the hell if its own players who qualify this winter with a running game will be re-duced to shuffling beneath dehy-drating noon scorchers in Mexico. where the preferred languid style of Latins is to be granted even more advantage by kickoffs at 11 A.M. local time?

The winners in Mexico will be those who wilt last - those best prepared by doctors, masseurs and respiratory experts; those either born to sun and high altitude or

able to spend weeks acclimatizing: Were it not too obscene an irrele vance to the struggle for life, Ethionia might have anticinated springing a surprise in Mexico. Alas, that is another thing that comes too late for Ethiopians: Their team lost narrowly in the qualifying round

against Kenya.

But what of Europe, which can supply 13 of the 24 cup's finalists? Its protest against unnecessary, unfair early kickoffs is muted.

Players are complaining about having to compete in "sauna condi-tions," but it is officials who lodge protests. Or rather, in João Havelange's FIFA, do not protest. It probably matters less to them

whether they sip gratis drinks un-der the midday sun or in the relative cool of evening. They never played at this level, or have long forgotten the tax on wind and limb. Or perhaps they are all true disciples of the FIFA president's profit-before-propriety leadership.

That would explain the apparent

disregard to players' welfare or supporters' comfort that allowed Juventus and Liverpool to go ahead with the so-called "super cup" match in Turin last Wednesday. Italian determination to mount this glorified exhibition — for which no status and no cup (only an undignified plaque) exist -- was either an extraordinary act of faith

hype. Ostensibly it decides the bet-ter of last year's European Cup dumped the puck in and kept going with Hull's 1,063), Dionne now

by Juventus fans or greed for easy

LONDON - Something in ex- (Juventus) champions, but at best it tendance before TV and advertis- pitches dangerous to players' red-blooded than Wednesday's Juventus had presold tickets to

Weather or Not, It's Still Profit Before Propriety

Siberian shiver so recently down preme award to the continent's 60,000 fans, and the club moved what fell from heaven to earth to champion of champions, is deval-No imposters, those two ex- ued. And Juventus, having waited a play the match even if the outcome was farcical.

Liverpool had abundant reason major final on the moon, soccer The ring is hollow everywhere The previous weekend both its own would do so to please the big paybut at the banks, where Liverpool league game at Sunderland and Jumaster in our satellite skies. Televi- and Juventus each deposit ventus's home match against Lazio



health.

Turin was subsequently hit by its heaviest snowfall in 20 years, the Stadio Comunale surface buried by almost a foot, the airport closed.

Game on, the Italians insisted. Liverpool's plane was told to go to believe the match a nonstarter. instead to Genoa. Game on, repeated Juve, whose benefactor, Giovanni Agnelli, ordered bulldozers so that Liverpool - and Liverpool alone - could land in Turin. Snowplows and many hands cleared the pitch. Gas heaters and chemical sprays took some of the bone out of the turf — and, as Juve said, game on.

Commented Europe's "golden boot." Ian Rush: "The pitch was very tricky, It was soft in places, hard in others." Rush never got in a worthwhile shot.

Michel Platini, European player of the year, agreed about the pitch but was one of three players - all foreigners - to transcend it.

Bruce Grobbelsar, Liverpool's Zimbabwian goalie, reacted like a wildcat to catch a 22-yard Platini special that bent as if by radar. While all around him lost their feet. Zbigniew Boniek, the Vatican's Polish gift to Juventus, kept his to score, in the 39th and 75th minutes, the only goals of the night. If it's true that Juventus does not intend vill and Dean.

Liverpool retreated happy with its takings, relieved that its only casualty was Mark Lawrenson (who jarred a hamstring), ready to nod and wink that if the teams snow once people inside the game Graeme Souness, then of Liverpool, and the 1984 European Cup. meet in serious European action its are required to testify.

(Liverpool) and Cup Winners Cup £100,000 (\$112,500) from the at- were abandoned because of frosted purpose will be somewhat more tenderfoot show.

Strangely, one Liverpool expatriate became so heated he completely lost his head. Graeme Souness gave up playing for Liverpool to add his mixture of guile and spite to Sampdoria of Genoa; hired by the BBC

to add insight to its radio broadcast, he saw nothing but red. He considered Boniek's first goal offside, and minutes later when the linesman ignored what Souncess would swear on the Bible was the most blatant offside he'd ever seen. he yelled: "It's nothing but cheating.... Nothing but cheating!"

His professional commentating partners suggested in hushed tones that was going a bit far. "It's an absolute joke," retorted Soumess. "You just wonder if some of the things you hear are true - you wonder watching this if the offi-cials here are not taking bribes." He would not be quelled: "I may

get into trouble, but it's criminal down there," he continued.

Souness seldom sees "live" games as a spectator and might be well advised to continue the habit of abstension. Otherwise, if he is going to repeat all he hears in Italy, ruption, he will wind up ostracized and barred from the land of lire.

If, on the other hand, he can to retain Boniek this summer, he justify comments taken by millions could make a threesome with Tor- of listeners as gospel, I offer this space for chapter and verse.

He won't make a fortune, but he would do the game a service if he could clear the air about bribery allegations that dissolve like the

Oilers' 5-Goal Barrage in 3d Period Nips Kings, 8-7

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches after it... We exploded and just EDMONTON, Alberta — It was an old-fashion Western shootout, sisted goal at 17:12 broke the 7-7 but the Los Angeles Kings were up tie and lifted the Oilers to victory. against the National Hockey "I could have hired a peewee

NHL FOCUS

the opening period, but when it was over the Oilers had pumped in five out there." four-goal Los Angeles strafing in third-period goals and came away

with an 8-7 victory. Elsewhere it was St. Louis 6, Decago 7, Minnesota 2; Winnipeg 7,

We knew, even when it was 7-3, what their game plan was - to line up four guys on the blue line," said

Basketball

League's fastest guns when they team out there in the third period," took on the Edmonton Oilers here said a frustrated Pat Qumn, the Monday night. It started with a losing coach "At least they might not have been scared to play. We have 20 guys that play like they're afraid to do anything - so they do

Following Gretzky's goal, Don Jackson, Jari Kurri, and Kevin Lowe had final-period tallies to tie troit 3; Boston 3, Montreal 1; Chi- the score at 7-7 before Paul Coffey's wrist shot at 17:12 capped the Pittsburgh 6, and Calgary tied Van- rally and spoiled a milestone performance for King center Marcel Dionne, who contributed three assists and scored his 611th career

NHL goal. Edmonton's Wayne Gretzky, who sparked the third-period comeback Hull into third place on the NFIL's

trails only Gordie Howe (801) and scoring at 10:04 of the first period

"It's just a shame because we need yanked Moog following Dionne's every break we can get. But the goal but Grant Fuhr fared no bet-Oilers have the confidence, and it ter as Carl Mokosak made it 4-0 at looks like we'll be meeting them in 14:35. the first round of the playoffs."

Andy Moog out of the Oiler net)

Brian MacLellan opened the make it 7-3.

Phil Esposito (717). before Bob Miller scored on a slap-"I feel like crying," said Dionne. shot 37 seconds later. The Oilers

Edmonton's Willie Lindstrom His goal came on a low slapshot tallied at 10:47 of the second periat 13:17 of the first period, making od, but Craig Redmond and Dave the score 3-0. The Kings led 4-0 Taylor replied for the Kings at after 20 minutes (and after blasting 14:58 and 17:21. Jackson scored just 12 seconds later but Jay Wells and 7-3 after the second period, scored for the Kings on a fluttering when the two teams combined for shot from the point at 18:17. Lindfive goals in less than six minutes. strom tallied 15 seconds later to

SCOREBOARD

National Hockey League Leaders Korri, Edmenton Bossy, NY Islanders Howerchok, Winnipeg. B. Sutter, NY Islanders NHL Standings SHOTS

Use, Bos 44 231

CV. Edira 46 198

mils, Cos 45 187

W. Wos 47 186

E. LA 45 185

SHOOTING PERCENTAGE

Gp G S Pct

Pit 42 26 73 354

Edira 43 44 142 31.0

Mr. LA-Bos 45 26 90 22.9

Chi 29 14 51 27.5

T, Chi 43 18 69 24.1 GOALTENDING

Hockey .

Jon. 8 3 222

Vancouver 11. 30 7 29 138 225

**MONDAY'S RESULTS

\$1. Lovis

\$1. 1 1-4

Detroit

**Mollon (22), Softer (21), Romons (3), Pawese (2), Pettersson 2 (14); Gorre (17), Kisla (11), Boldirav (16), Shets on good: \$1. Louis (on Allo, Miccief) 9-12-16-31; Detroit (on Wernsley) 11-4-10-27, Mondou (17), Shots on good: Montreed (on Pentral) 10-62-26; Section (on Pennsy) 17-12-9-38.

Pitteburgh

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Transition BASEBALL
Americae Legge
MINNESOTA—Signed Randy Bush and
Sign Holmes (designated hitters; Stree Lumbordaczi, infielder; Rick Lysander and Curl
Wardle, pitchers, and Dave Meler, auffielder.
Moffend Legge
LOS ANGELES—Signed Milke Morshall
autifielder, to a one-year contract.

Tennis

Witnesses

Wheelers (27), MacLean (22), Turnbull

(10), Ploord (3), Ardel (12); Lonsy (7), Shedder (22), Chobet (8), Jervenninen 2 (2), Youne

(27). Bladtens seed: Pittsburgh (on Heiden I 9
73 - 12, Winniver (18), Olczyk (12), Frowley (1),
Severed (28), Olczyk (12), Frowley (1),
Severed (28), Gerdner (12), D. Witson (13);
Perven 2 (18), Shels on seel: Microscott (on Medicaser mon) (14-12-35; Chicase (on Medicaser) (14-2-35; Chicase (on Medicaser) (14-2-35; Chicase (on Medicaser) (14-2-35; Chicase (on Medicaser) (14-2-35; Chicase (on Medicaser) (14-3-35; Chicase (on Medicaser) (14-3-3-4),
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Lindelrom 2 (9), Jackson 2 (3), Gretzky (48),
Lindelrom 2 (9), Jackson 2 (3), Gretzky (48),
Klard (46), Lame (4), Coffey (19); MocLetton
(20), Allifer (1), Diorne (28), Melkosek (2),
Redmont (3), Teytor (25), Weils (2), Shels on
soid: Las Angeles (on Moog, Fubr) 14-10-4

28; Ridmonton (on Janseyk) 11-1-15-2

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Rethinart (16), Beers (17), Shelly (2), Tordi

2 (18), Siriko (16), Shels on soil: Colsacy (on
Brodoser) (2-)2-13-3-40; Voncouver (on Lamating 9-11-4-9-34.

National Basketball Association Leaders

College Top-20 Ratings 2. So. Mathedist 3. St. John's 4. Memphis St. 5. Duke 6. Illinois 7. DePaul & North Carolina

Record Pts Pvs 17-0 1200 1 15-1 1108 3 13-1 1080 4 13-1 1080 4 13-1 1080 5 13-2 958 2 15-4 729 11 13-3 682 6 13-4 651 13 14-1 695 14 11-2 692 7 15-1 598 12 11-4 465 8 12-3 476 9 13-3 376 17 14-2 239 20 13-3 157 — 12-2 108 16 13-2 94 — 15. Konses 16. Georgia Tech 17. Tuisa NEW YORK—Signed Danny Heep, outflekt-er-first baseman; Terry Blocker, aufflekter, and Kevin Milchell, infleider. BASKETBALL

The United Press International board of coaches top-28 college boststheil ratings (with first-pince votes, records through Jan. 26, and lotal polars bosed so 15 points for first pince. 14 for second, etc.):

1. Georgetown (3) (17-0) 589

2. Southern Methodist (15-1) 544 National Basicetball Association CLEVELAND—Signed Earl (Butch) Graves, guard, to a second 10-day contract. FOOTBALL

Retiesal Footbalt League

LEAGUE—Announced that Bob Boumhower, Alarmi rose tockle, hos wiftedrown
from the Pro Bowl because of an injury to his
left knee and arrise. Named Joe Klecke, N.Y.

Leaf identities to the to control him. 1. St. John's (1) (13-1) 4. Memphis St. (13-1) 5. Duke (13-2) Jets detensive tackle, to replace him. 6. Illinois (15-4) 7. Oklahoma (13-4) 8. Oregan St. (14-1) MINNESOTA—Retained Jerry Burns as exsistent head coach and offensive coordinaror. N.Y. JETS—Normed Bud Carson defensive coordinator and defensive backfield cooth. 10. DePoul (12-3) 11. Louisiana Tach (15-1) 12. Syrocuse (11-2)

HUCKET
National Hockey League
N.Y. ISLANDERS—Colled up Scott How-son, center, and Kan Letter and Vern Smith, detengement, from Springfield at the Ameri-13. Indiane (11-4) 14. Konsos (13-3) 15. Villanova (11-3) 16. Tulsa (14-2) 17. Georgia 7.14-41 17. Georgia Tech (12-3) 18. Washington (12-4) 19. (1ie) Nevodo-Las Vegas (12-4) 19. (1ie) Ajo.-Birminshum (13-4) COLLEGE

HOCKEY

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43 226 4.9 Golden State
38 251 4.7 Denver

NBA Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE

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Control Division Cachral Division

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14 27 ,341 13½

11 28 ,282 15½

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MONDAY'S RESULTS
Cleveland

27 26 28 23—115
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Weshinsten

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Beileyd 11-158-831, Daye 4:122-420; Free 1218 7-831, Minson 7-13 1-1 15. Rebounds: Cleveland 46 (Hinson 8), Weshington 26 (Bogley, K.Williems 9), Weshington 26 (Gus Williams 18),
Golden State 28 25 30 22 18 12—127
Indiana 27 24 33 23 10 14—129

Williams 14-25 5-7 33. Keilogo 7-16 4-4 18:
Shori 13-31 7-838, Floyd 9-20 1-1 22. Rebounds:
Golden State 65 (Smith 17), Indiana 70 (Keilogo 14), Assists: Golden State 36 (Connor 10),
Indiana 23 (Fleming, Williams 65).

Marquette 80. W. Michigan 9

Marquette 80. W. Michigan 9

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Xavier, Ohio 72, Okichanna Cliv 65

SOUTHWEST

Abiliere Christian 77, Texas A&i 69

E Texas \$1. 101, E. New Mexico 93

\$5 Okichanna 64, Dalles Baptist 9

FAR WEST

New-Los vegos 52, Pullerton \$1, 69

Resis 71, Colorado Mines 79, 30T

San Jose \$1. 73, Long Booch \$1, 67

UCLA 62, Weshington 51

Wyornins 69, Utah 66 MONDAY'S RESULTS

27 26 28 29-115

28 27 27 30 34-128

EAST
Bucknell 45, York, Po. 51
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Eastern Col. 74, Useole 73
New 17, Delaware 53
New Hompshire Col. 163, Keene 55, 184
Pittsbursh 61, Beston College 55
Richmond 74, American U. 58
Siena 83, Moine 65
St. Frencis, Po. 84, Leyela, Md. 81
St. Peter's 63, Delaware 51, 61, OT
Villanova 63, Dratel 55
SOUTH Alcorn St. 79, Alchomo St. 77 Cincinnett 59, S. Albestesipol 58 Delto St. 75, W. Georgia 67 E. Kantucky 67, Austin Peov 47 Georgetown, Ky. 18, Union, Ky. 73 Georgic Tech 49, Virginia 46 Grombling 72, Prairie View 59 Jacktenville 51, 72, Mississipel Col. Maryland 99, Holy Cross 75

N. Corolino 74, Jocksonville 64
S. Carolino 64, Louisville 59
Tenne 75, Florido International 69
Tenne 75, Florido International 69
Tenne-Charlescope 68, E. Tennessee 51, 74
Texas-Arlington 63, Santord 59
VAII 57, Davidson 51
W. Kaburiay M. Tennessee, St. 54 Leydia, III. 85. St. Louis 73 Marquette 80. W. Michigan 59

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Phil Sykes (left) and Bernie Nicholls batted the puck away after Los Angeles goalie Bob Janecyk had lost his bearings on a first-period shot by Edmonton's Jaroslav Pouzar (10).

Pacers Down Warriors

things have been tough when a double-overtime loss looks good. "We have to play games like to-night's," said Golden State's John Bach after the Warriors battled val-iantly before dropping a 129-127 decision to the Indiana Pacers here

Monday night. "We just have to have an iron will and not give in to bad breaks," added the coach of the National

NBA FOCUS

128-115.

and free throws by Tony Brown used to watching us on tape. I kept and Steve Stipanovich in the second overtime set up Indiana's tri- the play and see what we were doond overtime set up intuiting a sur-umph. Golden State led, 124-123, ing wrong."

"An assistant coach doesn't have in the game missed nine straight the same feel for the players," said shots — made a lay-up and coners a 4-point lead.

Mickey Johnson, a former Pacer,

made the first free throw and pur-INDIANAPOLIS - You know posely missed the other. Time ex-

> Golden State's Purvis Short, who scored 38 points, made a basket with one second left in regulation to tie the game at 105. Johnson sent the game into its second overtime at 115-115 with a basket with four seconds left. Herb Williams had 33 points and

Clark Keilogg 18 for Indiana. which has won three in a row.

"Both teams were faced with situations where they could have quit Basketball Association's worst They didn't, we didn't," said Inditeam. Golden State (10-30) has lost ana Coach George Irvine, who was Il straight.

In Monday's only other game, cals in the first half.

Washington downed Cleveland

Irvine spent the rest of the game

watching the action on a television A three-pointer by Jim Thomas set in the locker room. "I've got so

verted after being fouled on the "Basically, I left it up to the players play; Brown made 2 free throws out on the floor, and all I did was with 8 seconds left to give the Pac- call time-outs when I thought we needed them.

"I feel this is a game that the canned a 3-pointer for the Warriors players won," Walsh said. "Jerry with 3 seconds left to cut the differ-Sichting. Jim Thomas and Herb ence to 128-127. Stipanovich was Williams were showing a lot of fouled with one second left; he leadership out there." (UPI, AP)

OBSERVER

The One-Minute Million

By Russell Baker FW YORK — The kid is in television, which is big, Larry, very big, as you know, and I am proud of him. My kid. "In television," I tell people, and they say, "Ah, TV, hnh? Very big. You must be proud.

Sure, I'm proud. Listen, Larry, like you, I have always been small potatoes. My whole family, like yours. All what did we talk about? Small talk, right?

And now, thanks to this kid, I can finally have some big talk. "Come on over," I say to him on the phone. "Come on over so I can

have some big talk."

Naturally he's embarrassed. I like that. It shows I raised him right. He reads, even if he is in come to this. And in my lifetime. A come to this And in my lifetime. A come to this And in my lifetime. line about New York being a place where "small men sit around enjoying big talk," and maybe he thinks I am trying to make a monkey of

"Why don't we just get in some beer and watch 'Gunga Din' again on the VCR?" he says.

But I am not teasing the kid, Larry, because, honest to God, I really like hearing the big talk. It gives me such a sense of the scope of history and change in the world. For example, he got me thinking about how sad it is, what's happened to A Million Dollars in my for Jujubes.

A Million Dollars - I still say it with awe myself. You too, proba-bly. Remember when we were kids what it meant? A Million Dollars. Remember who had A Million Dollars, Larry?

Daddy Warbucks had A Million Dollars, John D. Rockefeller had A Million Dollars. That Saturday afternoon we went to the movies remember the newsreel shot of John D. Rockefeller in which he was celebrating his 95th birthday, or something close, by giving out dimes to all his servants?

It sounds cheap now, but it looked pretty good at the time, eh, Larry? I remember you saying, "Wow, if we worked for John D. Rockefeller, with our happy-birthday dimes we'd be able to go to

\$10,000 or so, or we'd denounce him for stiffing the help. Please notice, Larry, that I am engaging in big think. It results from big talk I

heard from the kid. "Did you know that TV commercial time during the Super Bowl cost A Million Dollars a minute?"

"You wouldn't fun your old dad dy, would you?" I said.

Even when the idea - maybe they call it a "concept" nowadays -even when the concept sank in. I didn't really cry. Just sat there getting quieter and quieter and filling up with lugubrium, or lugubrious-

sum once possessed only by the earth's titans — Warbucks, Rockefeller, the Sultan of Hyderabad my childhood's monetary symbol of magnificence was now so trilling that it could buy only a 60-second opportunity to hawk snake oil between touchdowns.

Larry, Larry, what has the world come to? And in our lifetime? While the kid was destroying the sense of values on which I'd built my life, I started remembering other proof of the galloping decay, and I don't just mean Weinberger and those Pentagon airheads talking about \$50 billion like it was money

Something came back to me, something so monstrous I'd forgot-ten it until the kid activated my brain. It was a row house I saw in Manhattan last month. It was smaller, more decrepit and located in a dumpier neighborhood than that similar row house you bought in 1956 in Baltimore for \$24,000. The Manhattan row house was

priced at A Million Dollars, plus a little change; to wit, \$200,000. I remember saying to the real-estate agent, "You mean for A Million Dollars, plus \$200,000, you cannot buy Calumet Farm and half the rest of Kentucky, but only a \$20,000 Baltimore row house?" I guess the shock was so bad I immediately blacked it out until

the kid came over and started talk-

ing football commercials. What I'm

Jean-Michel Folon's 'Transparent Fogs'

By John G. H. Oakes International Herald Tribune
BURCY, France — There are two sorts of artists, Jean-Michel Folon says: "Those who stay in their ateliers like monks, and those who live, who work from

their memories."

To what he calls "the house at the end of the world" (only an hour from Paris) the 50-year-old artist returns from his wide-ranging travels to mine his memories His trademarks — gentle pastel colors, sweeping horizons, spare stick figures — have apparently touched a popular chord.

Primarily watercolors and pastels, Folon's art is in constant and growing demand for posters, magazines, advertisments, galleries and exhibitions

It was a long journey: After he left his native Belgium for France in 1960, Folon "died of hunger for six years," living in a garden-er's shack and "drawing, draw-ing, drawing." But one day re-cently, after having rushed in from an interview in Paris, he can speak for barely 15 minutes without being interrupted by the ringing of the telephone.

Exhausted he sinks onto a couch and toys with his bright yellow sneakers. His already soft voice sinks to a near whisper. "You shouldn't get the idea I'm stuck in this house all the time," Folon says - as if there were any danger of that.

In the tiny farming community of Burcy he found the peace he needed as well as a reminder of the open countryside of Belgium.
"I like spaces. It's quiet. It's the

flat country of Jacques Brel," he said. He fled it he reached 21, abandoning Brussels and archi-tecture studies for the bohemian life across the border. "I had no money, but the problem then wasn't how to pay the rent or buy bread. It was how to buy paper and ink. Now, he sees nothing so excit-

ing about France, and spends fewer than three months a year at his studio in the countryside. "France often bores me," he said.
"I have understood the light and space here," he said, gestur-ing at the expanse of fields outside the window. "I am sick of the

heavy gray sky. I move around a lot. The Red Sea. Venice. New

York, California,"

He added: "I like America and it likes me. My first success was there." His favorite city is "magic" New York, and it was there he found a market for his work in Time magazine. The New Yorker and other publications. It was there, too, that he had his first

"La Métamorphose" (detail, 1973) by Folon (right).

exhibition, at the LeFebre Gal-lery in 1969. He does not speak English, and understands very little. "I think it's one of the reasons I idealize goes on forever." New York," he said, referring to his necessary dependence on "purely visual experience" while in the United States, "It's a coun-

it's with my eyes alone. "Paris is always Paris. Venice is always Venice. But New York, as such, doesn't exist. It's a collage of dozens of communities and cultures, of extremes of wealth

try I look at. If I understand it,

and poverty."
Like J. M. W. Turner, one of Folon's favorite artists and another master of watercolor, Folon feels an attraction for Venice. "Venice is the town of water. That's the watercolor town, a lot of water, a little color. You have to do watercolors for 10 years before you understand how much water and how little color you

"Watercolors flow into each other, unlike oils. It's marvelous, the changes between red and blue, for example. It's like a man and a woman, making a child. Never the same, always a differ-ent shade of violet." What attracts him in Turner is

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what Folon calls "the intensity, the depth of the work." Folon strives to achieve this same depth, and it is for this reason that he

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"I need their transparent fogs of color. I hate walls. I like windows. I want the viewer to be drawn deep into the work. I don't like that which is on a plane, which has no depth. Most paintings are like that.
"The viewer should be lost in

the image. For example, I'll paint a person, and behind the person is a hill, behind the hill the rising sun, behind the sun a galaxy. It

The figures in Folon's work are stripped bare. "The person I consistently portray is as simple as possible. He is not recognizable to anybody and he is recognizable to everybody. I put a hat on his head to add to his anonymity. He has two holes for eyes. A line for the nose, a line for the mouth. He never laughs and never cries. He has no expression.
"I use the fewest elements pos-

sible, so what remains is the essential.

This is the universal man, for Folon — a creation that reflects the general alienation of humans from society. Folon develops his themes out of a profound humanism, as evidenced by his frequent charity works.

third of his illustrations have had as their subject matter some sort of humanistic appeal, such as calls for amnesty for political prisoners, protests against capital punishment. The last poster he calls himself an observer and incompleted was for a fund-raising appeal for the victims of the 1980 railroad-station bombing in Bo-

logna.
"It goes beyond politics," he said. "It's respect for the human person that interests me." 'Art for art's sake doesn't at-

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tract me," Folon said. "Of course, I like certain abstract artists, such as Mondrian, Klee and Kanharity works.

Over the past 20 years, about a hird of his illustrations have had dinsky. But it's more in the photographs of Henri Cartier-Bresson than in works of abstract art that you're going to find witness-es of the 20th century."

Treading the thin line between realism and abstraction, Folon terpreter of reality. For him, the great abstract painters, despite their genius, were "stay-at-homes for whom art was a religion."

"My nature leads me to tell about what's going on today. My images speak about reality," he said.

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Thrill Not Cheap at \$750

a cheap thrill." Maxine Bitters, after receiving a 48-page, \$750 phone bill, is calling it a few other things. Pacific Bell officials in Santa Ana, California, say they will help resolve the problem of the bill run up by Bitters's son on their new Talk Line service. Bitters complained to Pacific Bell about the charges made by her son, Darrin, 18, after the telephone company sent an advertisement to 32,000 California residents between the ages of 12 and 19. With Talk Line, teen-agers can talk with as many as 15 other words from Rahier of Belgium won the motorcycle category on his BMW. It was Rahier's second consecutive teen-agers can talk with as many as 15 other youths simultaneously, for reduced charges. The company advertised the experimental service as "a cheap thrill," the utility's answer to "the neighborhood pub." Bitters, while conceding that Darrin overdid it with TalkLine, criticized the phone company for advertising the service to people who are not legally responsible for the bills they run up. A phone company spokes-man, Mike Runzler, said about a dozen complaints had been re-ceived. He called the Bitters situation "out of the ordinary," and said the company was trying to work out a solution acceptable to both parties. Runzler said the company would "reconsider" its advertising if it received a significant number

Kathryn D. Sullivan, 33, was the first American woman to walk in space. Now she has added a personal first to her résumé: a solo flight by glider. Sullivan, who in October circled Earth in the open cargo bay of the space shuttle Challenger for more than three hours, made her maiden solo sailplane flight at Estrella Sailport, south of Phoenix, Arizona. "She was able to solo on her eighth flight, after only four hours of instruction," said Les Horvath, who operates the sailport.
"When you're good, you're good."

of complaints.

A group of leading African musicians has produced a record called house in Middlewich, England, "Tam Tam pour l'Ethiopie" to which he finished building only last raise money for famine relief in Ethiopia. The money will be channeled through the French organiza- their two children, aged 7 and 4, tion Medecins Sans Frontières and was said to be seeking a di-(Doctors Without Frontiers). The vorce and a share in the property.

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The telephone company called it "a cheap thrill." Maxine Bitters, after receiving a 48-page, \$750 phone bill, is calling it a few other

was Rahier's second consecutive victory in the three-week competition. Andrew Cowan of Britain, also driving a Mitusbishi Pajero, finished second in the auto category.

Chick Corea wants to set the record straight on his views about South Africa. The jazz pianist became the object of ann-apartheid protesters after he played in South Africa a few years ago. He now says he opposes apartheid, however. "I am a musician and have been to South Africa some time ago and South Africa some time ago and I'm very concerned to see that the conditions and human sordid conditions and human rights violations are abolished down there, and will continue to speak out against them," he said, "My church, the Church of Scientology, and its newspaper have do-cumented these atrocities and it as tology, and its newspaper have do-commented these atrocities and it ap-pears these conditions continue." Corea recently finished a stand at the Blue Note in New York that included a benefit with the guitarist George Benson for Ethiopia. Now he is headed to Japan for a series of concerts, some of them with the pianist Keith Jarrett.

Donald Niblett's estranged wife, Lyn, was seeking a share in their joint property. Now there's little left to share. Borrowing a five-ton mechanical digger from his work,
Niblett, 31, set about demolishing
much of the four-bedroom brick year. Neighbors said Niblett's wife left him earlier this month with record, inspired by the British group effort, "Do They Know It's Christmas?" brought together musicians including Manu Dihango,

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saying, Larry, is, what's the point of being a millionaire anymore? Nowadays, though, the old fel-low would have to give each servant ANNOUNCEMENTS **SUBSCRIBE** to the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE AND SAYE. As a new subscriber to the international Herald Tribune, you can save up to half IN ASIA AND PACIFIC emotional Herald Tribune Tei Sang Commercial Buildir 24-34 Hennessy Road HONG KONG Tul: HK 5-286726 THE TERRORIST INTELLIGENCE REPORT PUBLISHED TWICE MONTHLY ite A-560, 1926 Hollywood Boule Hollywood, Florida, U.S.A. 33020 ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS in English, Paris: 634 59 65. Geneva 285 286. Rame 39 48 93.

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